

GY\bgØW h[ 'Ui Z'XUg'[ fc» Y'; `ØW\_. '8 ]YgY  
< i bXY'gi WXYb'Y]b'Ni \Ui gY°

⇒ 'H]Yf\Y]a 'BØfbVYf[ 'k UfhYb'j ]Y`Y<i bXY'gY]h'X\fyb'Ui Z  
Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY''H]YfgWØhnYf'UddY''Yfyb'Ub'X]Y  
² ZYbh]W\_X]h"



BØfbVYf[ ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!' ⇒ 'H]Yf\Y]a 'BØfbVYf[ 'k UfhYb  
j ]Y`Y<i bXY'gY\bgØW h[ 'Ui Z'Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gYž'Y]b][ Y'j cb  
]\bYb'gc[ Uf'gY]h'ØVYf'ZØbZ'X\fyb''8 Ug'H]Yf\Y]a 'V]YhYh'b]W h'bi f  
Y]bYb'GW i hmfUi a 'ZØf'X]Y'H]YfYž'gcbXYfb'\Uh'Ui W'X]Y'k ]W h[ Y  
5i Z[ UVYž'g]Y'gW bY''Ub'bYi Y'6Yg]hYf'ni 'j Yfa ]hY'b''8Yf'? Ub[ U'  
FØXY'5`Z]ž'XYf'VYfY]hg'gY]h'&\$%- 'ja 'H]Yf\Y]a ''YVhž']gh'YVYbgc  
XUfi bhYf'k ]Y'8cVYfa Ubb'Hmgcbž'XYf'a Y\f'U'g'X]Y'<Ä`ZhY'gY]bYg  
@YVYbg'a ]h'k UfhYnY]hYb'j YfVfUW h'\Uh"

6YgcbXYfg'hfU[ ]gWY'; YgW ]W hYb'dfÄ[ Yb'XUg'GW ]W\_gU''Y]b][ Yf  
@Ub[ nY]h]bgUggYb''Ni ']\bYb'[ Y\Öfh'XYf'GW ÄZYf\i bX!A ]! FØXY  
<YfW'Ygž'XYf']a 'ž'']&\$&' 'ni a 'Xf]hYb'A U''ja 'H]Yf\Y]a  
UV[ Y[ YVYb'k i fXY''5\_hi Y''g]bX'%\* '<i bXY'Ui ZXYf'Gi WXY'bUW

bYi Ybž`jYVYj c`Yb` : Ua `j]Yb`"H]YfgWkØmYf`UddY`jYfYb`Y]bXf]b[ `]Wk  
Ub`X]Y`² ZZYbh]Wk\_Y]hž`dUggYbXY`A YbgWkYb`ZØf`X]YgY`<i bXY`ni  
Z]bXYb`"

## J c fghY`i b [ `XYf`H]YfY

8 Ug`H]Yf\Y]a ` \Uh`a Y\fyfY`<i bXY`j cf[ YghY`hž`X]Y`Ui Z`Y]b`bYi Yg  
Ni \Ui gY`k UfhYb.

- @i bU`fl ž) `š\fyž`HYff]Yf!A ]l ě `@ bU`]gh`bYhh`i bX`ei ]f][ ž  
VYbØh][ h`YXcWk`[ YXi`X][ Y`A YbgWkYbž`X]Y`J Yfgh`AbXb]g`ZØf  
]\fy`9fn]Y\i b[ `UVYb`"G]Y`V`Y]Vh`i b[ Yfb`U`Y]bY`i bX`Y]XYh  
i bhYf`HfYbbi b[ gUb[ gh`"; Ygi bX\Y]h]WkY`DfcV`Ya Y`g]bX  
YVYbZU`g`VY`\_Ubbh`"
- x\_Yf`f&ž) `š\fyě` `? Ua` Ua` "+" : YVfi Uf`&\$&) `]bg  
H]Yf\Y]a ž`bUWkXYa`Yf`ni j cf`a ]gg\UbXY`h`k i fXY`"x\_Yf`]gh  
ZfYi bX`]Wkž`VfUi Wk`YXcWk`NY]h`i bX`FUi a`ni a  
?YbbYb`YfbYb`"9f`]gh`b]Wk`h`Y]bYbZØ\f][ `i bX`VYbØh][ h`j ]Y`  
\_ØfdYf`]WkY`i bX`[ Y]gh][ Y`5i g`Ughi b[ "
- 6fcbWk` `8]YgYf` : i bX\i bX`a i gghY`VYfY]hg`Y]ba U`  
j Yfa ]hhY`h`k YfXYbž`k Ug`YXcWk`b]Wk`h[ Y`\_Uddh`\Uh`"6fcbWk`  
[ ]Vh`ni b`Wk`gh`g\_Ydh]gWkY`G][ bU`Yž`nY][ h`YXcWk`gY]b  
ZfYi bX`]WkYg`K YgYbž`bUWkXYa`Yf`J YfhfUi Yb`[ YZUggh`\Uh`  
9f`\Uh`Y]bY` : i hhYfa ]hhY`U`Yf[ ]Y`i bX`gc`hY`j cf`U`Ya`]b  
Y]bYa`\_]bXYfZfY]Yb`<Ui g\U`h`YVYb`"

## J Yfa ]hh`i b [ gdfcnYgg`]a `H]Yf\Y]a

8]Y`J Yfa ]hh`i b[ `XYf`H]YfY`YfZc`[ h`Ui ggWk`Y]Y» `]Wk`bUWk`j cf\Yf][ Yf  
HYfa ]bj YfY]bVUfi b[ " `hYfYgg]YfhY`\_ØbbYb`g]Wk`hY`YZcb]gWk`i bhYf  
\$- %%# %- , - \$]bZcfa ]YfYb`cXYf`ZfY]hU[ g`nk ]gWkYb`%( `i bX`%\* `I \f  
ni `Y]bYa`6Ygi Wk`j cfVY]\_ca`a Yb`"9g`]gh`ni `VYUWk`hYbž`XUgg`b]Wk`h  
U`Y`H]YfY`Ui Z`XYf`<ca YdU[ Y`XYg`H]Yf\Y]a g`[ Y`]ghY`h`g]bXž`XU  
hÅ[ `]Wk`]a`8i fWk`gWk`b]hh`%\$`bYi Y`H]YfY`Ui Z[ Ybca`a Yb`k YfXYb`"

8 Ug`H]Yf\Y]a ` \Uh`D`Um`ZØf`V]g`ni `) \$\$`H]YfYž`X]Y`b]Wk`h`bi f`Ui g  
<i bXYb`VYghY`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`? UhnYbž`? `Y]bh]YfY`i bX`J Ø[ Y`  
i a ZUggYb`"6Yj cf`g]Wk`dchYbn]Y`Y`H]YfVYg]hnYf`ZØf`Y]b`H]Yf

YbhgWXYXYbž'gc`hYb'g]Y'Y]b][ Y'k ]W'h][ Y': fU[ Yb'VYXYb\_Ybž'Yhk U  
 ni f`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb' ðhY[ fUh]cb'XYg'H]YfYg']b'X]Y': Ua ']Y'i bX'XYb  
 Z]bUb]Y`Yb'A ]hhY'b'ZØf'DZY[ Y'i bX'9fbÅ\fi b[ "Ni XYa ']gh'Yg  
 k ]W'h][ ž'a ]h'U`Yb'<Ui g\U'hga ]h[ `]YXYfb'i bX'[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g  
 VYfY]hg'j cf\UbXYb'H]YfYb'ni f'J Yfa ]h'i b[ gghY`Y'ni '\_ca a Yb"

## 9]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'i bhYfghØhni b[

BVYVYb'XYa 'H]Yf\Y]a 'BØfbVYf[ '\Uh'Ui W'XUg'H]Yf\Y]a  
**9f`Ub[ Yb'Y]bYb'5i Zfi Z[ YghUfhYhž'i a 'Y]b'<i bXY!GYI hYhh**  
 j cfni ghY`Ybž'XUg'V]g\Yf'\_Y]b' ðhYfYggY '[ Yk YW\_h'\Uh'H]YfgWØhnyf  
 ZcfXYfb'X]Y'^ ZZYbh]W\Y]h'XUni 'Ui Z'X]YgYb'H]YfYb'Y]bY'7\UbW'ni  
 [ YVYb'i bX'g]Y'U`g'hfYi Y'6Y[ 'Y]hYf'i]b']\f'@YVYb'ni '\c`Yb"'8]Y  
 A ]hUfVY]hYf'XYg'H]Yf\Y]a g'g]bX'VYfY]hž'VY]': fU[ Yb'I bhYfghØhni b[  
 ni 'V]YhYb'i bX'X]Y'dUggYbXY'J YfV]bXi b[ 'nk ]gWYb'A YbgW'i bX  
 H]Yf'\Yfni ghY`Yb"

ðhYfYgg]YfhY'\_ØbbYb'g]W'ØVYf'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'XYg'H]Yf\Y]a g'cXYf  
 hY'YZcb]gW' ]bZcfa ]YfYb'i bX'Y]bYb' ðhYfYggYbhYbVc[ Yb'Ui gZØ`Yb"  
 8]Y'<i bXY'k UfhYb'gY\bgØW'h][ 'Ui Z'Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gYž']b'XYa  
 g]Y[ 'Y]YVh'i bX'[ YgWÅhnh'k YfXYb"

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g  |  |
| J cfZU`  | H]YfgW'i hn  |
| C fh     | BØfbVYf[ ž'8Yi hgW`UbX   |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY</li> <li>• h]Yf\Y]a !bi YfbVYf[ "XY</li> <li>• dUfUX]Yg!Zi Yf!h]YfY"XY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY