

GUW gYbg`Gi dYfWca di hYf`Gd]bbWci X.
8 Ug` ; Y\]fb`XYf`Ni _i bZh`]gh`XU°

BYi Yf`Gi dYfWca di hYf`Gd]bbWci X`Ub`XYf`HI `8fYgXYb
fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh? ≠HYWbc`c[]Y`Xi fW`bYi fca cfd\Y
5fW]hY`_hi f`a]h") "\$\$\$`7\]dg"



8fYgXYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`HYW`b]gWY`i`b]j`Yfg]h`h`8fYgXYb
\Uh`Y]bYb`bYi Ufh[]b`Gi dYfWca di hYf`bUa Ybg`Gd]bbWci X`]b
6Yhf]YV`[Ybca a Ybž`XYf`X]Y`F`YW`Yb`Y]ghi b[`i bX`9ZZ]n]Ybn
_`Ugg]gWYf`GmghYa Y`\YfUi gZcfXYfh`8]YgYf`bYi fca cfd\Y
Gi dYfWca di hYf`bi hnh`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`") "\$\$\$`Gd]bbU_Yf&!7\]dg
i bX`ØVYf`ZØb`Z`A]`]cbYb`DfcnYggcf_YfbYž`i a `X]Y`bYi fcbU`Y
Ghfi _hi f`XYg`a YbgW`]W`Yb` ; Y\]fbg`bUW`ni U`a Yb`"8]Yg`VYf]W`hYh
G`W`g]gW`Y`"XY`"

Gd]bbWci X`dUggh`g]W`ZYI]VY`Ub`_ca d`YI`Y`i bX`g]W`
j`Yf`ÅbXYfbXY`I`a`[`YVi`b[`Yb`Ub`"8UVY`]k`]fX`X]Y`J`YfUfVY]hi`b[`j`cb
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XYnYbhfU`i`bX`bi`f`VY]`6YXUfZ`Xi`fW`[`YZØ`hž`k`Ug`ni
Y]bYa`g][`b]Z`_UbhYb`9bYf[]YY]bgdUfi`b[`gdchYbh]U`ZØ`fh`@Ui`h`

HYW nY]h[Y]gh"XY' j YfUfVY]hYh'XUg'GmghYa '8 UhYb'YfY][b]gVUg]Yfh
i bX'dUfU''Y'ž'k cXi fW '@UhYbnYb'cZhi bhYf'Y]bYf'A]''gY_i bXY
'Y[Yb' 'Y]b'YbhgWY]XYbXYg'A Yf_a U''ZØf'9W hmY]hUbK YbXi b[Yb
]b'6YfY]WYb'k]Y'Ui hcbca Ya ' : U\fyb'i bX'Ga Ufh'7]hm
HYWbc`c[]Yb"

? c`UVcfUh]cb'i bX': cfgW i b[

8 Ug'Dfc'Y_h'Gd]bbWci X']gh'HY]'XYg'? ≠?ca dYhYbnnYbhfi a g
GWU8G"5=8fYgXYb#@Y]dn]['i bX'k]fX'j cb'Y]bYa 'J YfVi bX'Ui g'HI
8fYgXYbž'i b]j Yfg]hÅh'@Y]dn]['gck]Y'nk Ò'Z'DUfhbYf]bgh]hi h]cbYb
i bhYfghØhnh"; Ya Y]bgUa 'UfVY]hYb'g]Y'XUfUbž'[fc»Y'8 UhYba Yb[Yb
YZZ]n]Ybhni 'bi hmYb'i bX'X]Y'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'ja '6YfY]W' ? Øbgh]WY
≠hY''[Ybn'j cfUbni hfY]VYbž'gc'GÅW'g]gWY"XY"

8]Y'HYWbc`c[]Y'j cb'Gd]bbWci X']gh]a 'FU\ a Yb'XYg'9I !
: 'U[[gW]ZZdfc'Y_hYg' <i a Ub'6fU]b'Dfc'YWh' '[YZØfXYfh'k cfXYb"
8]YgYg']bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'Dfc'Y_h'n]Y'h'XUfUi ZUVž'X]Y'FYWYb'Y]ghi b[
Xi fW'V]c`c[]gW']bgd]f]YfhY'5bgÅhmY'ni 'cdh]a]YfYb'i bX'X]Y
; fYbnYb'_'Ugg]gWYf'<UfXk UfY'k]Y'; DI g'ni 'ØVYfk]bXYbž'X]Y
\c\Y'9bYf[]YUbZcfXYfi b[Yb'\UVYb'i bX'Ub'd\mg]_U`]gWY
; fYbnYb'ghc»Yb''8Yf'6YXUfZ'bUW'gc`WYb'@Øgi b[Yb'k]fX'_'Ufž
k Ybb'a Ub'VYXYb_hž'XUgg'X]Y'bYi fca cfd\Y'5fW]hY_hi f'Yg
Yfa Ò[`]W'hž'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'c\bY'a Uh\Ya Uh]gWY
A Uhf]l cdYfUh]cbYb'YZZ]n]Ybhni 'j YfUfVY]hYbž'Yf'Ài hYfh'
HYW nY]h[Y]gh"XY"

B Yi fcGmg'i bX'ni _ØbZh][Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb

Ni gÅh`]W'ni f'≠bcj Uh]cb'a]h'Gd]bbWci X']gh'X]Y'HI '8fYgXYb
]bhY[fU'Yf'6YghUbXhY]'XYg'Ni _i bZhgWi ghYfg'B Yi fcGmg''8]YgYg
7'i ghYf'VUg]Yfh'Ui Z\YfUi gfU[YbXYf'; fi bX'U[YbZc'fgW i b[']b'XYb
6YfY]WYb'A UhYf]U']Ybž'Y'Y_hfcb]gWY'6Ui Y'Ya YbhY'i bX
bYi fca cfd\Yg'FYWYbYb''8]Y'9I dYfh]gY'XYf'FK H<'5UWYb'Z]Y»h
]b'XYb'GWU'hi b[g!'i bX'GmghYa Ybhk i fZY]bž'i bX'Yg'k YfXYb
K Yf_nYi [Y'ZØf'XUg'7c!8Yg][b'j cb'<UfXk UfY'i bX'GcZhk UfY
Ybhk]W_Y'h''8]YgY'≠]h]Uh]j Yb'_ØbbhYb'Y]bY'YbhgWY]XYbXY'Fc''Y
VY]'XYf'k Y]hYfYb'Bi hni b['bYi fca cfd\Yf'GmghYa Y'gd]Y'Ybž'gc'X]Y

⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'7'i ghYfg(: i hi fY"XY"

8]Y'DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb'ja'F U\ a Yb'j cb'BYi fcGmg'\UVYb'VYfY]hg
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'G]W hVUf_Y]h'Yf`Ub[hzi bX'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
nk]gWYb': cfgW\i b['i bX'⊕Xi ghf]Y'k]fX'U`g'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y
A UggYbdfcXi _h]cb'j cb'bYi fca cfd\Yb'GmghYa Yb'Ub[YgY\Yb"
<YfUi gZcFXYfi b[Yb'k]Y'\c\Y'?cghYb'i bX'G_U`Yfi b[gdfcV`Ya Y
a ØggYb'YXcW\ØVYfk i bXYb'k YfXYbži a'XUg'j c`Y'DchYbn]U`
X]YgYf'HYW\bc`c[]Y'Ui gni gW\ØdZYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	8 fYgXYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUYW\ g]gW\ Y"XY• k k k "hYW\ nY]h[Y]gh"XY• k k k "Wi ghYfg(Zi hi fY"XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY