

# HfU[ ÒX]Y 'Ui Z'XYf'GhfU» Y. 'Nk Y]'HchY 'VY] < cffc f!| bZU``']b '9f`Ub[ Yb °

GWk YfYf'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``']b '9f`Ub[ Yb. 'Nk Y]'HchY 'i bX  
a Y\fyfY'J Yf'YhnhY 'VY]'?c``]g]cb`nk ]gWYb`5i hc`i bX  
A chcffUX[ fi ddY"



GhUUhggghfU» Y '&&\*' ž'- %\$+( ' < Yfnc [ YbUi fUW ž'8Yi hgWk `UbX`!  
5a '%, "A U] &\$&) 'YfY][ bYhY'g]Wk 'Y]b'gWk YfYf'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``']a  
VUmYf]gWYb`@UbX\_fY]g'9f`Ub[ Yb!< ÒW ghUXhž`VY]'XYa  
hfU[ ]gWYfk Y]gY`nk Y]A YbgWYb`]f`@YVYb`j Yf`cfYb"K ]Y`X]Y`  
**DUggUi Yf`BYi Y`DfYggY`**VYf]Wk hYhž`\_Ua`Yg`Yhk U`i a`%( .%) `I` \f  
Ui Z'XYf'GhUUhggghfU» Y '&&\*' `nk ]gWYb` < Yfnc [ YbUi fUW`i bX`J UWk  
ni`XYa` `I b[ `ØW\_ž`U`g`Y]b` +!`À\ f][ Yf`5i hcZU\fyfž`Ui g`V]g`Ub[  
i b[ Y`\_`ÀfhYb` ; fØbXYbž`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`gY]b` : U\fnYi [ `j` Yf`cf"

⇒ XYf: c` [ Y` [ Yf]Yh`Yf`]b`XYb` ; Y[ Ybj Yf\_Y\fi bX`\_c``]X]YfhY`Zfc bHU`  
a ]h`Y]bYf` ; fi ddY`j cb`A chcffUXZU\fyfb"6Y]`X]YgYa` ]ZUhU`Yb`I bZU``  
ghUfVYb`XYf" -!`À\ f][ Y`6]\_Yf`i bX`X]Y` ( \*!`À\ f][ Y`6Y]ZU\fyf]b`XYg  
5i hcZU\fyfg"K `À\fybX`X]Y`6Y]ZU\fyf]b`X]fY`\_h`Ua` `I bZU``cfh`]fYb

J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Yf`U[ ž`Yf`U[ `XYf`A chc`ffUXZU\`fYf`gd`hYf`]a  
?fUb`\_Yb`Ui g`gY]bYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`"

J Yf`YhnhY`i bX` ; fc » Y]bgUhn`XYf  
F Yhhi b[ g`\_f`hZ`hY

Ni g`h`n`]W`ni`XYb`VY]XYb`HcXYgcdZYfb`k i fXYb`XfY]`k Y]hYfY  
DYfgcbYb`gW`k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`"8]Y`J Yfi b[ `ØW`hYb`ž`XUfi bhYf`nk Y]  
k Y]hYfY`A chc`ffUXZU\`fYf`gck ]Y`XYf`5i hcZU\`fYf`ž`k i fXYb`]b  
i a`]Y[ YbXY`?fUb`\_Yb`h`i gYf`[ YVfUW`hž`k c`g]Y`]bhYbg]j a`YX]n]b]gW`  
VYhfYi`h`k YfXYb`"5a`l bZU`c`fh`k UfYb`nU\`fY]W`Y`F Yhhi b[ g`\_f`hZ`hY  
]a`9]bgUhn`ž`XUfi bhYf`Ui W`X`fY]`F Yhhi b[ g`i VgW`fUi VYf`i bX  
BchZU`gY`gc`f[ Yf`ž`i a`XYb` ; YgW`hX][ hYb`i bX`XYfYb`5b[ Y`Øf][ Yb  
ni`f`GY]hY`ni`ghY`Yb`ž`k ]Y`X]Y`**B c f X V U m Y f b**`Ui gZØ`f`]W`gW`]XYfh`"

< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`i bX`J Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h

9]b`gc`W`Yf`l bZU`k ]fZh`b]W`h`bi`f` : fU[ Yb`ni`XYb`]bX]j ]Xi`Y`Yb  
l a`gh`b`XYb`Ui Zž`gc`bXYfb`VY`Yi W`hYh`Ui W`X]Y`[ YbYfY`Y  
J Yf`\_Y`fg]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui Zi`bgYfYb`GhfU» Yb`"8]Y`**8 UhYb`XYg**  
**GhUh]gh]gW`Yb`6i bXYgUa`hYg`nY]**[ Yb`ž`XUgg`Yg`b`chk`YbX][`]ghž  
\_c`bh]bi`]Yf`]W`Ub`XYf`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`J Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`ni  
UfVY]hYb`"N]Y`]gh`Ygž`X]Y`l fgUW`Yb`gc`W`Yf`l bZ`h`Y`ni`j`YfghY`Yb  
i bX`A`U» bU`a`Yb`gck`c`l`]b`XYf` ; YgYhn[ YVi b[ `U`g`Ui W`]b`XYf`  
J Yf`\_Y`fgYfn]Y`i b[ `i`bX`~~h~~ZfUghfi`\_hi`f`ni`Yb`hk`]W`Y`b`"

h`8`Yi`hgW`UbX`g]bX`J Yf`\_Y`f`gi bZ`h`Y`a`]h`DYfgcbYb`gW`h`XYb`h`h`i`Z][  
[ fUj`]YfYbXY`J Yf`h`h`b[ b]ggYž`XYfYb`ghUh]gh]gW`Y`5b`U`mgY`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y  
l b[ `ØW`\_Y`a`Ø[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`j`Yf`]bXYfb`\_Øb`hY`"»XYf`Y]bnY`bY  
J c`fZU`ž`k ]Y`XYf`hfU[ ]gW`Y`l bZU`]a`@UbX`\_fY]g`9f`Ub[ Yb!  
< ØW`ghUXhž`X]Yb`h`U`g`d`f`h`[ bUb`hYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`k`UW`gYbXY  
B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h`Y]bYf`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`J Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]hgghfUhY[ ]Yž  
i`a`XUg`@YVYb`j`cb`6]\_Yfb`i`bX`UbXYfYb`J Yf`\_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yfb`ni  
gW`Øh`Yb`"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``
I fgUWXY	i b[ Y_`ÄfhY`i fgUWXY
C fh	GhUUhgghfU»Y`&&*` ž - %\$( < Yfnc[ YbUi fUW ž 8 Yi hgW `UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	'
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "dbd"XY</li> <li>• k k k "bcfXVUmYfb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY