

: Y\`[f]ZZY`VY]`XYf`æVk U\`3`Gc`j`Yfa`Y]XYb
G]Y`hYi`fY` : Y\`Yf`°

9fZU\`fYb`G]Y`ZØbZ`YggYbh]Y`Y`H]ddg`j`cb`F`YWfi`]hYf]b`æ\`UbbU
;`Y]g`Yfž`i`a` : Y\`[f]ZZY`VY]`XYf`æVk U\`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"

8Yi`hgW\`UbX`!`b`XYf`\`Yi`h][`Yb`5fVY]hgk`Y`h`gY\`Yb`g]W\`j`]Y`Y
6YgW\`ÅZh][`hY`]b`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`]b`Y]b`Yf`Ub`gd`fi`W\`gj`c`\`Yb`G]h]U]cb.
J]Y`Y`\`UVYb`XUg;`Y`ZØ\`ž`VY]`XYf`æVk U\`Y]b`Yb` : Y\`[f]ZZ`[`Ya`UW\`h
ni`\`UVYb`"9]b`Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`5b`U`mgY`nY][`hž`XUgg`gck`c`\`i`bhYfb`Y\`a`Yb
U`g`Ui`W\`6Yk`YfVYf`\`Åi`Z][`Ub`Y]b`Ya`A`Ub`[`Y`\`Ub`Hf`Ub`gd`Uf`Yb`n`]a
?`Yb`b`Yb`Yfb`Yb`Y]XYb`"F`YWfi`]hYf]b`æ\`UbbU`;`Y]g`Yf`[`]Vh]b`X]YgYa
?`cb`hYi`h`ZØb`Zk`Yfhj`c`\`Y`H]ddg`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b`[`XYf`J`cfVYfY]hi`b`[
Ui`Z`6Yk`YfVi`b`[`Yb`i`b`X`ni`f`J`Yfa`Y]Xi`b`[`i`b`[`ØW`_]W\`Yf
9bhgW\`Y]Xi`b`[`Yb`"

Ni`XYb`YfghYb`F`UhgW\`Å`[`Yb`[`Y\`Øfhž`X]Y`Y][`Yb`Yb`5b`ZcfXYfi`b`[`Yb
_`Uf`ni`XYZ]b]YfYb`"6Yk`YfVYf`gc`\`hYb`nk`]gW\`Yb`††`A`i`gh`<`Uj`Yg††
i`b`X`††`B`]W\`!`hc`!`<`Uj`Yg††`i`bhYfgW\`Y]XYb`"9]b`Y`Ub`U`mh]gW\`Y
<`Yf`Ub`[`Y\`Yb`gk`Y]gY`\`]Zh`XUVY]ž`X]Y`f]W\`h][`Yb`Df]cf]hÅ`hYb`ni
gYhnYb`"8]Yg`_`Ubb`Yb`hgW\`Y]XYb`X`gY]b`ž`i`a`]a`8gW\`i`b`[`Y`\`XYf
æVUb`[`YV`chY`b]W\`h`XYb`,`VYfV`]W`_ni`j`Yf`]YfYb`i`b`X`g]W\`b]W\`h`Ui`Z
i`bk`]W\`h][`Y`?`f]hYf]Yb`ni`_`cb`nYb`hf]YfYb`"

HfUb`gd`Uf`Yb`n`i`b`X`!`b`Zc`fa`U]c]b`Yb`bi`hnYb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`k`]W\`h][`Yf`Di`b`_h]ghž`g]W\`b]W\`h]j`cb`?`Uff]YfYgY]hYb
hÅi`gW\`Yb`ni`\`UggYb`"C`Zha`U`g`d`f`Å`gYbh]YfYb`X]YgY`K`YVg]hYg
5i`Zgh]Y`[`ga`Ò`[`_]W\`_Y]hYb`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf`F`YU`]hÅ`h`b]W\`h]a`a`Yf
ni`hfYZZYb`"5_hi`Y`Y`i`b`X`Y\`Ya`U][`Y`6YgW\`ÅZh][`hY`gc`\`hYb
_`cb`hU`_h]Yfh`k`YfXYb`ž`i`a`Y\`f`]W\`Y`9]b`V`]W`_Y`]b`XUg`5fVY]hgi`a`ZY`X
ni`Yf\`U`hYb`":`fU`[`Yb`k`]Y`K`Ug`\`Å`hhYgh`Xi`[`Yfb`Y`j`cf`XY]b`Ya`GhUfh

[Yk i ggh3 ' _ÖbbYb` \]Yf`k Yfhj c`Y` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`]YZYfb"

⇒ a` ðhYfj]Yk dfcnYgg`gY`Vgh`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa žX]Y`<U`hi b[`U`g
; `Y]Wk Yfh[Yf` ; Ygd fÅW gdUfhbYf`Y]bni bY`a Ybž`UbghUhh`g]Wk`k]Y
Y]b`6]hhghY`Yf`ni `Z0`Yb" 8]Yg`Z0fXYfh`Y]bY`cZybY`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb
i bX`[]Vh`VY]XYb`GY]hYb`X]Y`A`0`[`]W`_Y]hž`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`i`bX
XYb`6Yk YfVYf`VYggYf`_YbbYbni`YfbYb"Ni XYa` ` _ÖbbYb
i b[Yk`0`b`]WY` : fU[Yb`[YghY`h`k YfXYbž`i`a` `a` Y`f`ØVYf`U`_hi`Y`Y
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`]a` `HYUa` `cXYf`l bhYfbY`a Yb`ni`YfZU`fYb"
GhUbXUfXZfU[Yb`Vf]b[Yb`cZh`k`Yb][`bYi`Y`9f`_Ybbhb]ggY"

K i bgWk `bUWk `a Y`f`HfUbgdUfYbn

@Ui`h`Y]bYf`Ghi`X]Y`j`cb`gcZh[UfXYbž`X]Y`&\$\$`Xi`fWk[YZ0`fh`k`i`fXY
i`bX`Ub`X`Yf`a`Y`f`U`g`*`"+\$\$`6Yk`YfVYf.]bbYb`hY]`bU`a`Ybž
k`ØbgWk`Yb`g]Wk`?UbX]XUh.]bbYb`a`Y`f`HfUbgdUfYbn]a` `FYWfi`h]b["
,`VYf`,`\$ž+`i` `XYf`6YZfU[hYb`n]Y`Yb`GhY`Yb`UbniY][Yb`a`]h
]bhY[f]YfhYb`5fVY]h[YVYfVYk`Yfhi`b[Yb`j`cfž`k`Å`fYbX`+(`ž`i
XUj`cb`ØVYfnYi`[h`g]bXž`XUgg` ; Y`U`hgUb[UVYb`]b`GhY`Yb`UbniY][Yb
Y]b`A`i`gg`g]bX"`,`VYf`nk`Y]`8f]hhY`Yf`k`UfhYb`j`cb`dchYbn]Y`Yb
5fVY]h[YVYfb`a`]bXYghYbg`'`ž`j`cb`)`GhYfbYb`Ui`Z
6Yk`Yfhi`b[gd`UhZcfa`Yb"

8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`i`bhYfghfY]Wk`Yb`XYb`c`Yb`GhY`Yb`k`Yfh`XYf
7UbX]XUhY`9l`dYf]YbWž`X]Y`j`cb`Ui`h`Yb]gWk`Yb`9]bV`]W`Yb`]b`XUg
l`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`Yhk`U`Xi`fWk`j`]XYcgž[YdfÅ[h`k`]fX"K`Y]hYf`]b
`UVYb`+(`ž`i` `XYf`6Yk`YfVYf.]bbYb`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg`ðhYfYggY`Ub
ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`8Ui`Yf`XYg`6Yk`YfVi`b[gdfcnYggYg"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`V`Y]Vh`ZYghni` `U`hYbž`XUgg`Y]bY`[i`h
Xi`fWk`XUWk`hY`æV`k`U` `gck`]Y`Y]bY`hfUbgdUfYbhY`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb
nk`]gWk`Yb`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX`6Yk`YfVYfb`i`bYf`Àgg`]Wk`g]bX" `A`]h
XYb`[YbUbbhYb`H]ddg`i`bX`Y]bYa` `5i`[Yba`Yf`_`Ui`ZfY`Yj`UbhY
ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`_ÖbbYb` : Y`Y`b`hgWk`Y]Xi`b[Yb`k`Y]hYgh[Y`Y`b`X
j`Yfa`]YXYb`k`YfXYb" : Øf`6Yk`YfVYf`]b`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`]gh`Yg`Y]bY
k`Yfhj`c`Y`GhfUhY[]Yž`gck`c` ` `]`fY`6YXØfZb]ggY`U`g`Ui`Wk`X]Y
; Y[YVYb`Y]hYb`XYg`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`g`gcf[Z`h][`ni`dfØZYbž`i`a`XYf
9bhh`i`gWk`i`b[`]a` `6Yfi`Zg`YVYb`j`cfni`VYi`[Yb"

K Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`X]YgYb`F UhgW`À[Yb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`]b`XYb`5fh]_Y`b
j`cb`FD`C`b`]bY`i`bX`@N": Øf`Y]bY`h]YZfY`5bU`mgY`ni`f`7UbX]XUhY
9l`dYf]YbW`n]h]Yfh`GYUfW`HU`Ybh`X]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`]`fYf`Ghi`X]Y"

8YhU]`g`	
C`fh	8Yi`hgW`UbX
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• fd!cb`]bY"XY• k k k "`n"XY• k k k "gYUfW`hU`Ybh"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY