

GhfY]h'i a '7cbhU]bYfUb`U[Y. 'K YghYbXcfZ
_`U[h'[Y[Yb`CghU``[Äi

K YghYbXcfZ`_U[h'[Y[Yb`7cbhU]bYf`ZØf'; YZØW hYhY"BYi YghY
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f'?`U[Y'i bX`XYb`<]bhYf[fØbXYb`Ui g
?Ui ZVYi fYb"

F YW h`]W Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`i a
7cbhU]bYf`ZØf'; YZØW hYhY`]b`K YghYbXcfZ

8Yf`Ui ZYbXY`GhfY]h`ØVYf`X]Y`I bhYfVf]b[i b[`j cb`; YZØW hYhYb`]b
K YghYbXcfZj YfXYi h]W h`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ž'a]h`XYbYb`j]Y`Y
; Ya Y]bXYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`_cbZfcbh]Yfhig]bX"8]Y'; Ya Y]bXY`Uh
bi b`Y]bY`?`U[Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y`7cbhU]bYfUb`U[Y`Y]b[YfY]W h`X]Y
XYfnY]h`ZØf`X]Y`I bhYfVf]b[i b[`j cb`; YZØW hYhYb`]a`@UbX_fY]g
CghU``[Äi`[Ybi hnh`k]fX"

K Yf`g]bX`X]Y`<Ui dhU_hYi fY3

⇒j c`j]Yfh`]b`X]YgYb`?cbZ]_hg]bX`X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY`K YghYbXcfZi bX
XYf`@UbX_fY]g`CghU``[Äi`"8i fW`X]Y`?`U[Y`j cb`K YghYbXcfZ`k]fX
X]Y`9bhgW Y]Xi b[ž`X]Y`7cbhU]bYf`ZØf`X]Y`hYa dcfÄfY
I bhYfVf]b[i b[`j cb`; YZØW hYhYb`ni`ibi hnYbž`bi b`j cf`XUg
J Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W h`5i [gVi f[`[YVfUW h`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`f]hn
C VYfa U]Yf`Uh`X]Y`K]W h[_Y]h`X]YgYf`5b[Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`]b`Y]bYa
⇒hYfj]Yk`i bhYfghf]W Yb"

8]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf`?`U[Y

8]Y`?`U[Y`k i fXY`Y]b[YfY]W h`ž`k Y]`X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY`6YXYb_Yb
`]bg]W h]W`XYf`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`Øfh]W Y`⇒ZfUghfi _hi f`gck]Y

X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh\Uh"8]Y'9bhgWY]Xi b[ž7cbhU]bYf'ni f
I bhYfVf]b[i b[j cb'; YZØW\hYhYb'ni 'bi hnYbž'k]fX'cZhj cb
5bk c\`bYfb'i bX'; Ya Y]bXYj Yfk U'hi b[Yb'_f]h]gW\`VYhfUW\hYhž'XU
g]Y`VYgcf[h'g]bX'ØVYf'X]Y'`hY[fUh]cb']b'X]Y'`c_U'Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'

9]bY`k Y]hfY]W\YbXY`DfcV`Ya Uh]_

8Yf': U'']b`K YghYbXcfZ'ghY\`h'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y`gdYn]Z]gW\Yb
I a ghÅbXY`XYf'FY[]cbž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y'h'Y]b'[fØ»YfYg'DfcV`Ya
k]XYfž'XUg'j]Y`Y`ÅbX`]W\Y'; Ya Y]bXYb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX`VYhf]Zh"8]Y
`hY[fUh]cb'j cb'; YZØW\hYhYb']gh'Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'X]Y
dc`h]gW\`i bX'gcn]U`Xi fW\k Y[`X]g_i h]Yfh'k]fX" `h'j]Y`Yb': Å`Yb
[]Vh'Yg'Y]bY'?`i Zh'nk]gW\Yb[]YgYh`]W\Yb'Jcf[UVYb'ni f
I bhYfVf]b[i b[`i bX'XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'`c_U'Yb'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b["

J ca `GhfY]h'ni f'@Øgi b[3

8]Y'?`U[Y]j cf'XYa `J Yfk U'hi b[g[Yf]W\h'5i [gVi f[`_ØbbhY`XUni
X]YbYbž'Y]bY'?`Åfi b[`ZØf'X]Y`Ni `Ågg][_Y]h'gc`W\Yf
I bhYfVf]b[i b[gZcfa Yb'ni `gW\UZYbž'k Ug'gck c\`ZØf'K YghYbXcfZ
U`g'Ui W\`ZØf'UbXYfY'; Ya Y]bXYb'j cb'6YXYi hi b[`gY]b`_ØbbhY"9g
V`Y]Vh'ni `cZYbž'XUgg'X]Y`fYW\h]W\Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'ni
Y]bYa `cbghfi _h]j Yb'8]U`c[`ØVYf'X]Y'`hY[fUh]cb'j cb
; YZØW\hYhYb'ZØ\fyb`k YfXYb"

: Un]h. `9]b`GW\ f]hh']b`X]Y`f]W\h][Y`F]W\hi b[3

8]Y`K Y]hYfj YfZc`[i b[`XYf'?`U[Y'i bhYfghfY]W\h'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh
XYf'; Ya Y]bXY`K YghYbXcfZž'@Øgi b[Yb'ni `Z]bXYbž'X]Y`gck c\`X]Y
6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf'[YZØW\hYhYb`A YbgW\Yb'U`g'Ui W\`X]Y`XYf
Y]b\Y]a]gW\Yb'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`VYfØW_g]W\h][Yb"9g']gh'Y]b`GW\ f]hž
XYf'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`k Y]hYfY`8]g_i gg]cbYb'i bX`A U»bU\`a Yb'ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf'`hY[fUh]cb'i bX'XYg'gcn]U`Yb'Ni gUa`a Yb\U`hg
]b'XYf'FY[]cb`Ubghc»Yb`_ØbbhY"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY