

## GYmXY`a Ubb']bj Ygh]Yfh') 'A ]``]cbYb'9i fc ]b'Ni \_i bZh. '5U`Yb'V`Y]Vh'ghUf\_°

5bXfYUgʻGYmXY`a Ubbʻ]bj Ygh]YfhʻØVYfʻZØbZʻA ]``]cbYbʻ9i fcʻ]b X]YʻA UgWX]bYbZUVf]\_ʻGYmXY`a Ubbʻ]bʻ5U`Ybʻni fʻG]WXYfi b[ XYgʻK UWXghi a g"



Hfchn XYf' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h XYbYb X]Y @YVYbga]hhY`VfUbWXY'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh']gh' 'k]Y'\c\Y'9bYf[]Y\_cghYb i bX'Y]b'AUb[Y`'Ub': UWX\_fÀZhYb' '\YffgWXh'Y]bY'[i hY'U``[YaY]bY Gh]a a i b["'9]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'HY]`'XYg'9fZc`[g'j cb'GYmXY`a Ubb `]Y[h']a '9| dcfhž'XYf', \$'DfcnYbh'XYg'l a gUhnYg'Ui ga UW\h''8]Y'l G5 ghY``Yb'XUVY]'XYb'[fÒ» hYb'5i g`UbXga Uf\_h'XUf"'8YbbcW\VYghY\Yb'F]g]\_Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fW\'a Ò[`]W\Y'NÒ``Yž'X]Y'X]Y K YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][\_Y]h'VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb'\_ÒbbhYb"'l a 'ZYl]VY`ni V`Y]VYbž'\Uh'GYmXY`a Ubb'VYfY]hg'A UgW\]bYb'U`g'@U[Yfa UgW\]bYb]b'X]Y'l G5'j Yf\_Ui Zh"

## J]g]cb i bX Ni \_i bZh

 $5bXfYUg'GYmXY`a Ubbž'XYf'gY]h'ZUgh'nY\b'*J\fYb'XUg \\ IbhYfbY\a Yb'[Ya Y]bgUa 'a ]h'gY]bYa '6fi XYf'A Uhh\]Ug'ZØ\fhž \\ Ai »Yfh'g]W\cdh]a ]gh]gW\'ØVYf'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Yb'A O[`]W\_Y]hYb'' \\ 8YfnY]h'g]Y\h'XUg': Ua ]`]Ybi bhYfbY\a Yb'_Y]bYb'6YXUfZž'X]Y \\ DfcXi _h]cb']b'X]Y'I G5'ni 'j Yf`U[Yfbž'V`Y]Vh'YXcW\'cZZYb'ZØf'gc`W\Y, VYf`Y[i b[Yb''8]Y'\Rightarrow :5']b': fUb_Zi fhž'X]Y'k ]W\h][ghY'A YggY'ZØf XUg'I bhYfbY\a Ybž'k]fX'&$&) 'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'5i ZgW\ki b[j YfgdfYW\Yb''$ 

GYmXY`a Ubb'd`Ubh'ni XYa 'X]Y'9fk Y]hYfi b['gY]bYf'?UdUn]hÀhYbž Y]bgWX`]Y»`]WX'Y]bYg'bYi Yb'HY]`Y`U[Yfgž'XUg'U`g'@c[]gh]\_nYbhfi a X]YbYb'gc``"8]YgY'A U»bU\a Yb'g]bX'HY]`'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb GhfUhY[]Yž'i a 'X]Y'K YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][\_Y]h'i bX'\bcj Uh]cbg\_fUZh XYg'I bhYfbY\a Ybg'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb"

## 6fUbWXY]a ?cbhYlh

8 Yf'A UgW ]bYbVUi ']b'8 Yi hgW `UbXž'ni 'XYa 'Ui W 'X]Y
A UgW ]bYbZUVf]\_'GYmXY`a Ubb'[Y\Òfhž'[]`h'U`g'Y]bYf'XYf'[fÒ» hYb

\$\times Xi ghf]Ynk Y][Y'XYg'@UbXYg'''@Ui h'GhUh]ghU'i a ZUggh'X]YgY
6fUbW Y'X]Y'9bhk ]\times [\times'?cbghfi\_h]cb'i bX'DfcXi\_h]cb'j cb
A UgW ]bYb'i bX'5b`U[Yb'ZØf'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`'j cb'GY\_hcfYbž'XUfi bhYf
X]Y'hYW b]gW Y'DfcXi\_h]cb'gck ]Y'X]Y'9bYf[]Y!'i bX
K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b["

=a `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`JYf[`Y]W\`]gh'8Yi hgW\`UbX`XUg`Xf]hh[fÒ»hY A UgW\]bYbVUi `UbXž'\]bhYf'7\]bU'i bX`XYb'l G5"'8Yf'l a gUhn`]a XYi hgW\Yb`A UgW\]bYbVUi `\Uh'g]W\`bUW\`Y]bYa `FØW\_[Ub[`]b`XYb J\fYb'&\$&\$#&%'ghUV]`]g]Yfh'i bX'VYhfi [ 'ni `Yhnh'fi bX'&\*'
A ]``]UfXYb'9i fc"'8]Y'6fUbWXY'VYgWXÀZh][ h'Yhk U'-)) "\$\$\$
A YbgWXYbž'\Ui dhgÀWX`]WX']b'6YfY]WXYb'k ]Y'K Yf\_nYi [ a UgWX]bYbibX'5bhf]YVghYWXb]\_"

9]b 'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf'HfYbX']gh'XYf'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf' $\pm$ bj Ygh]h]cbYb ]a 'A UgW\]bYbVUi  $\check{z}$ 'X]Y'&\$&&'VY]'Yhk U'\* $\check{z}$ - 'A ]``]UfXYb'9i fc'`U[Yb" 8YbbcW\'Z]Y» h'Y]b'; fc» hY]`'X]YgYf'A ]hhY`']b': cfgW\i b['i bX 9bhk ]\W\_`i b[']bbcj Uh]j Yf'@Ògi b[Ybž'k Ug'X]Y K YhhVYk YfVgZ\\][\_Y]h'XYf'XYi hg\W\Yb'A Ug\W\]bYbVUi Yf'gh\Af\_Yb gc``"I bhYfbY\a Yb'k ]Y'G]Ya Ybg'9bYf[ mž?  $\in$  B  $\check{z}$ '9I mhY'i bX'6cg\W g]bX'k ]\W\h][Y'5\_hYi fY']b'X]YgYa '6YfY]\W'"

#bg[YgUa h'ghY\h'GYmXY`a Ubb'[i h'XU'i bX'bi hnh'X]Y'dcg]h]j Yb
5gdY\_hY'XYf'6fUbWXYž'i a 'Ui W\']b'hi fVi `YbhYa 'I a ZY`X
YfZc`[fY]WX'ni 'gY]b"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	FY[]cbU`Yg
Cfh	5U`Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "g\lambda k UYV]g\lambda Y!dcgh\tauXY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY