

## GWX cW\_'Ua 'Nc``.'( + 'YI ch]gWX Y 'H]YfYž XUfi bhYf'hÒX`]WX Y 'GWX`Ub[ Ybž g]WX Yf[ YghY``h°

I\_fU]bYf`gW\ai[[Y`h`(+`YIch]gW\Y`H]YfYž`XUfibhYf \cW\[]Zh][Y`GW\`Ub[Ybž'ØVYf`X]Y`;fYbnY"`Nc```YbhXYW\_h`XYb ]``Y[U`Yb`HfUbgdcfh"



; chha UX]b[Yb!6]Yh]b[Ybž8Yi hgW `UbX'!'9]b'' \*!'À\f][Yf
I \_fU]bYf'k i fXY'VY]'Y]bYf'Nc``\_cbhfc``Y']a '?fY]g'?cbghUbn'XUVY]
Yfk ]gW\hž'k ]Y'Yf'j Yfgi W\hYž'( + 'YI ch]gW\Y'H]YfY']``Y[U``ØVYf'X]Y
; fYbnY'ni 'gW\a i [[Y`b"'8Yf'JcfZU```YfY][bYhY'g]W\'Ua 'Nc``Ua h
; chha UX]b[Yb!6]Yh]b[Ybž'U`g'6YUa hY']a 'FU\a Yb'Y]bYf
Fci h]bYØVYfdfØZi b['Ui Z'X]Y'`YVYbXYb'H]YfY'gh]Y»Yb"'8Yf'A Ubb
[UV'Ubž'?`Y]Xi b[ž'GØ»][\_Y]hYb'i bX'; YgW\Yb\_Y'ZØf'6Y\_UbbhY']b
XYf'I \_fU]bY'hfUbgdcfh]YfYb'ni 'k c``Ybž'XcW\'XUg'Ybhdi ddhY'g]W\
U`g']ffYZØ\fYbX"

8]Y'H]YfY'k UfYb']b'FY]gY\_cZZYfb'gck]Y'Ghmfcdcf!'i bX'DUddVclYb

i b[Yg]WXYfhi bXic\bYiUb[Ya YggYbYi6YiØZhi b[ij YfghUi hii bhYf XYbig]WXYf[YghYihYbiH]YfYbiVYZUbXYbig]WXi%\*i\cWX[]Zh][Y GWXiUb[YbžiXUfi bhYfiXfY]i?cVfU!5fhYbžiY]bYi?iUddYfgWXiUb[Yi bXY]bYiAYI]\_Ub]gWXYiAc\_Ugg]bchhYfii8]YgYiGWXiUb[YbinÀ\iybini XYbi[YZÀ\fi]WXghYbi;]ZhgWXiUb[YbikYihkY]hžiXYfYbi6]ggihÒXi]WX gY]bi\_UbbžikYbbi\_Y]bYi;Y[Yb[]ZhYini fiJYfZØ[i b[ighY\Ybii8]Y JYfdUW\_i b[YbiY]b][YfiGWXiUb[Ybik UfYbia]hiXYaiGWXf]Zhni [ijYbcacigiif[]Zh][ŁijYfgY\Ybžik UgiX]Yi8f]b[i]WX\_Y]hiXYfiG]hi Uh]cbi bhYfghf]WXiii

## GWX i hnghUhi gʻi b XʻfYWX h`]WX Yʻ? cbgYei YbnYb

8 UgʻGWk]W\_gUʻX]YgYfʻH]YfYʻ]ghʻXYbʻNcʻ`VYUa hYbʻk ]Wkh][ "'J ]YʻYʻj cb ]\bYbʻghY\Ybʻi bhYfʻXYa ʻGWki hnʻXYgʻK Ug\]b[ hcbYf
5fhYbgWki hnØVYfY]b\_ca a Ybgʻfl7 \div H9GŁi bXʻXØfZYbʻbi fʻa ]h
gdYn]Yʻ`Ybʻ; YbY\a ][i b[ Ybʻ]a dcfh]Yfhʻk YfXYb"·8YfʻGWka i [ [ `Yf
\_cbbhYʻ\_Y]bYʻYbhgdfYWkYbXYbʻDUd]YfYʻj cfk Y]gYbžʻk Ugʻni ʻY]bYa
GhfUZj YfZU\fYbʻ[ Y[ Ybʻ]\bʻZØ\fhY"·5i WkʻUbXYfYʻH]YfYʻk ]Y
GhfY]ZYb[ fUga Ài gYžʻ: fÒgWkYž'; YW\_cgžʻ5[ Ua Ybž'HUi gYbXZØ» `Yfž
Gd]bbYbʻi bXʻ?fYVgYʻk i fXYbʻg]WkYf[ YghYʻ`hʻi bXʻg]bXʻYVYbZUʻ`gʻ]b
Y]bYa ʻgdYn]Yʻ`YbʻGWki hnghUhi g"ʻ5i ZʻXYbʻ6Y\A`hb]ggYbʻXYfʻH]YfY
k i fXYʻZYgh[ YghYʻ`hžʻXUggʻg]Yʻi bni fY]WkYbX'[ Yg]WkYfhʻi bXʻb]Wkh
dfcZYgg]cbY``j YfgWk`cggYbʻk UfYb"

8 UgʻNc``ZU\bXi b[gUa hʻGhi hh[UfhʻØVYfb]a a hʻX]Yʻk Y]hYfY 6YUfVY]hi b[ʻXYgʻ: U``gʻgck]YʻXYgʻGhfUZj YfZU\fYbgʻ[Y[YbʻXYb I\_fU]bYf"·5``YʻVYgW\`U[bU\a hYbʻH]YfYʻk YfXYbʻ]bʻY]bYf gdYn]U`]g]YfhYbʻFYdh]`]YbUi ZZUb[ghUh]cbʻi bhYf[YVfUW\hžʻi a g]W\Yfni ghY``YbžʻXUggʻg]YʻcfXbi b[g[Ya À»'j Yfgcf[h'k YfXYb"

8 Yf J cf ZU```k ]f Zh`Y]b '@]W\ h`Ui Z'X]Y '[ YZÀ\f`]W\ Yb 'Df U\_h]\_Yb 'XYg
]``Y[ U`Yb 'H]Yf\UbXY`g'i bX 'XYggYb '5 i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y 'H]Yfk Y`h
i bX 'X]Y 'OZZYbh`]W\ Y 'G]W\ Yf\Y]h" '@Ui h'6Yf]W\ hYb 'j Yfgi W\ Y 'Y]bY
ni bY\a YbXY 'NU\``j cb 'GW\ a i [ [ `Yfbž'[ YZÀ\fXYhY '5fhYb 'ØVYf
; fYbnYb 'ni 'hfUbgdcfh]YfYbž'i bX 'Yg 'VYXUfZ'ghfYb[ Yf'A U» bU\a Ybž
i a 'X]YgY']``Y[ U`Yb '5\_h]j ]hÀhYb 'ni 'i bhYfV]bXYb" 'K Y]hYfY

\DZcfa Uh]cbYb 'ni 'XYb 'fYW\ h`]W\ Yb 'F U\a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb']b
8 Yi hgW\ `UbX'Z]bXYb'g]W\ ']b 'Y]bYa 'XYhU]``]YfhYb'6Yf]W\ h'XYg

8 Yf'Nc```i bX'X]Y'B Uhi fgWki hnVY\OfXYb'ghY\Yb'j cf'XYf < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'gc`WkY'J cfZÀ``Y'\_ØbZh]['ni 'j Yf\]bXYfbž'i a 'X]Y 9]b\U`hi b['XYg'5fhYbgWki hnYg'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"'5i Wk'X]Y GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['XYf'2 ZZYbh`]Wk\_Y]h'ZØf'X]YgY'H\Ya Yb'\_ObbhY'XUni VY]hfU[Ybž'XYb']``Y[U`Yb'<UbXY``a]h'VYXfc\hYb'5fhYb'ni fYXi n]YfYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY' ±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYa 'H\Ya U'j Yfk Y]gYb k]f'Ui Z'X]Y'5fh]\_Y`'j cb'GK F'i bX'Ghi hh[ UfhYf'B UWX f]WX hYb gck]Y'XYb'i a ZUggYbXYb'6Yf]WXh'XYg'6i bXYghU[g"

8 Y hU]`g	
JcfZU``	GWX a i [[Y`
Cfh	; chha UX]b[Yb!6]Yh]b[Ybž8Yi hgWX`UbX
: YghbU\a Yb	%
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gk f"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "ghi hh[ UfhYf!bUWX f]WX hYb"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "Vi b X Y g h U [ "X Y

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY