

² ? C!H9GH. '5`bUhi fU`F Ud gÒ`']gh`XUg`VYghY
² ``ZØf`6 UV mg°

² ? C!H9GH`UbU`mg]Yfh`UW`h'6]c!6Y]_cghÒ`Y`ZØf`6 UV mg"
HYghg]Y[Yf`5`bUhi fU`F Ud gÒ`ØVYfnYi [h`Xi fW`E i U`]hÅ`h' bX
G]W`Yf\Y]h"

8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`j cb`6Y]_cgh]gh`Y]b`k]W`h][Yf
GW`f]h`i]b`XYf`9bhk]W`i b[`j cb`GÅi [`]b[Yb`"9`hYfb`gc`h`Yb`"Ui h
9fbÅ\fi b[gYI dYfhYb`UV`XYa`gYW`ghYb`A cbUh`VY[]bbYbž`X]YgYb
DfcnYgg`Ubni`ghc»Yb`"9]bY`YggYbn]Y`Y`? ca`dcbYbhY`g]bX`gdYn]Y`Y
6Y]_cghÒ`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`5i ZbU`a`Y`j cb`ZYhh`Òg`]W`Yb`J]hUa`]bYb`k]Y`5ž
8ž`9`i bX`?`i bhYfghØhnYb`_ØbbYb`"≠`X]YgYa`Ni gUa`a`Yb\Ub[
ZØ\fh`² ? C!H9GH`fY[Y`a`Å»][`i a ZUggYbXY`I bhYfgi W`i b[Yb`Xi fW`"

≈a`U`_hi`Y`Yb`HYghj`cb`UW`h'6]c!6Y]_cghÒ`Ybž`XYf`]b`8fc[Yf]Ybž`6]c!
Gi dYfa`Åf`_hYb`i bX`cb`]bY`Xi fW`[YZØ\fh`k`i fXYž`Yf\]Y`hYb`gYW`g
DfcXi`_hY`X]Y`6Yk`Yfhi b[Yb`gY\f`[i h`cXYf`[i h`"6YgcbXYfg
\Yfj`cfni`YVYb`]gh`XUg`5`bUhi fU`F Ud gÒ`ž`XUg`a`]h`Y]bYa`DfY]g]j`cb
&ž`-`#&) \$`a`"XYb`H]hY`HYghg]Y[Yf`YffUb["8 Ug`²`ØVYfnYi [h
Xi fW`Y]bY`cdh]a`U`Y`YhghÅi`fYni`gUa`a`YbgYhni b[`i bX`YfZØ`h`X]Y
J`cf[UVYb`XYf`8Yi hgW`Yb`YgY`gW`UZh`ZØf`9fbÅ\fi b[`fB;`9Ł
VYnØ[`]W`XYg`J`Yf\`Å`hb]ggYg]j`cb`Ca`Y[U!`*`ni
Ca`Y[U!`!`YhghÅi`fYb"

HYghYf[YVb]ggY`i`bX`_f]h]gW`Y`DfcXi`_hY

8 Ug`HYghj`YfZU`fYb`i`a`ZUgghY`X]Y`5bU`mgY`Ui`Z`gW`ÅX`]W`Y
Gi`VghUb`nYb`k`]Y`DYgh]n]XYž`K`Y]W`a`UW`Yf`i`bX
A`]bYfU`Ò`VYghUb`XhY]Y`"K`Å`fYb`X`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`[YhYghYhYb`²`Y
c`bY`[fUj`]YfYb`XY`6YUbghUb`Xi`b[Yb`UVgc`]YfhYbž`k`i`fXY`XUg
6YUi`hm'6UVm'6]c`6Y]_cghÒ`F`UdgÒ`ni`a`J`Yfn]W`h`Ya`dZc`Yb"

8]YgYg² `Yb\]Y`hY]bY`XfY]ZUW`ØVYf`XYb` ; fYbnk YfhYb`Y]Y[YbXY
A Yb[Y`XYg`GW]a a Y`d]`n[]Zhg`5`hYfbUf]c`a cbca Yh`mYh`Yf`f5A 9Łž
XUg`U`g`[Ybchcl]gW`[]`hi bX`Y]b`Yf\Ø`hYg`?fYVgf]g]_c`XUfghY`h"
Ni XYa`k i fXYb`Yf\Ø`hY`A Yb[Yb`Ub`A]bYfU`Ø`VYghUbXhY]`Yb
fA CG<Ł`ZYgh[YghY`h"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`VYa Yf`Yb`gk YfhYg`9f[YVb]g`nY][hž`XUgg`nk Y]
DfcXi `_hY`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z`C I]XUh]cb`Ui Zk]YgYbž`k Ug`Ui ZY]bYb
A Ub[Y`Ub` : f]gW`Y` \]bk Y]gh`9]b`_f]h]gW`Yg`Ca Y[U!`*`#`!J Yf\À`hb]g
ØVYf`XYa`Ya dZc`\`YbYb`K Yfhj cb`) .%`k i fXY`YVYbZU`g`VY]`nk Y]
k Y]hYfYb`² `Yb`ZYgh[YghY`hž`k Ug`ni`5V`k Yfhi b[Yb`]b`XYf
; YgUa hVYk Yfhi b[`ZØ`fhY"

9a dZY`\`i b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb
6Y]_cghØ`Yb

: Øf`X]Y`5bk YbXi b[`k]fX`Ya dZc`\`Ybž`XUg² `Yfgh`bUW`XYa
9f\]hnYb`i bX`DØf]YfYb`XYf`GdY]gYb` \]bni ni ZØ[Yb`" <]YfVY]`gc`hY
Y]b`9gg`ØZY`² `]b`XYb` ; Ya ØgY! : `Y]gW`!6fY]`i bX`Y]b`HY`Y`ØZY`]a
; YhfY]XY!C Vgh!6fY]`j Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYb`"8 Ug`B Yh`nk Yf`_` ; Ygi bX
]bg`@VYb` `k Y]gh`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`_Y]b`gdYn]Y`Yg`6Y]_cghØ`
bch`k YbX][`]ghž`i bX`Ya dZ]Y`\`hghUhhXYggYb`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb
\cW`k Yfh][Ya ž`_U`h[YdfYggY`a`F Ud`gØ`U`g`_cghYb[Øbgh][Y`i bX
[Ygi bXY`5`hYfbUh]j Y"

⇒a`J Yf[`Y]W`ni`XYb`9f[YVb]ggYb`XYg`HYghg`Ui`g`XYa` `J\`f`&`\$`%
nY][Yb`X]Y`< YfghY`Yf` : cfhgW`f]hhY`" ? Y]b`DfcXi `_h`Yb`h`Y]h
K Y]W`a UW`Yf`cXYf`dc`mm_]`gW`Y`Ufca Uh]gW`Y
?c`\`Ybk Ug`Yfghc ZY`fD5?Ł`"5`Y`[YhYghYhYb`² `Y`ghUa`a Yb`ni XYa
Ui`g`9I`!@Ub`Xk]fhgW`Už`ž`k Ug`\]bg]W`h]W`XYf`E`i`U`]h`h`i bX
G]W`Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`dcg]h]j`ni`VYk YfhYb`]gh"

- HYghg]Y[Yf. `5`b`Uhi`fU`F`UdgØ`" ` [Øbgh][ž`c`d`h]a`U`Yf
: Yh`g`À`i`fYj`Yf\`À`hb]gž`gW`UXghc`ZZfY]"
- ?f]h]gW`Yg`DfcXi`_h`6YUi`hm`6UVmi`6]c`6Y]_cghØ`
ØVYf\Ø`hY` ; Y`U`hY`j`cb`5A`9`i`bX`A`CG<"
- ² `Y`]a` `HYgh`DfY]ggdUbbY`nk`]gW`Yb`&ž`(` ` `i`bX`*`ž`-\$` `ZØf
&) `\$`a` ``"

9`hYfb`gc``hYb`g]W\`VY]`XYf`K U\`j cb`6Y]_cgh`Yb`Ub`XYb`U_hi Y``Yb
HYghYf[YVb]ggYb`cf]Ybh]YfYb`i bX`XUVY]`Ui ZV]c`c[]gW\Y`E i U`]h`hž
FY]b\Y]h`gck]Y`XUg`i Yh`g`Ai fYj Yf\`À`hb]g`UW\hYb``Gc`_Ubb`Y]bY
[Ygi bXY`i bX`g]W\YfY`9fb`À`fi b[`ZØf`X]Y`?`Y]bYb`[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYh
k YfXYb`"

2 ? C!H9GH`VYf]W\hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`9a dZY`\`i b[Yb`Ui g`XYb`HYghg`b]W\h
bi f`Ui Z`k]ggYbgW\UZh]W\Yb`9f`_Yb`hb]ggYb`VUg]YfYb`ž`gc`bXYfb
Ui W\`Ui Z`XYb`ghfYb[Yb`fYW\h`]W\Yb`J`cf[UVYb`ZØf`6UVm`i bX
?`Y]b_]bXYfbU\fi b["

K Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `X]YgYa `H\Ya U`Z]bXYb`G]Y`VY]`Fi` \f&(`ž`
2 ? C!H9GH`i bX`i` F`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fi` \f&(`XY• k k k "cY`_chYgh"XY• k k k "Zf"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY