

: 7 5fgYbU`'_Àa dZh'i a 'XUg'7\Ua d]cbg! @YU[i Y!:]bU`Y'[Y[Yb'DG; °

: $7.5 \, fgYbU``hf]ZZh`Ua `&- ".5df]``&$&) `]a `9a]fUhYg`GhUX]i a `Ui Z DUf]g`GU]bh!; Yfa U]b`]a `7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[i Y!<U`VZ]bU`Y" GdUbbi b[`[UfUbh]Yfh`$



9a]fUhYgʻGhUX]i a žʻ@cbXcbžʻ9b[`UbX'! \Rightarrow 'dfYgh][YhfÀW\h][Yb I 9: 5·7\Ua d]cbgʻ@YU[i Yʻ<U`VZ]bU`YʻYa dZAb[h`XYfʻ: 7·5fgYbU`\Yi hYžʻUa '&- "'5df]``&\$&) ž']a '9a]fUhYgʻGhUX]i a 'DUf]gʻGU]bh!; Yfa U]bʻfDG; Ł"ʻ6]g`Ub[ʻghY\h`Ygʻ\$.%ʻZØfʻDG; žʻXUgʻXi fW\ʻCi ga UbY 8 Ya VA`Aʻ]bʻ: Ø\fi b[ʻ[]b["': Øfʻ5fgYbU`žʻXUgʻni a 'YfghYbʻA U``gY]h %* '\$J\fYbʻ]bʻY]bYa '<U`VZ]bU`Yʻgd]Y`hžʻ]ghʻXYfʻ8 fi W_ʻgdØfVUfžʻb]W\h ni `YhnhʻXi fW\ʻXYbʻV]g\Yf][Ybʻ9fZc`[ʻ]a 'J]YfhY`Z]bU`Yžʻk cʻX]Y; i bbYfgʻXYbʻH]hY`j YfhY]X][YfʻFYU``A UXf]XʻUi ggW\U`hYhYb''HfU]bYf A]_Y``5fhYhU`\YVh`X]Y`\]ghcf]gW\YʻA O[`]W_Y]h`\Yfj cfžʻXUgʻ:]bU`Y ni `YffY]W\Ybž'XUgʻ5fgYbU``ni `Yhnhʻ&\$\$* VYghf]hh''

8]Y 5i ZghY``i b[Yb'VY]XYf'HYUa g'dfÀgYbh]YfYb'g]W\'a]h'Y]bYf (!'!': cfa Uh]cb"'5fgYbU``gYhnh'Ui Z'Zc`[YbXY'Gd]Y`Yf.'8Uj]X'FUmU A miyg @Yk]g!G_Y``mž J_i V'?]k]cfž K]``]Ua 'GU`]VUž i f]Yb 'H]a VYf 'A Ufh]b'´ XY[UUfXž'A]_Y``A Yf]bcž8YWUb 'F]WY '6i _Umc 'GU_Už @YUbXfc 'HfcggUfXž'; UVf]Y``A Ufh]bY``]"'6Y]'DG; 'ghY\Yb';]Ub`i][] 8 cbbUfi a a U']a 'Hcf'gck]Y'5WXfUZ'<U_]a]ž'A Ufei]b\cgž'K]``]Ub DUWXc'i bX'Bi bc'A YbXYg']b'XYf'5Vk Y\f'Ui Z'XYa 'D`Uhn"; Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h'&Uc'BYj Ygž'J]h]b\U'i bX': UV]Ub'Fi]n']a A]hhY`ZY`X'gck]Y'?j UfUhg_\Y`]Už'8Ya VÅ`Å'i bX'8ci Y']b'XYf CZZYbg]j Y'ghfYVh'DG; ž'i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b['j cb'HfU]bYf'@|]g'9bf]ei Yž XYb'9]bni [']bg':]bU`Y'Ub"

9]b A UhW j c``Yf 9a ch]cbYb

8 Ugʻ\Yi h][YʻGd]Y`j Yfgdf]WkhʻGdUbbi b[ʻi bXʻ9a ch]cbYbž'XUʻZØf VY]XYʻHYUa gʻj]Y``Ui ZʻXYa ʻGd]Y``ghY\h"ʻ5fgYbU``\Uhʻ]bʻXYfʻ`YhnhYb 6Y[Y[bi b[ʻ[Y[YbʻDG; ʻa]hʻ&.\$`[Yk cbbYbž'k À\fYbXʻDG; ʻVYfY]hg X]Yʻ@][i Yʻ%ʻ[Yk cbbYbʻ\Uhʻi bXʻUi ZʻXYa ʻVYghYbʻK Y[ʻni ʻY]bYa a Ò[`]WkYbʻHfYV`Yʻ]gh"ʻ5b[Yg]WkhgʻXYfʻ5V[Àb[Yʻj cbʻGhUfgʻk]Y?m`]UbʻA VUddÅžʻBYma Ufʻi bXʻ@]cbY``A Ygg]ʻ\UhʻDG; ʻXYbbcWkʻY]bYb bYi Ybž'\i b[f][Ybʻ?UXYfʻUi Z[YVUi h"ʻ@]gʻ9bf]ei YʻVYhcbhžʻXUgg XYfʻ8 fi W_ʻXYfʻ9][YbhØa YfʻXUgʻHYUa ʻb]Wkh'YfXfØW_hžʻgcbXYfb a ch]j]Yfh"

6YgcbXYfg`Ui Za Yf_gUa `gY]b`gc``hYb`X]Y`Ni gW\Ui Yf`Ui Z'8YWUb F]W\"`9f`[]`h`U`g`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf`Gd]Y`Yf`ZØf`5fgYbU`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY ZØf`gY]bY`ghUf_Yb`@Y]ghi b[Yb`]a `J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`[Y[Yb`FYU``A UXf]X" 5fhYhU`\YVh`XUg`JYfhfUi Yb`i bX`XYb`; `Ui VYb`]b`X]Y`: À\][_Y]hYb gY]bYf`Gd]Y`Yf`\Yfj cfžk Ug`ZØf`X]Y`\Yi h][Y`6Y[Y[bi b[j cb [fÒ» hYf`6YXYi hi b[i]gh"

$8Yf?cbhfUghXYf7\Uad]cbg@YU[iY]$

8]Y'I 9: 5'7\Ua d]cbg'@YU[i Yž'X]Y'gY]h'XYf'GU]gcb'%--&#' i bhYf X]YgYa 'BUa Yb'VY_Ubbh']ghž'[]`h'U`g'Y]bYf'XYf dfYgh][YhfÀW\h][ghYb'K YhhVYk YfVY']a 'Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb':i » VU``" FY_cfXg]Y[Yf'FYU`'A UXf]X'\Uh'ZØbZnY\b'H]hY`'Yffi b[Ybž'k À\fYbX X]Y'JcfghY``i b['Y]bYg'Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb'JYfY]bgk YhhVYk YfVg'VYfY]hg]b'XYb'%-) \$Yf'\\\J\fYb'YbhghUbX'i bX'%-)) 'a]h'%*'HY]`bY\a Yfb']b X]Y'HUh'i a [YgYhnh'k i fXY"'5fgYbU`'\cZZhž'q]W\'ni 'XYb'[fc»Yb

; Yk]bbYfb XYf; YgWX]WX hY nÀ\`Yb ni '_ObbYb"

A]h'XYa '\Yi h][Yb'Gd]Y`'\UVYb'VY]XY'7`i Vg'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'g]W\
U`g'ghUf_Y'?cbhYbXYf']b'X]YgYa 'Yfgh_`Ugg][Yb'K YhhVYk YfV'ni
dcg]h]cb]YfYb"'K À\fYbX'5fgYbU`'i a 'XYb'9]bni [']bg':]bU`Y
_Àa dZhž'g]Y\h'DG; 'XYb'9fZc`[']b'XYf'7\Ua d]cbg'@YU[i Y'U`g
YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'6Yk Yfhi b['XYf'[YgUa hYb'GU]gcb"'GY]bY
@Y]ghi b[Yb'_ÒbbhYb'k Y[k Y]gYbX'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYg'7`i Vg'i bhYf
HfU]bYf'@i]g'9bf]ei Y'gY]b"

8 UgʻGd]Y``\Yi hYʻ\UhʻXUgʻDchYbn]U`žʻb]W\hʻbi fʻZØfʻX]YʻVYhY]`][hYb 7`i VgžʻgcbXYfbʻUi W\ʻZØfʻX]Yʻ: Ubgʻi bXʻXYbʻ[YgUa hYbʻ: i » VU```Y]bY YbhgW\Y]XYbXYʻK YbXi b['ni 'Vf]b[Yb"'8]YʻYfghYʻDUfh]Yʻ]a <U`VZ]bU`YʻXYfʻI 9: 5`7\Ua d]cbgʻ@YU[i Yʻnk]gW\Ybʻ5fgYbU``i bX DG; 'k]fX`a]hʻGdUbbi b['Yfk UfhYh'

: Øf`X]Y`, VYfhfU[ib[`XYg`Gd]Y`g`_ÒbbYb`: Ubg`Ui Z`76G`ibX`XYb @j YghfYUa `ØVYf`DUfUa cibhŽ `ni[fY]ZYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	9a]fUhYg'GhUX]iaž'@cbXcbž'9b[`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "cd!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "VW ggd c f hg"Wca
	• XY"k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY