

GcbXYfhUf]ZY`ni`CghYfb.`Gc`[Øbgh][
fY]gYb`G]Y`]b`XYf`F Y[]cb`

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`X]Y`[Øbgh][Yb`HUf]ZUb[YVchY`XYg
JFB`ZØf`F Y]gYb`Ub`CghYfb`&\$&)`Ybh`Ub[`XYf`GØX`]WYb
K Y]bghfU» Y"



BYi ghUXh`Ua`%*"5df]'&\$&)`8]Y`GHUXh`BYi ghUXh`YfZFYi h`g]W
Y]bYf`nYbhfU`Yb`J Yf`Y\fg`U[Y`]a`9]gYbVU\bbYhnž`X]Y`ZØf
UVk`YW`g`i`b[gfY]W`Y`9I`_i`fg]cbYb`a`]h`XYa`2`ZYbh`]W`Yb
DYfgcbYbbU\j`Yf`Y\f`fP`DBJ`Ł`cdh]a`U`[`YY][`bYh`]gh"`,`VYf`X]Y
UbghY\YbXYb`C`ghYfZY]YfhU[Y`_ØbbYb`:`U\`f[`ÀghY`j`cb`gdYn]Y`Yb
HUf]ZUb[YVchYb`XYg`J`Yf`Y\fgj`YfVi`bXYg`F`Y]b!BYW`Uf`fU`FB`Ł
dfc`Z]h]YfYb"8]YgY`ghUfhYb`c`ZZ]n]Y`Ua`?`UfZFY]hU[`ž`k`cVY]
HU[`Yg`_UfhYbž`X]Y`Ub`X]YgYa`HU[`c`XYf`Ua`?`UfgUa`ghU[`g`ck`]Y
C`ghYfgcbbhU[`Ybhk`YfhYh`k`YfXYbž`V]g`ni`a`6Yhf]YVggW`i`gg`Ua
C`ghYfX]YbghU[`i`a`"i`l`f`[`Ø]h[`]g]bX"8]Y`DfY]gY`g]bX[`YghU`hYhž`i`a
:`Ua`]`Yb`i`bX`:`fi`ddYb`Ybh[`Y[`Ybni`_ca`a`Yb"

8]Y`XYhU]`YfhYb`HUf]ZY`i`a`ZUggYb.

- %- '9i fc 'ZØf'Y]bY'9]bnY`dYfgcb
- &) ž) \$'9i fc 'ZØf'Y]bY': Ua ']'Y
- ' + '9i fc 'ZØf'Y]bY'; fi ddY'j cb'V]g'ni 'ZØbZ'DYfgcbYb

A]h'X]YgYb'HU[Yg_UfhYb'_ÖbbYb'U`Y'6i ggY'i bX'6U\`bYb']bbYf\U`V
 XYg'J F B!6YfY]W\g'[Ybi hnh'k YfXYbž'Ui g[Ybca a Yb'g]bX'YXcW\X
 X]Y': Yfbj Yf_Y\fgnØ[Y''Ni XYa '[]Vh'Yg'gdYn]Y''[Øbgh][Y'5b[YVchY
 ZØf'F Y]gYb']bg'9'gUggž'a]h'DfY]gYb'j cb'+ž) \$'9i fc 'ZØf'Y]bY'DYfgcb
 i bX'%) '9i fc 'ZØf'; fi ddYbž'X]Y'V]g'bUW'GÅ'ÅghU'h'fGW'Y'hghUXhŁ
 ZU\fyb'_ÖbbYb''

: U\fd`ÄbY'i bX'J YfV]bXi b[Yb

8]Y'J YfV]bXi b[Yb'UV`BYi ghUXh<Ui dhVU\`b\cZg]bX'j]Y`ZÄ'h][ž'a]h
 Y]bYa 'VYgcbXYfg'Ya dZY\`Ybgk YfhYb'5b[YVch'hÄ[`]W\i a '- '*
 l \fž'XUg'X]fY_h'cXYf'a]h'i a gh]Y[']b'K Y]» YbVi f['YffY]W\VUf']gh"
 : Øf'Bi hnYf'XYg'8Yi hgW\`UbX!H]W_Yhg'[]Vh'Yg'X]Y'A Ö[`]W\ _Y]hž'Y]b
 H]W_YhD'i g'5`gUW'U`g'5bgW\i ggZU\`_UfhY'ni 'Yfk YfVYb''5i W\
 k Ybb'U`Y': U\fd`Ub!'i bX'HUF]ZUb[UVYb'c\`bY'; Yk Ä\`f'g]bXž'V]YhYh
 X]Y'a mJ F B!5dd`U_hi Y`Y'žZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'J YfV]bXi b[Yb'i bX
 H]W_Yh_Äi ZYb"

8f''A]W\UY`K]bbYgž; YgW\ÄzhgZØ\`fYf'XYg'J F Bž'\YVh'X]Y
 6YXYi hi b['XYf'Yfk Y]hYfhYb'; Ø'h][_Y]h'XYf'HU[Yg!H]W_Yhg'ZØf'X]Y
 : Y]YfhU[Y'\Yfj cf''8]YgY'b]W\h'bi f'U`g': U\fd`_UfhYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
 U`g'GW\`ØggY'ni 'j YfgW\]YXYbYb': fY]nY]hUb[YVchYb']b'XYf'F Y[]cb
 X]YbYb''6Y]'j]Y'Yb'X]YgYf': fY]nY]hY]bf]W\hi b[Yb'dfcZ]h]YfYb
 : U\fd[ÄghY'j cb'Y]bYa 'gdYn]Y`Yb'l a k Y'hfUVUhhž'k Ybb'g]Y'a]h'XYa
 2 DBJ 'UbY]gYb"

2 ZZYbh`]W\Yf'B U\j Yf_Y\`f']a ': c_i g

8Yf'2 DBJ '[]h'b]W\h'bi f'U`g'nYbhfU`Yg'9`Ya Ybh'XYf
 8UgY]bgj cfgcf[Yž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y'h'Ui W\`Y]bY'GW\`ØggY'fc``Y']b'XYf
 : ÖfXYfi b['Y]bYf'_]a UZFYi bX'W\Yb'A cV]hÄh''8]Y
 6i bXYgfy[]Yfi b['d`Ubh'U_hi Y`X'Yb'5i gVUi 'i bX'X]Y
 A cXYfb]g]Yfi b['XYg'2 DBJ ž'k Ug'Xi fW\']bbcj Uh]j Y'5b[YVchY'k]Y
 XUg'BYi b!9i fc!H]W_Yh'i bX'XUg'8Yi hgW\`UbXh]W_Yh'VYfY]hg']b'; Ub[

[YgYhnh'k i fXY" 'N]Y'']gh'Ygž'X]Y '5hhfU_hj]]hÅh'i bX'?' UdUn]hÅhYb'XYg
² DBJ 'ni 'ghY][Yfbž'i a 'a Y\ f': U\ f[ÅghY'ni '[Yk]bbYb"

⇒ 'U\ f'&\$&\$'bi hnhYb'hÅ['W\ '&\$'A]''cbYb'A YbgW\Yb'XYb'² DBJ ž
XYf'XUVY]'fi bX'%'('A]''cbYb'5i hcZU\fhYb'YfgYhnhY'i bX'Å\ f'W\ '%\$
A]''cbYb'HcbYb'HfY]V\Ui g[UgYa]gg]cbYb'Y]bgdUfY"'8]Y
:]bUbn]Yfi b['XYg'² DBJ 'YfZc`[h'Xi fW\ 'ÖZYbh]W\Y'A]hY''i bX
: U\ f[Y'XY]bbU\ a Ybž'k cVY]j YfgW\]YXYbY'; YgYhny'ni f
l bhYfghØmi b['XYg'GDBJ 'i bX'² GDJ 'ZØ\ fYb"

⇒ X]YgYa '?'cbhYl h']gh'XYf'J F B'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y'XUZØfž'k]Y
J Yf_Y\fgj YfVØbXY'Y]bYb'Y]b\Y]h']W\Yb'HUf]Zi bX'Y]bYb'Y]bZUW\Yb
Ni [Ub['ni a '² DBJ 'Yfa Ö['W\Yb"'8]Y'_ca a YbXYb': Y]YfhU[Y
V]YhYb'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'J cfnØ[Y'XYg'² DBJ
Ui gni dfcV]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'F Y[]cb'Ui Zi a k Y'hž'fYi bX']W\Y'K Y]gY'ni
Yf_i bXYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'9bhk]W_'i b[Yb']a '² DBJ
i bX'gdYn]Z]gW\Y': U\ f_UfhYbUb[YVchY''c\bh'g]W\Y]b'6']W_'Ui ZX]Y
K YVgY]hYb'XYg'J Yf_Y\fgj YfVi bXYg'F \Y]b!BYW_Uf'gck]Y'X]Y
5b[YVchY'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['ni f': ØfXYfi b['XYg'ÖZYbh]W\Yb
BU\j Yf_Y\fg"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "f\ Y]bdZU`n"XY• k k k "j fb"XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY