

GWXi hn ZØf GYb]cfYb. BYi Yg : fØ\k UfbgmghYa [Y[Yb Ghi fn[YZU\f]b C `XYbVi f[°

: cfgWXYbXY'XYf'I b]'C`XYbVi f['Ybhk]W_Y`b'Y]b : fØ\k UfbgmghYa '[Y[Yb'Ghi fnf]g]_cž'[YZÒfXYfh'a]h'() &"\$\$\$ 9i fc'ZØf'À`hYfY'A YbgWXYb"



C`XYbVi f[ž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X'!': cfgWXYbXY'XYf

I b]j Yfg]hÀhga YX]n]b 'C `XYbVi f['\UVYb 'Y]b ']bbcj Uh]j Yg

: fØ\k UfbgmghYa 'ZØf'X]Y '9f_Ybbi b['j cb 'Yf\O\hYa 'Ghi fnf]g]_c

À`hYfYf'A YbgWXYb 'Ybhk]W_Y`h" 8 Ug 'Dfc 'Y_h'k]fX 'a]h'() &"\$\$\$ '9i fc

j ca 'B]YXYfgÀWXg]gWXYb 'K]ggYbgWXUZhga]b]ghYf]i a 'gck]Y 'XYf

J c`_gk U[YbGh]Zhi b['[YZOfXYfh" N]Y`']gh'Ygž'XUg'Ghi fnf]g]_c 'a]h

<]`ZY'a cXYfbYf'HYWXbc`c[]Y'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb"'-À\f`]WX 'ghØfnh'fi bX

Y]b '8 f]hhY`'XYf'A YbgWXYb 'ØVYf'*) '\$J\fYž'k Ug'g]Y 'VYgcbXYfg

j Yf`Yhn`]WX 'a UWXh"'8]YgY'GhØfnY'g]bX'b]WXh'bi f`\Ài Z][ž'gcbXYfb

_ObbYb'Ui WX'gWXk Yfk]Y[YbXY': c`[Yb'\UVYbž'XUfi bhYf

: fU_hi fYbž'WXfcb]gWXY'GWXa YfnYb'i bX'``Ub[Zf]gh][Y

: i b_h]cbgY]bgWkfÀb_i b[Yb"'@Ui h'DA 7'ghY][h'X]Y'NU\``XYf Ghi fnYfY][b]ggY']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'*J\fYb'fUgUbh'Ubž'k Ug XfUa Uh]gWkY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hg_cghYb'\UVYb k]fX"

8 Ugʻ?cbnYdhʻXYgʻbYi Ybʻ: fØ\k UfbgmghYa gʻg]Y\hij cfžʻXUggʻYgʻUi Z\Yf_Òa a `]WXYbʻ5_h]j]hÀhghfUW_YfbʻcXYfʻGa Ufhk UhWXYgʻ]bghU``]Yfh k]fX"'9]bʻnYbhfU`Yfʻ5gdY_hʻXYfʻ: cfgWXi b[ˈ]ghʻXUgʻJ YfghÀbXb]gžʻk]Yg]WX ʻXUgʻ; `Y]WX[Yk]WXhʻY]bYgʻA YbgWXYbʻbUWXʻ]bhYbg]j Yf_OfdYf`]WXYfʻ5_h]j]hÀhʻj YfAbXYfh" 8]Yʻ: cfgWXYbXYbʻa YggYbʻi bhYf UbXYfYa ʻX]Yʻ YfghYʻj Ybh]`Uhcf]gWXYʻGWXkY``Yʻ XYbʻDi b_hžʻUb XYa ʻX]Yʻ5hYa ZfYei YbnʻUbghY][hii bXʻXYfʻ?c\`YbghcZZX]cl]X!5bhY]`]bʻXYfʻUi g[YUha YhYbʻ@ʻZhʻni b]a a h"ʻ5i WXʻZ]hhYʻGYb]cfYbʻ_ObbYb]bʻX]YgYa ʻA ca Ybhʻ5bnY]WXYbʻY]bYgʻgWXk ÀWXYfYbʻ; `Y]WX[Yk]WXhg cXYfʻY]bYgʻj YfÀbXYfhYbʻ; Ub[V]`XgʻnY][Yb"

=bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX'? ∃ HYW\bc`c[]Y

8 UgʻCʻXYbVi f[YfʻHYUaʻUfVY]hYhʻYb[ʻa]hʻ8 YdUfhYa YbhgʻZØf
5 gg]ghYbngmghYa YžʻA YX]n]bhYW\b]_ʻi bXʻ5 =(< YUʻh\ʻni gUa a Yb"
8]YgYʻ]bhYfX]gn]dʻ]bÀfYʻ< YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gYʻgcʻʻYgʻYfa Ò[ʻ]W\Ybžʻ? =!
[YghØhnhYʻA Yh\cXYbʻni fʻ5bUʻmgYʻj cbʻGa Ufhk UhW\!8 UhYbʻni
bi hnYb"ʻ8]Ygʻk ØfXYʻX]Yʻ9f_Ybbi b[ʻj cbʻ_f]h]gW\Ybʻ6Y`Ughi b[Yb
i bXʻXUa]hʻXUgʻGhi fnf]g]_cʻYZZY_h]jʻi bhYfghØhnYb"ʻA Ubʻ\cZZhžʻXUgg
Y]bʻgcʻW\YgʻK UfbgmghYaʻb]W\hʻbi fʻÀ`hYfYbʻA YbgW\YbžʻgcbXYfb
Ui W\ʻGdcfh`Yf]bbYbʻi bXʻGdcfh`Yfbʻni [i hY_ca a Ybʻ_Ubbž']bXYa
Ygʻ]\bYbʻ\]ʻZhžʻ]\fYʻHfU]b]b[g]bhYbg]hÀhʻUbʻ]\fYʻ@Y]ghi b[gZÀ\][_Y]h
Ubni dUqqYb"

8]Y '6YXYi hi b['gc`W\Yf'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'nY][hig]W\'i a gc'a Y\fž k Ybb'a Ub'X]Y 'F]g]_cZU_hcfYb'ZØf'GhØfnY'VYhfUW\hYh''GhØfnY gYhnYb'g]W\'Ui g'Y]bYf'J]Y`nU\`'j cb']bhf]bg]gW\Ybž'YI hf]bg]gW\Yb i bX'j Yf\U`hYbgVUg]YfhYb': U_hcfYb'ni gUa a Yb'''6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY _\ObbhYb'gW\`YW\hY'6Y`Yi W\hi b['cXYf'f]g_UbhY'H\Ah][_Y]hYb']b'XYf fY]nY]h'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b'''Df\Aj Ybh]cbga U\\\ a Ybž'X]Y''Ui Z JYf\U`hYbghfU]b]b[g'UVn]Y`Ybž'nY][Yb'cZh'[Yf]b[Y'5X\\AfYbn'VY] XYb'DUh]YbhYbž'k Yg\U`V'Yf[cbca]gW\Y'K c\bfUi a UbU`mgYb'U`g

dfU_h]gWXY'@Ògi b['ni f'Ghi fndfÀj Ybh]cb'Ub'6YXYi hi b['[Yk]bbYb" @Ui h'DA 7'_ÒbbhYb'gc'WXY'5bU'mgYb'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h']a '\Ài g`]WXYb I a ZY'X'Yf\YV']WX'Yf\Ò\Yb'i bX'XUg'Ghi fnf]g]_c'YZZY_h]j j Yff]b[Yfb"

5b[Yg]Wkhg'XYf'U`Ufa]YfYbXYb'Dfc[bcgYb'VYnØ[`]Wk'XYf Ni bU\a Y'j cb'GhØfnYb'i bX']\fYf': c`[Ybž']gh'X]Y': cfgWki b[']b C`XYbVi f['Y]b'k]Wkh][Yf'GWkf]hh'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y['ni 'Y]bYf'VYggYfYb DfÀj Ybh]cb"'8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'a cXYfbYf'HYWkbc`c[]Y'i bX]bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'V]YhYh'j]Y`j YfgdfYWkYbXY 5bgÀhnYž'i a 'X]Y'@YVYbgei U`]hÀh'À`hYfYf'A YbgWkYb'bUWk\U`h]['ni j YfVYggYfb"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	C`XYbVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• i c`"XY
	• da WbWW]"b`a "b]\"[cj

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY