

Gdf]hdfY]gY`YI d`cX]YfYb. `? UfhY``Ua h k Ufbh]j cf`J YfVfUi WXYfhAi gWX i b[°

? f]h]_`Ub`gWXbY``Yb`DfY]ggWXk Ub_i b[Yb`j cb`? fUZhghc ZYb.
? UfhY``Ua hi bhYfgi WXh'a Ò[`]WX Y`J YfVfUi WXYfhAi gWX i b[`i bX
A Uf_hj YfnYffi b[Yb"



8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8]Y`Gdf]hdfY]gY`Ub`XYi hgWX Yb`HUb_ghY``Yb`g]bX`]b
XYb`YhnhYb`K`cWX Yb`ghUf_]b`XYf`?`f]h]_``8]YgY`?`f]h]_`f]WX`hY`h]g]WX
j`cf`U``Ya`[`Y[`Yb`X]Y`YI`hfYa`gWX`bY``Yb`DfY]g`AbXYfi`b[`Yb`ž`X]Y`Yg
XYb`J`YfVfUi`WXYfb`gWX`k`Yf`a`UWX`Yb`ž`Y]b`Yb`,`VYfV`]W_`ni`VY`U`hYb`
@Ui`h`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`j`cb`HU[`Yggd]Y[`Y`V]YhYh`X]Y`6fU`bWX`Y`DfY]gY
hY]`k`Y]gY`bi`f`Zøf`Ài`»`Yfgh`_i`fnY`NY]h`Ub``8]Yg`k`i`fXY`Ui`W`j`ca
J`Yf[`Y]WX`gdc`fhU`VYbn]bdfY]g`XY`Y`fj`cf[`Y`cVYb`ž`XUg`]b`Y]bYf
5i`gk`Yfhi`b[`j`ca``%&`"V]g`%,`"A`U]`ZY`ghghY`hY`ž`XUgg`ØVYf`%`%`\$\$\$
HUb_ghY``Yb`]fY`DfY]gY`a`Y`XYhYb`ž`X]Y`c`Zi`b]WX`h`Àb[`Yf`U`g`%)
A`]bi`hYb`[`Ø`h][`k`UfYb``6Y`gcbXYfg`U`Ufa`]YfYbX.`"`,`),`%`HUb_ghY``Yb`
j`YfnY]WX`bYhYb`DfY]gY`ž`X]Y`b]WX`h`Y]ba`U`Zøb`Z`A`]bi`hYb`Y`hYb`"

8 Ug`6i`bXYg_UfhY``Ua`h`\`Uh`X]YgY`DfU_hj_Yb`_f]h]g]Yfhi`bX

ZYgh[YghY`hž`XUgg`Āi Z[Y`DfY]gĀbXYfi b[Yb`XYb`J YfvfUi WXYfb
XYb`DfY]gj Yf[`Y]Wk`Yf\YV`]Wk`YfgWk YfYb" `a`YfghYb`E i UfhU`&\$&
k i fXYb`ja`8i fWk`gWk`b]hh`&&`DfY]gĀbXYfi b[Yb`dfc`HUb`ghY`Y`i bX
HU[`[YnĀ`hž`k cVY]`, `i`XYf`HUb`ghY`Yb`a`Y`f`U`g`) `A`U`dfc`HU[
X]Y`DfY]gY`UbdUgghYb" `9]b[Y`HUb`ghY`Yb`ĀbXYfhYb`X]Y`DfY]gY
gc[Uf`ØVYf`) \$`A`U`hĀ[`]Wk`" `8]Yg`ZØ`fY`ni`Yf\YV`]Wk`Yb
k`YhhVYk`YfV`]Wk`Yb`F`]g]_Yb`ž`gc`XUg`?`UfhY`Ua`hi`bX`fY[`hY`k`Y]hYfY
l`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[Yb`ni`XYb`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`XYf`DfY]gĀbXYfi b[Yb`Ub`

? f]h]_`i`bX`J`Y`fhY]X][`i`b[

8]Y`6fUbWk`Y`gY`Vgh`k`Y]gh`X]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY`ni`fØW`" `8Yf`J`YfvUbX`:`i`Y`g
i`bX`9bYf[`]Y`VYhc`bh`X]Y`HfUb`gdUfYbn`XYf`gY]h`&\$%`VYghY`Yb`XYb
A`Uf`_hhfUb`gdUfYbnghY`Y`ZØf`?`fUZhgc`ZZY`" `8]YgY`GhY`Y`a`Y`XYh
DfY]gĀbXYfi b[Yb`ZØf`Gi`dYf`9) `ž`Gi`dYf`9%\$`i`bX`8]YgY` `]b
9Wk`hnY]h`" `8]Y`6YhfY]VYf`g]bX`j`YfdZ]Wk`hY`hž`X]YgY` `b`Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb
ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i`b[`ni`ghY`Yb`ž`gc`XUgg`X]Y`DfY]gXUhYb`Ui`Wk`Ub
J`YfvfUi`Wk`Yf[`b`Zc`fa`Uh]cb`gX]Yb`ghY`k`Y]hYf[`Y[`YVYb`k`YfXYb`
5i`hc`ZU`fYf`dfc`Z]h]YfYb`XUj`cb`ž]bXYa` `g]Y`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb
?`fUZhgc`ZZd`fY]gY`ØVYf`j`YfgWk`]YXYb`Y`X][`]hU`Y`D`UhhZc`fa`Yb`UVfi`ZYb
_`ØbbYb`"

8]YgY`A`Uf`_hhfUb`gdUfYbnghY`Y`k`i`fXY`Yb`hk`]W`Y`hž`i`a`X]Y
9]b[`f]ZZga`Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`XYg`6i`bXYg`_UfhY`Ua`hg`ni`j`YfvYggYfb`i`bX
i`a`i`bni`Āgg][`Y`J`YfXfĀb[`i`b[`gghfUhY[`]Yb`gck`]Y`XYb`A`]ggVfUi`Wk
j`cb`A`Uf`_ha`UWk`h`Y]bni`XĀa`a`Yb" `8Ybbc`Wk`Uf[`i`a`Ybh]YfYb
9l`dYfhYb`j`ca` `5857`ž`XUgg`X]Y`DfY]ggWk`Ub`_i`b[Yb`U`g`j`YfhfYhVUf
Ub[`YgY`Yb`k`YfXYb`_`ØbbYb`ž`XU`Yg`b`UWk`k`]Y`j`cf[`Øbgh][`Y
HUb`_nY]hdi`b`_hY`[`]Vh`";`Y]Wk`nY]h][`k`Ufbh`XYf`5857`Y`Xc`Wk`j`cf
a`Ø[`]Wk`Yb`bY[`Uh]j`Yb`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`ž`X]Y`A`Uf`_hfY[`i`]Yfi`b[Yb`Ui`Z
XYb`K`YhhVYk`YfV` `UVYb`_`ØbbhYb`"

~~b~~hYfbUh]cbU`Y`F`Y[`Y`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`5i`gV`]W`_

`a` `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`J`Yf[`Y]Wk`nY][`Yb`@ĀbXYf`k`]Y`²`ghYffY]Wk`i`bX
5i`ghfU`]Yb`ž`XUgg`Yg`Xi`fWk`Ui`g`F`Y[`Y`i`b[`Yb`[`]Vhž`X]Y`j`cf
Yl`nYgg]j`Yb`DfY]gĀbXYfi`b[`Yb`gWk`ØhnYb" `Gc`Wk`Y`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb
_`ØbbhYb`Ui`Wk`]b`8Yi`hgWk`Ub`X`X]g`_i`h]Yfh`k`YfXYb`ž`i`a`X]Y

HfUbgdUfYbn'Ua '?fUZhgcZZa Uf_hini 'Yf\Ö\Yb'i bX'X]Y'J YfvfUi WXYf ni 'gWØhnYb"

8]Y'8]g_i gg]cbYb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'DfY]gÅbXYfi b[Yb'Ub'HUb_ghY''Yb gck]Y'X]Y': cfXYfi b[Yb'bUW' HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX'ZU]fYb 6YX]b[i b[Yb'k YfXYb'Xi fW'X]Y'A Uf_hhfUbgdUfYbnghY''Y i bhYfghØhnh"J YfvfUi WXYf'_ÖbbYb'gca]h]bZcfa]YfhY 9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb'hfYZZYb'i bX'X]Y' [Øbgh][ghY'HUb_ghY''Y]b']\fYf BÅ\Y'cXYf'Ybh'Ub[']\fYf'Fci hY']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"8]Yg'ZÖfXYfh'b]W h bi f'X]Y'K YhVYk YfVgZÅ\][_Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg J YfvfUi WXYfj YfhfUi Yb']b'Y]bYb'A Uf_hž'XYf'j cb'j]Y'Yb'U`g]bhfUbgdUfYbh'k U\ f[Ybca a Yb'k]fX"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k]fX'k Y]hYf'VYcVUW'hYhž'XYbb'X]Y'5fhi bX'K Y]gYž k]Y'DfY]gY'Ub'HUb_ghY''Yb'VYgh]a a hi bX'j YfÖZZYbh]W'h'k YfXYbž _ÖbbhY'VU'X'Y]bYf'Y]b[Y\YbXYb'i bhYfgi W'i b['i bhYfnc[Yb k YfXYb"C'V'X]Yg'ni 'Y]bYf'F Y[i 'Y]fi b['XYf'DfY]gÅbXYfi b[Yb ZØ\Yb'k]fXž'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	8 Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y''XY• k k k "gd]Y[Y''XY• k k k "VZh"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY