

Ghi X]YfYbXYbnU\`Yb`ghY][Yb.`I b]`? UggY`
]a`5i Zk]bX`a]h`bYi Yb`Ghi X]Yb[`Àb[Yb`°

8]Y`I b]j Yfg]h`h? UggY`j YfnY]W`bYh`&\$&) `Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`
9fghgYa YghYf`i bX`V]YhYh`bYi Yž`bUW\`U`h][Y`Ghi X]Yb[`Àb[Y
Ub"



? UggY`ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`I b]j Yfg]h`h? UggY`j YfnY]W`bYh`Y]bYb`
YfžYi `]W`Yb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`9fghgYa YghYfnU\`Yb`]a`
Gca a YfgYa YghYf`&\$&) ``8]Y`Df`Àg]XYb]b`XYf`I b]j Yfg]h`hž`Dfc`Z`8 f`
I hY`7`Ya Ybž`\YVh`X]Y`dcg]h]j Y`9b`k]W`i b[`XYf`
Ghi X]YfYbXYbnU\`Yb`\Yfj`c`ž`k`À`fYbX`U`_hi`Y`Y`GhU]gh]_Yb`nY][Ybž`
XUgg`%`\$`-`(`A`Yb`gW`Yb`]a``%``: UW`gYa YghYf`Y]b[YgW`f]YVYb`g]bX`
8]Yg`ghY``h`Y]bYb`Ni`k`UW`g`j`cb`%`(`*`]a`J`Yf[`Y]W`ni`a`
Gca a YfgYa YghYf`&\$&(`i`bX`i`&%`%`a`Y`f`U`g`]a`Gca a YfgYa YghYf`
&\$&`XUf`8]Y`5`_hi`U`]g]Yfi`b[`XYf`Ghi X]Yb`dfc[fUa`a`Y`gck`jY`XYf`
5i`gVUi`XYg`Ghi X]Yb[Ub[ga`Uf`_Y]b[g`\UVYb`k`YgYb]h]W`ni`X]YgYf`
9b`k]W`i b[`VY][YhfU[Ybž`k]Y`i`b]!`_UggY`"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

⇒ `K]bhYfgYa YghYf`&\$&(`#&\$&) `gh]Y[`X]Y`NU\`XYf`9fghgYa YghYf`

bcW\ a U`g`Ui Z("*") &ž`k Ug`g]b_YbXYfYb
; YgUa h]a a Uhf]_i `Uh]cbgnU\`Yb`]a `GYa YghYf`b]W\ h
Ybh[Y[YbghY\`h" `b]g[YgUa h\`UVYb`g]W\ `]a `Gca a YfgYa YghYf`&\$&)
%- "- ') `Ghi X]YfYbXY`Ub`XYf`i b]j Yfg]h`h`Y]b[YgW\ f]YVYbž`]a
J Yf[`Y]W\ `ni `&\$`%\$* `]a `Gca a YfgYa YghYf`&\$&(" `9g`]gh`YXcW\
k]W\ h][`ni `VYUW\ hYbž`XUgg`hfchn`XYf`\`Ö\`YfYb`9fghgYa YghYfnU\`Yb
Y]b`FØW_[Ub[`]b`XYf`; YgUa hnU\`XYf`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`ZYgh[YghY`h
k i fXYž`k Ug`Ui Z`_cdZghUf`_Y`5Vgc`j]YfYbXYb!`ſ\`f[`Ab[Y
ni fØW`ni ZØ\`fYb`]gh"

B Yi Yg`Ghi X]YbUb[YVch`]a B UW\ \ U`h][_Y]hgVYfY]W\

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`VYXYi hYbXYg`<][\`][\`h]g]bX`X]Y`bYi b`bYi Yb
Ghi X]Yb[`Ab[Y`]a `6YfY]W\ `BUW\ \ U`h][_Y]hž`X]Y`]a `_ca a YbXYb
K]bhYfgYa YghYf`Ub[YVchYb`k YfXYb" `8]Y`6Yk YfVi b[gd\`UgY`ZØf
X]YgY`Dfc[fUa a Y`VY[]bbh`Ua `%"`ž`b" `8]Y`i b]j Yfg]h`h`? UggY`gYmh
XUa]h`b]W\ h`bi f`Ui Z`X]Y`GW\ UZ] b[`Y]bYg`j]Y`Z`h`][Yb
Ghi X]YbUb[YVchgž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ui Z`H\`Ya Ybž`X]Y`ni bY\`a YbX`Ub
6YXYi hi b[[Yk]bbYb`i bX`X]Y`[YgY`gW\ UZ]`]W\ Yb
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`b"

8]Y`U`_hi Y`Y``a a Uhf]_i `Uh]cb`nY][h`Ui W\`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`Ub
Ghi X]YfYbXYbž`X]Y`]b`F`Y[Y`ghi X]YbnY]h`ghi X]YfYbž`k Y`W\ Y`j cb
%"`&`\$`Ui Z`%")) `gh]Y[" `5i W\`X]Y`NU\`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb
Ghi X]YfYbXYb`\Uhini [Ybca a Yb.`j cb`&`, +(`Ui Z' "\$&- " `5`Y
[YbUbbhYb`NU\`Yb`g]bX`j cf`Ai Z][/Y]bY`Z]bU`Y`GhUh]gh]_`k]fX`ZØf
ž`b]Yfk UfhYh" `8]Y`J cf`Ygi b[gnY]h`VY[Ubb`VYfY]hg`Ua
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`8]YbghU["

F Y`_cfXnU\` `Ub`Ghi X]YbUb[YVchYb`]b 8 Yi hgW\ `UbX

`a `?`cbhYi h`XYf`Yf\`Ö\`Yb`9fghgYa YghYfnU\`Yb`]gh`Ui W\`XYf
U``[Ya Y]bY`HfYbX`Ub`XYi hgW\ Yb`<cW\ gW\ i `Yb`ni `VYUW\ hYb" `8]Y
5bnU\`XYf`Ghi X]Yba Ö[`]W\ _Y]hYb`\Uh`Y]bYb`F`Y`_cfXk Yfh`YffY]W\ h
i bX``]Y[h`VY]`_bUdd`&' "\$\$\$`5b[YVchYbž`k]Y`W\ Y`"XY`VYf]W\ hYh"

À\`f`]W\`_ca a Yb`fi bX`) \$\$`bYi Y`Ghi X]Yb[Àb[Y`\]bni ž`hfchn
fØW\`Ài Z][Yf`Ghi X]YfYbXYbnU\`Yb"

9]bY`5bU`mgY`XYg`7<9`7Ybhfi a`ZØf`<cW\gW\i`Ybhk]W\`i b[`nY][hž
XUgg]a`NY]hfUi a`j cb`&\$%-`V]g`&\$&(`Yhk U`(" * \$\$`bYi Y
Ghi X]YbUb[YVchY`YbhghUbXYbž`k À\`fYbX`i b[YZÀ\`f`&"\$\$\$
VYghY\`YbXY`5b[YVchY`YbhZ]Y`Yb""6Y`YVhY`H\Ya Yb`ZØf`bYi Y
Ghi X]Yb[Àb[Y`g]bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`8][]hU`g]Yfi b[ž`BUW\`U`h][_Y]h
i bX`DgmW\`c`c[]Y""8]YgY`9bhk]W\`i b[Yb`gd]Y[Y`b`g]W\`]b`XYf
5bdUggi b[`XYg`Ghi X]YbUb[YVchg`Ub`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf
\`Yi h][Yb`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`k]XYf`i bX`i bhYfghØhnYb`X]Y`<cW\gW\i`Yb
XUVY]ž`g]W\`a]h`XYa`j YfÀbXYfhYb`6]`Xi b[ga Uf_h
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	?UggY`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "i b]!_UggY``XY• k k k "W\Y"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY