

?Ui Z`Ub X`]b; YfU!6]YV`UWX j cf`XYa '5i g. A]hUfVY]hYf'_Àa dZYb i a '>c Vg°

? Ui ZUb X 'd `Ub h 'X]Y 'GW\ `]Y » i b['gY]b Y f ':]`]U`Y ']b '; Y f U! 6]Y V `UW\ ž'k Ug '6 Y gW\ À Zh][hY 'i b X '5 b k c \ b Y f 'n i f l b h Y f gW\ f]Zh Y b gUa a `i b['V Y k Y [h"

; YfU!6]YV`UWX ž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X '! '\=b '; YfU!6]YV`UWX 'VUb[Yb 'X]Y A]hUfVY]hYf'XYf'?Ui ZUbX!:]`]U`Y'i a ']\fY'5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYž'k À\fYbX $q[Y'Y]bY'IbhYfgWXf]ZhYb_UadU[bY'[Y[Yb'X]Y'Xfc\YbXY]$ $GWX^{Y} = b[^{-1}\fYfY]bn][Yb^{-2}\VYbXga^{hh}Y^{-1}]U^{Y}^{-1}a^{-1}GhUXhhY]^{X}$ $[YghUfhYh'\setminus UVYb"FibX', $^6YgW\lambda AZh][hY'gYhnYb'g]W\lambda'U h][^ZØf'XYb]$ 9f\U`h'XYf':]`]U`Y'Y]b'i bX'gUa a Y`b'l bhYfgW\f]ZhYb'j cb'?i bXYbž XYf:]`]U`Y`ZcfXYfh`X]Y`?ibXYb`UiZžX]Y`5_h]cb`ni`ibhYfghØhnYbžX]Y jcb'Y]bYa '?ibXYb'UiW\'UiZ': UWYVcc_'[YhY]`h'kifXY"'8]Y GWX`]Y» i b[']gh'HY]`'Y]bYf'l a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[ž'X]Y'?Ui ZUbX'9bXY &\$&('Ub[Y_ØbX][h'\Uhž'i bX'VYhf]ZZh'X]Y':]`]U`Y']b'Y]bYa 'GhUXhhY]` a]h'Yhk U'%\$"\$\$\$'9]bk c\bYfbž'k c'X]Y'J Yfgcf[i b[ga $\grave{O}[\grave{\ }]WX_Y]hYb$ a Y\f'U`g'VYgW\fÀb_h'k ÀfYbž'ZU``g'X]Y::]`]U`Y'[YgW\`cggYb'k]fX" 8 | Y g Y · G | hi U h | c b · V Y f Y | h Y h · X Y f · G h U X h · ; Y f U · Y V Y b Z U · ` g · G c f [Y b ž · X U · X] Y GWX`]Y»ib[X]YhÀ[`]WXYJYfgcf[ib[XYf6Øf[Yf]b6]YV`UWXghUf_ VYY]bhfàW\h][Yb'k ØfXY"

8]Y '9bhgWX Y]Xi b['ni f'GWX `]Y*i b['k]fX'j cb XYf'GhUXh'U`g
gWX k]Yf][Y 'k]fhgWX UZh`]WX Y 'A U* bU\a Y ']b XYf'U_hi Y``Yb
A Uf_hg]hi Uh]cb 'VYgWX f]YVYb"'8]Y 'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['g]Y\h'g]WX
YXcWX 'VY[fYbnhYb 'A O[`]WX_Y]hYb '[Y[YbØVYfž'XU'g]Y'_Y]bYb
9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y 'J YfhfU[gj Yf\A`hb]ggY 'nk]gWX Yb '? Ui Z'UbX'i bX'XYb
a a cV]`]YbY][YbhØa Yfb \Uh"'8 YbbcWX 'd`Ubh'X]Y 'GhUXh'; YfU
[Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h'XYf'K]fhgWX UZhgZOfXYfi b['bYi Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb 'ZØf
XYb 'GhUXhhY]`'6]YV`UWX 'ni 'gi WXYb"'Ni XYa 'k]fX'X]Y'; fØbXi b[

Y]bYg'bYi Yb'C fhghY]`fUhg'Yfk c[Ybži a 'XYb'6Øf[Yfb'Y]bY'Gh]a a Y ni '[YVYb'i bX'XYfYb'6YhY]`][i b['Ua 'DfcnYgg'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'8]YgY 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'g]bX'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž XUa]h']\fY'5b`]Y[Yb'; Y\Òf'Z]bXYb"

laghfi_hif]Yfib[ibX GWX `]Y » ib[gd `AbY

?Ui ZUbX`\Uh'Ub[Y_ØbX][hžUi Z[fi bX'j cb'j YfU`hYhYb'GhUbXUfXg XYg'&) '\$J\fY'U`hYb'A Uf_hYg'gck]Y'Y]bYf'bY[Uh]j Yb; YgW\AZhgYbhk]W_`i b[']b'; YfU!6]YV`UW\ni gW\`]Y» Yb'''K A\fYbX X]Y'GW\`]Y» i b[']b'; YfU!6]YV`UW\UbghY\hž'd`Ubh'XUg'I bhYfbY\a Yb\]b[Y[Yb'BYi YfOZzbi b[Yb']b'UbXYfYb'GhAXhYbž'XUfi bhYf6Y\a Yb\]b[Y[Yb'BYi YfOZzbi b[Yb']b'UbXYfYb'GhAXhYbž'XUfi bhYf6YXVi f[ž'\dangle [Y`\Y]a 'Ua 'F\Y]bž'\H]b[Ybž'?Uf`gfi\Y'i bX@ Xk][g\UZYb'Ua 'F\Y]bž'X]Y'V]g'9bXY'A Afn'&\&\) 'ghUhhZ]bXYb gc``Yb'''8]YgY'GhfUhY[]Y'nY][h'?Ui ZUbXg'5bgAhnY'ni f'5bdUggi b[Ub'X]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'A Uf_hVYX]b[i b[Ybž'Ui W\']a '?cbhYI h'Y]bYfi a ZUggYbXYb'I a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[']a '9]bnY`\UbXY`ž'X]Y'nU\`fY]W\Y

? Ui ZUbX'VYhfY]Vh']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'ØVYf'++\$':]`]U`Yb'i bX
VYgW\AZh][h'fi bX'-\$"\$\$\$'A]hUfVY]hYf"'8Ug'I bhYfbY\aYb'\Uh']b
XYf``YhnhYb'NY]h'Ui W\'-&':]`]U`Yb'j ca ']bgc`j YbhYb'FYU`!?cbnYfb
ØVYfbca aYb'i bX'd`Ubhž'V]g'9bXY'AAfn'&\$&('j cfUi gg]W\h']W\'()
XYf'*&'j YfV`Y]VYbXYb'FYU`!AAf_hY'ni 'ØVYfbY\aYb"'+b'XYb
bAW\ghYb'\J\fYb'gc``Yb'V]g'ni 'ZØbZ':]`]U`Yb']b'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb
i bX'H\Øf]b[Yb'[YgW\`cggYb'k YfXYbž'XUfi bhYf'GhUbXcfhY']b
G]Y[Yb'i bX'; fY]n"'8Ug'[YgW\`cggYbY'; YgW\AZh'k]fX'nk Uf
gW\aYfn']W\Y'9]bgW\b]hhY'ZØf'X]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb'A]hUfVY]hYf
VYXYi hYbž'XcW\'?Ui ZUbX'd`Ubhž'X]YgY']b'UbXYfYb':]`]U`Yb
i bhYfni Vf]b[Ybži a'9bh`Uggi b[Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'8]Y':]`]U`Ybž'X]Y
k Y]hYf\]b'[YOZZbYh'V'Y]VYbž'gc``Yb'i a ZUggYbX'a cXYfb]g]Yfhi bX
a]h'bYi Ybž'YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYb'5i gghUhhi b[Yb'Ui g[YghUhhYh
k YfXYb"

8]Y'GWX`]Y»i b['XYf'?Ui ZUbX!:]`]U`Y']b'; YfU!6]YV`UWX'j YfXYi h`]WXh X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'b]WXh'bi f'XUg'l bhYfbY\a Ybž gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'GhUXh'i bX'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'ghY\Yb"'8]Y 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb']b'XYf'FY[]cb'gd]Y[Y`b'k]XYfž'k]Y'k]WXh]['XYf 9f\U`higc`W\Yf'@YVYbga]hhY`a Àf_hY`ZØf`X]Y``c_U`Y`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh]ghži bX`[`Y]W\nY]h][`ghY``h'Yg`XUg`I bhYfbY\a Yb'j cf`X]Y Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'g]W\"Ub'XYb'k UbXY`bXYb'A Uf_hVYX]b[i b[Yb Ubni dUggYb"'8YhU]`g`ni f'GW\`]Y»i b[`i bX`XYf I bhYfgW\f]ZhYb_Ua dU[bY'g]bX`Ui W\"Ui Z'hn"XY`ni 'Z]bXYbž'k À\fYbX X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`k Y]hYfY`A U» bU\a Yb'd`Ubhž'[Ya À» 'XYb \DZcfa Uh]cbYb'Ui Z'[YfU"XY"'8]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`ni f I a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[`VY]'?Ui ZUbX`i bX`XYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y :]`]U`Yb'k YfXYb'ni XYa 'Ui Z``]k U`c"XY`Yf`Ài hYfh"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	±ogc`j Ybn
I fgUWXY	laghfi_hif]Yfib[žk]fhgWXUZh`]WXY
	AU»bU\aY
Cfh	; YfU!6]YV`UW\ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "hn"XY
	• k k k "[YfU"XY
	• `]k U`c"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY