

## K Y]bj Yf\_Ui Z'bYi '[ YXUWkh. '8]fY\_h'VY]a K ]bnYf'Vcca h'k ]Y'b]Y'ni j cf°

Ni bY\a YbXYf`8]fY\_hj Yfhf]YV`j cb`Gd]hnYbk Y]bYb`VY]a K ]bnYf.`J 8 D!J cfg]hnYbXYf`7\f]gha Ubb`Ài » Yfh`g]W\`ni HfYbXg`i bX`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb"



A U]bnž8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'8]Y'K Y]bVfUbWXY']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX
j YfnY]WXbYh'Y]bYb'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb'5bgh]Y['VY]a
8]fY\_hj Yfhf]YV"'=a a Yf'a Y\f'JYfVfUi WXYf'YbhgWXY]XYb'g]WX'XUZØfŽ
Gd]hnYbk Y]bY'X]fY\_h'VY]a 'K ]bnYf'ni '\_Ui ZYb"'8]Yg'[Y\h'Ui g
U\_hi Y``Yb'NU\`Yb'XYg'JYfVUbXg'8Yi hgWXYf'DfÀX]\_Uhgk Y]b[ØhYf
fJ 8DŁ\Yfj cf"'8Yf'5bhY]`'XYg'5V!<cZJJYf\_Ui Zg'\Uh'g]WX']a '\\J\f
&\&\('i a '' \'z\)' DfcnYbhdi b\_hY'Yf\O\h'i bX'`]Y[h'Yhhh'VY]
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'' ''DfcnYbh''6YgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbhY'8UhYb
nY][Ybz'XUgg'Y]b][Y'K]bnYf'gc[Uf'V]g'ni ', \\$'DfcnYbh']\fYg
I a gUhnYg'Xi fWX'X]YgYb'JYfhf]YVg\_UbU`'Yfn]Y'Yb"'8]YgY
9bhk]W\_`i b[']gh'VYgcbXYfg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfhz'k Ybb'a Ub'VYXYb\_hz'
XUgg'XYf'5V!<cZJJYf\_Ui Zj cf'nY\b'\J\fYb'U`g'5i g`Ui Za cXY```[U'h"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'Cb`]bYg\cdg'V`Y]Vh'YVYbZU``g'b]W\h
i bVYUW\hYh"'9][YbYb'Cb`]bYg\cdg'hfU[Yb'a]h'%'DfcnYbh'ni a
8]fY\_hj Yfhf]YV'VY]ž'k À\fYbX'YI hYfbY'Cb`]bYg\cdg'Yhk U') 'DfcnYbh
XYg'5VgUhnYg'Ui ga UW\Yb"'8]Y': UW\\ÀbX`Yf'j Yf\_Ui ZYb'ØVYf'&)
DfcnYbh'XYf'K Y]bY'i bX'Ui W\'X]Y'; Ughfcbca]Y'\Uh'a]h'%+'DfcnYbh
Y]bYb'b]W\h'i bYf\YV`]W\Yb'5bhY]`'Ua '5VgUhnž'k À\fYbX'XYf
@YVYbga]hhY`Y]bnY`\UbXY```YX][`]W\'\*'DfcnYbh'VY]ghYi Yfh"'Ni XYa
d`UbYb'bYi b'j cb'nY\b'J 8D!K Y]b[ØhYfbž']\fY'X][]hU`Yb
8]fY\_hj Yfhf]YVgU\_h]j ]hÀhYb'XYi h`]W\'ni ']bhYbg]j ]YfYb"

## 8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'8][]hU`]g]Yfib[

8]Yini bY\a YbXY'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[igd]Y`hiY]bYinYbhfU`YiFc``Yi]a
K Y]bj Yfhf]YV"'GcW]U`A YX]Uži]bgVYgcbXYfY =bghU[fUa žik]fXiU`g
Ui g[YgdfcWXYbik]WXh][iYfUWXhYh"'@Ui hiXYa iU\_hi Y``YbiDfcKY]b
6i g]bYggiFYdcfhibi hnYbink Ufibi fi(\$iDfcnYbhiXYf
K Y]bdfcXi nYbhYbiX][]hU`YiHcc`gi]biXYfiK Y]b\YfghY``i b[žiXYbbcWX
VYghY\hiY]biYbcfa YgiDchYbn]U`"'Gcij Yfk YbXYbiØVYfi+) iDfcnYbh
XYfiDfcXi nYbhYbii bXi<ÀbX`YfiVYfY]hgiK UfYbk]fhgWXUZhggmghYa Y
fPFDŁžikÀ\fYbXia Y\fiU`gi)\$iDfcnYbhiUi Zi7i ghca Yf!FY`Uh]cbg\]d!
A UbU[Ya Ybhif7FA ŁiGmghYa Yini [fY]ZYb"

8]Y`X][]hU`Y`HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`YfghfYW\_h`g]W\`^YXcW\`b]W\h`bi f`Ui Z
X]Y`<YfghY``i b["'J]Y`Y`K]bnYf`ghY\Yb'j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[
Y]bYf`[Yf]b[Yb`5\_nYdhUbn`bYi Yf`X][]hU`Yf`A Uf\_Yh]b[`Ògi b[Yb`
k Yb][Yf`U`g`%) `DfcnYbh`d`UbYb`\bj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]YgYa `6YfY]W\
V]g`&\\$\"8YbbcW\`bi hnYb`\ØVYf`nk Y]`8f]hhY``XYf`I bhYfbY\a Yb`9!
A U]``i bX`GcW]U``A YX]U`ZØf`]\fY`A Uf\_Yh]b[ghfUhY[]Ybž`k À\fYbX
fi bX`nk Y]`8f]hhY``Y][YbY`Cb`]bY!G\cdg`VYhfY]VYb"

## A Uf\_hYbhk ]W\_`i b[Yb'i bX < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

Hfchn'XYg'dcg]h]j Yb'HfYbXg']gh'X]Y'6fUbW\Y'b]W\h'c\bY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"'8Yf'\\f[Ub['&\\$\( 'nY]\)\bYh'g]W\'Ui Z[fi bX
j cb': fcgh'i bX'\c\Ya 'D]`nXfi \( \w\_\'Xi fW\'Y]\bY'[Yf]\b[YfY'9fbhY'Ui g'\)
XUg'`YhnhY'A U`'hfUh'Y]b'gc`\W\Yg'GnYbUf]c'j cf'\%) '\\J\fYb'Y]b"

 $6Yn\varnothing[\ `]WX`XYf`DfY]gY`Z\varnothingf`K Y]bY`k ]fX`YXcWX`Y]b`5bgh]Y[\ `b]WXhYfk UfhYh"`8i fWXgWXb]hh`]WX``]Y[\ h`XYf`DfY]g`Z\varnothingf`XYi hgWXYb`K Y]b`VY] ( ž( + `9i fc`dfc`@]hYfž`k À\fYbX`J 8 D!; i hgk Y]bY`nk ]gWXYb`%%ž) $ 9i fc`i bX`($`9i fc`_cghYb`_ÒbbYb"$ 

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Y'A Uf\_h`U[Y'nY][h'Y]bYb'FØW\_[Ub[']a '5VgUhn'XYf'J8D!
K Y]b[ØhYf']a '\$J\f'&\$&&'i a '%\$'DfcnYbhž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa
I a gUhnfØW\_[Ub['jcb'' 'DfcnYbh'Ui Z'Yhk U'((\*'A]``]cbYb'9i fc
ZØ\fhY"'Hfchn'X]YgYf'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'g]bX'X]Y'J8D!
DfÀX]\_Uhgk Y]b[ØhYf'cdh]a ]gh]gW\'i bX'k YfXYb'g]W\'Ui Z'XYf
\_ca a YbXYb'K Y]bVÒfgY']b'A U]bnž'XYf'[fÒ» hYb': UW\a YggY'ZØf
XYi hgW\Y'Gd]hnYbk Y]bYž'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	AU]bnž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gi YX_i f]Yf"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "dfck Y]b"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY