

@YhnhY`A Uf\_]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Ua`bYi Yb  
F UXZU\ fghfY]ZYb`]b`@Y]dn][

8]Y`A Uf\_]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Ua`bYi Yb`F UXZU\ fghfY]ZYb  
nk ]gWYb`XYa`<Ui dhVU\ b\cZi bX`XYf`@Ø\ fghfU» Y`k YfXYb`  
V]g`ni a`%-`"5df]"&\$&( `UV[ YgW\`cggYb`gY]b`"F UXZU\ fYf]bbYb`  
i bX`F UXZU\ fYf`\_cbbhYb`XYb`GhfY]ZYb`VYfY]hg`gY]h`A ]hhY`  
8YnYa`VYf`&\$&`' `bi hnybž`XcW`Yhnh`k YfXYb`YhnhY`5fVY]hYb`  
ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`G]WYf\Y]h`i bX`XYg`J Yf`\_Y\ fgZi`ggYg`  
Xi fW[ YZØ\ fh" `a`5i ZhfU[ `XYg`J Yf`\_Y\ fg!`i bX`H]YZVUi`Ua`hYg`  
k YfXYb`]b`XYf`K`cWY`UV`XYa`%)`"5df]"&\$&( `j YfgW]YXYbY`  
A U» bU\ a`Yb`i a`[ YgYhnh" `9]bY`: UWZ]fa`U`k`]fX`  
: U\ffUXd]\_hc[ fUa`a`Y`Ui`ZXYa`[ fØbYb`F UXZU\ fghfY]ZYb`  
UbVf]b[ Ybž`? fYi`ni b[ gVYfY]WY`a`Uf\_]YfYb`i bX`ZY\`YbXY`  
<U`h`]b]Yb`Ui`ZhfU[ Yb`"8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`k`YfXYb`HfYbb!`i bX`  
A Uf\_]Yfi b[ gVU`\_Yb`[ YgYhnhž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub`GhY`Ybž`Ub`  
XYbYb`XYf`VYghY\YbXY`F UXk`Y[ `Ub[ YVi`bXYb`k`]fXž`k`]Y`Yhk`U`  
]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`XYg`/`Ua`dΛY``]d/`

8]Y`A Uf\_]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Ua`bYi Yb`F UXZU\ fghfY]ZYb`nk ]gWYb`  
XYa`<Ui dhVU\ b\cZi bX`XYf`@Ø\ fghfU» Y`k YfXYb`V]g`ni a`%-`"5df]"  
&\$&( `UV[ YgW\`cggYb`gY]b`"F UXZU\ fYf]bbYb`i bX`F UXZU\ fYf`  
\_cbbhYb`XYb`GhfY]ZYb`VYfY]hg`gY]h`A ]hhY`8YnYa`VYf`&\$&`' `bi hnybž`  
XcW`Yhnh`k YfXYb`YhnhY`5fVY]hYb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`  
G]WYf\Y]h`i bX`XYg`J Yf`\_Y\ fgZi`ggYg`Xi fW[ YZØ\ fh"

⇒ a`5i ZhfU[ `XYg`J Yf`\_Y\ fg!`i bX`H]YZVUi`Ua`hYg`k YfXYb`]b`XYf`  
K`cWY`UV`XYa`%)`"5df]"&\$&( `j YfgW]YXYbY`A U» bU\ a`Yb`  
i a`[ YgYhnh" `9]bY`: UWZ]fa`U`k`]fX`: U\ffUXd]\_hc[ fUa`a`Y`Ui`ZXYa`  
[ fØbYb`F UXZU\ fghfY]ZYb`UbVf]b[ Ybž`? fYi`ni b[ gVYfY]WY`  
a`Uf\_]YfYb`i bX`ZY\`YbXY`<U`h`]b]Yb`Ui`ZhfU[ Yb`"8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`  
k`YfXYb`HfYbb!`i bX`A Uf\_]Yfi b[ gVU`\_Yb`[ YgYhnhž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub`  
GhY`Ybž`Ub`XYbYb`XYf`VYghY\YbXY`F UXk`Y[ `Ub[ YVi`bXYb`k`]fXž`  
k`]Y`Yhk`U`]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`XYg`<chY``: ØfghYb\cZ"



6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY