

## GhfY]hi a 'CfhgVY]fÀhY. '6Øf[Yf'ZcfXYfb a Y\f'A]hVYgh]a a i b[']b'; Y]g`]hn°

=a 'A U]b!?]bn][!?fY]g'YbhgWXY]XYh'XUg'; Ya Y]bXYdUf`Ua Ybh ØVYf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'C fhgVY]fÀhY'i bX'VYhcbh 6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b["

 $\pm$ 0; Y]g`]hn`k i fXY`]b`Y]bYf`%b[ghYb`G]hni b[ 'ZØf`X]Y`5i ZÒgi b[ 'XYf C fhgVY]fÀhY`[ Ygh]a a h"'8Yf`C fhgVY]fUh'j cb'9]XYb[ YgÀ» '\]b[ Y[ Yb X]g\_i h]YfhY'ØVYf`Y]bY'Ghi bXY``Ub[ 'XUg`H\Ya U'i bX`gdfUW\'g]W\ `YhnhYbX`]W\'ZØf`XYb'9f\U`h'XYf'; fYa ]Yb`Ui g"' $\pm$ a 'FU\a Yb`X]YgYf 8YVUhhY'Ài »YfhYb`nU\`fY]W\Y'6YhY]`][ hY']\fY'?f]h]\_'Ua 'JYfZU\fYb gck ]Y`Ua 'Yb[ Yb`NY]hfU\a Ybž`XYf`ZØf`X]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Y]b[ Y\U`hYb'k YfXYb'a i gghY"

JcfgW.`A[Y`ni f`JYfAbXYfi b[`XYf`CfhgVY]fAhY`k i fXYb
Y]b[YVfUW\hži bhYf`UbXYfYa `X]Y`5bdUggi b[`XYf`5bnU\``XYf
5V[YcfXbYhYb`Ub`X]Y`9]bk c\bYfnU\`"`9]bY`Y]bj YfbY\a`]W\Y
@Ògi b[`\_ObbhY`Y]bY`[Ya Y]bgUa Y`@]ghY`gY]bž`X]Y`X]Y
6Ug]gXYa c\_fUh]Y`]a `Cfh`Ui ZfYW\hYf\U`hYb`\_ObbhY"`\Jb`6c\`YbXYf
k]Yg`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`@VYf`X]Y`8Ya c\_fUh]Y`]b
Y]bYa `gYbg]V`Yb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`A ca Ybhž'j cf`Y]bYf`k]W\h][Yb
6i bXYghU[ gk U\`ž`ghUhhZ]bXYh"`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`5`VYfh`I b[ Yfa Ubb
fGD8£\\UhhY`XYb`5bhfU[ `ni f`5i Z`Ogi b[ `XYf`CfhgVY]f\hY`VUg]YfYbX
Ui Z`5bfY[ i b[ Yb`Ui g`Y]b][ Yb`: fU\_h]cbYb`Y]b[ YVfUW\h"`8Ug
; Ya Y]bXYdUf`Ua Ybh`d`Ubhž`]a `\Jbi Uf`Y]bY`YbX[ Ø`h][ Y
9bhqW\Y]Xi b[ `ni `hfYZZYb"

?f]h]\_'Ua 'J YfZU\fYb'i bX'XYb 9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb 8]Y?f]h]\_'Ua 'JYfZU\fYbgUV`Ui Z']gh'VYgcbXYfg``Ui h'[Yk cfXYbž'XU XYf'<Ygg]gW\Y'GhÀXhY!'i bX'; Ya Y]bXYVi bX'fk G; 6Ł'Yfgh'gdÀh'ni XYb'fY`Yj UbhYb'\dank Zcfa Uh]cbYb'\_Ua "'8Yf'CfhgVY]fUh'\UhhY'Ua '&" \dank Uf'[YhU[hž'k À\fYbX'XYf'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf']a 'I f`Ui V'k Uf"'9``Yb <YmYf'i bX'\Df[Yb'F OgW\Yf'g][bU`]g]YfhYbž'XUgg'Yg'Ub'XYf'NY]h'gY]ž X]Y'5fVY]h'XYf'CfhgVY]fÀhY'U`g'bchk YbX]['i bX'[Yk ØbgW\h'ni VYhfUW\hYb"'F OgW\Yf'i bhYfghf]W\XX]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'GhÀf\_i b['XYf'CfhgVY]fÀhY'"

Cfhgj cfghY\Yf'5bXfÅ'A]``ch'VYghÀh][hYž'XUgg'XYf'CfhgVY]fUh'j]Y`
VYk]f\_Yb'\_ObbYž'YXcW\cZh``Ub[Y'UiZ'X]Y'I a gYhni b[gY]bYf
J cfgW\`À[Y'k UfhYb'a ØggY"'A Uf\_i g'@ XYfYf'fGD8Ł'Ài » YfhYž'XUgg
I b[Yfa Ubb'g]W\'ni 'UbXYfYb'A cXY``Yb'c\bY'CfhgVY]fÀhY
Yf\_i bX][h'\UVY"'Dcg]h]j Yg'6Y]gd]Y`'g]bX'' i bdc`]h]gW\Y'@]ghYb 'ZØf
CfhgVY]fÀhY']b'G]bbhU`ž'X]Y'b]W\h'Ub'DUfhY]Yb'[YVi bXYb'g]bX"
K YfbYf': ]gW\Yfž'XYf'Cfhgj cfghY\Yf'Ui g'5`hYb\U»`Ui ž'gdfUW\'g]W\YVYbZU``g'ZØf'i bdc`]h]gW\Y'@]ghYb''Ui gž'i a 'Y]bY'ghÀf\_YfY
6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b['ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'8Ug'; fYa]i a 'Y]b][hY'g]W\'XUfUi Zž
XUgg'X]Y'5VgW\UZZi b['XYf'CfhgVY]fÀhY'ni '`Y]W\hZYfh]['gY]'i bX'XUgg
ghUhhXYggYb'ŸbXYfi b[Yb']b'6YhfUW\h'[Ync[Yb'kYfXYb'gc``hYb"

I a `X]Y`CfhgVY]fÀhY`UVni gW\UZZYbž`]gh`Y]bY`ŸbXYfi b[`XYf <Ui dhgUhni b[`YfZcfXYf`]W\ž'k cZØf`Y]bY`NkY]!8f]hhY`!AY\f\Y]h`]b XYf`; YaY]bXYj YfhfYhi b[`bchkYbX][`]gh"

8 Yf '5 gdY\_h'XYf '6 Øf[ YfVYhY]'][ i b[ 'i bX'!cf]Ybh]Yfi b[ 'k Uf YVYbZU'`g'H\Ya U'VY]'Y]bYf '5 bU`mgY'j cb'

Vi Yf[ Yf[ YgY``gWX UZh"XY"'? ca a i bYb'[ Y`hYb'U`g'nYbhfU`Y'C fhY XYf'dc`]h]gWXYb'HY]`\UVY'ZØf'X]Y'6 Øf[ Yfž'k cVY]'j YfgWX]YXYbY: cfa Yb'XYf'6 Øf[ YfVYhY]`][ i b[ 'Yl ]gh]YfYbž'k ]Y'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY 6 Øf[ Yf! 'i bX'9]bk c\bYfj YfgUa a `i b[ Ybž'gck ]Y'6 Øf[ YfUbhfA[ Y" 8]Y'5 i g[ YghU`hi b[ 'X]YgYf'6 YhY]`][ i b[ gZcfa Yb'j Uf]]Yfh'Y'bUWX 9]bk c\bYfnU\`'i bX'XYb'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb'XYf; Ya Y]bXYj YfhfYhi b[ "'8 Yf'8 Yi hgWXY'GhÀXhYhU[ 'bYbbh'X]Y 9]bVYn]Y\i b[ 'XYf'6 Øf[ Yf']b'\_ca a i bU`Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb'U`g'? Yfb XYf'GY`Vqhi Yfk U`hi b[ "

8 YhU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "[ bn"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "Vi Yf[ Yf[ YgY``gW\ UZh"XY</li></ul>

## $6\,Y\,gi\ WX\,Y\,b\,{}^*G\,]Y\,{}^*i\ b\,g\,{}^*Ui\ Z.\,{}^*b\,!\,U[\ "X\,Y$