

K i fZf]b['ja 'K YghdZU`nghUX]cb. 'B Yi Yf GhUbXcfh'ZØf'a Y\ f'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h°

H]a c'Dcfhž'XYi hgW\Yf'l &\$!A Y]ghYfž'k YW\gY`h'ni 'GJ 'GUUF'(\$)
GUUFVfØW_Yb""8Yf'K i fZf]b['ja 'K YghdZU`nghUX]cb'k]fX'bYi
dcg]h]cb]Yfh"

⇒a 'K YghdZU`nghUX]cb'j cb'Nk Y]VfØW_Yb'ghY\Yb'VYXYi hYbXY
J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'Ub. '8Yf'K i fZf]b['k]fX'Ub'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'GhUbXcfh
j YfgYhnh""8]YgY'l a VUi a U» bU\ a Yž]b]h]Yfhj cb'XYf
?U]gYfg'Ui hYfYf':]fa U'@Ui V'i bX'Xi fW\ [YZØ\fhj cb'XYf':]fa U
@YX][ž'ghUfhYh]b'XYf'?U`YbXYfk cW\Y '&\$ž'VY[]bbYbX'Ua '%&"A U]"
8Yf'5VgW\`i gg'XYf'5fVY]hYb']gh'ZØf'9bXY'XYf'&%""?U`YbXYfk cW\Y
[Yd`Ubhž'k]Y'X]Y'F\Y]bdZU`n'VYf]W\hYh"

8Yf'; fi bX'ZØf'XYb'l a ni ['XYg'K i fZf]b[g`]Y[h]b
G]W\Yf\Y]hgVYXYb_Ybž'X]Y'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'i fgdfØb[`]W\Yb
K i fZf]W\hi b['Yb'ghUbXYb'g]bX""8Yf'U'hY'K i fZf]b['VYZUbX'g]W\]a
\]bhYfYb'9W_XYf'K]YgY'i bX'nY][hY]b'F]W\hi b['XYf
5`k YhhYfd`ÀhnY'gck]Y'XYf'HYbb]g\U`Y""8Yf'bYi Y'GhUbXcfh'k]fX
g]W\]b'XYf'BÀ\Y'XYg'DUF_d`UhnYg`\]bhYf'XYa 'Gdcfh\Y]a 'XYg'GJ B
Nk Y]VfØW_Yb'VYZ]bXYb""8Yf'bYi 'Ui g[Yf]W\hYhY'K i fZgY_hcf'k]fX
bi b]b'F]W\hi b['<cZYbZY'g_fY]gY`i bX'@UbXUi Yf'GhfU» Y'nY][Ybž
k cXi fW\ 'HYbb]g\U`Y'i bX'!d`ÀhnY'j cf'a Ø[`]W\Yb'; YZU\fyb
[YgW\Øhnh'g]bX"

H]a c'Dcfh. '5i Z'XYa 'K Y['ni f'Gd]hnY

⇒a]hYb'X]YgYf'VUi `]W\Yb'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'gcf[h'H]a c'Dcfhž'Y]b
j]Yj YfgdfYW\YbXYf'B UW\k i W\g!<Ua a Yfk YfZYfž'ZØf': i fcfY""8Yf
5h\`Yh] cb'J H'Nk Y]VfØW_Yb'ghUbX'&\$&%Ub'XYf'Gd]hnY'XYf
XYi hgW\Yb'↵\fYgVYghYb`]ghY']b'XYf'5'hYfg_'UggY'A %) 'a]hY]bYf

VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`K Y]hY`j cb`* (ž\$(`A YhYfb`"9g`]gh
VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhž`XUgg`Dcfh`a]h`Y]bYa `ZØbZ?`]c[fUa a `gWk YfYb
<Ua a Yf`hfU]b]YfhYž`cVkc`XUg`[fØ» YfY`Gdcfh[Yf`h]b`gY]bYf
5`hYfg_`UggY`bi f`j]Yf`?`]c[fUa a `k]Y[Yb`gc`hY`"

B UW`gY]bYa `K YW`gY`ni a `GJ`GUUF`\$) `GUUFVfØW_Yb`hfU]b]Yfh`Yf
bi b`ZØf`gY]bY`bYi Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`"Dcfh]gh`b]W`h`bi f
XYi hgW`Yf`I &\$!A Y]ghYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`HY`bY`a Yf`Ub`XYb
I &\$!K Y`ha Y]ghYfgW`UZhYb`]b`DYfi `&\$&("5_hi Y`"À`h`Yf`a]h`XYa
GYW`g!`?]c!<Ua a Yf`Y]bY`6Ygha Uf_Y`j cb`* - ž) %A YhYfb`"

9fZc`[fY]W`Y`A`Y]ghYfgW`UZhYb

?Øfn`]W`hfU`h`Dcfh`VY`]XYb`8Yi hgW`Yb`A`Y]ghYfgW`UZhYb`]a
K]bhYfk`i fZ`]b`<U`Y`#GUU`Y`Ubž`k`c`X]Y`HYa`dYfU`h`fYb`_bUdd`ØVYf
Bi`"U[Yb`"BUW`Y]bYa `\"c`df][Yb`5bZUb[`]a`Jcf_Ua`dZ`VY`]XYa
Yf`**ž`) `A`YhYf`YffY]W`hYž`[Y`Ub[`]a`]a`gYW`ghYb`8i`fW`[Ub[`]Y]b
K`i`fZ`Ui`Z`* - ž\$%A`YhYf`"A`]h`Y]bYa`J`c`fgd`fi`b[`]j`cb`(`ž\$*`A`YhYfb
g]W`YfhY`Yf`g]W`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhn`j`cf`A`Uhh`]`<i`a`a`Y`j`ca`i`57
?i`a`VUW`"Hfch`X`Yf`k`]Xf][Yb`K`YhYfVYX]b[`]i`b[Yb`k`Uf`Dcfh`a`]h
gY]bYa`9f[YVb]g`ni`Zf]YXYb`i`bX`Ài`»YfhY`XYb`K`i`bgW`ž`X]Y
+!A`YhYf!A`Uf_Y`ni`ØVYfgW`fY]hYb`"

Ni`g`h`n`]W`ni`Dcfh`_cb`bhYb`Ui`W`Ub`XYfY`5h`YhYb`Ui`g`7`\f]ghcd\
GU\bYfg`<Ua`a`Yfk`i`fZ[`fi`ddY`ØVYfnYi`[Yb.`5a`Y`]Y`@Ja`VYfh
VY`Y[hY`]b`XYf`k`Y]V`]W`Yb`ž`[YbX`I`&\$`XYb`%\$`D`Uhn`a`]h`(`ž\$&
A`YhYfb`"A`Ubi`Y`6YfbUVYi`K`U`n`YffY]W`hY`]b`XYf`a`Àbb`]W`Yb
ž`[YbX`I`%`YVYbZU`g`XYb`%\$`D`Uhn`a`]h`) \$ž(+`A`YhYfb`ž`k`À`fYbX
BcU`l`6c`b`j`ca`i`@7`FY`l`]b[Yb`a`]h`(`) ž&(`A`YhYfb`XYb`%(`"D`Uhn
VY`Y[hY`"

DUFU`Y`ni`f`gdcfh]W`Yb`9bhk`]W`i`b[`]j`cb`Dcfh`i`bX`XYb
I`a`VUi`UfVY]hYb`]a`GhUX]cb[`]Yk`]bb`h`Ui`W`XUg`H`Y`a`U
BUW`l`U`h][`_Y]h]a`Gdcfhgh`h`hYbVUi`Ub`6YXYi`hi`b[`]8`]Y
6i`bXYgfY[`]Yfi`b[`]h`g]W`ni`a`N]Y`[`YgYmhž`BUW`l`U`h][`_Y]h]a
6Ui`k`YgYb`ni`ZØfXYfb`ž`Ui`W`k`Yb`b`Gdcfhgh`h`hYb`V]g`l`Yf`b]W`h
Ui`gfY]W`YbX`VYhfUW`hYh`k`i`fXYb`"8Yf`:`c`i`g`]Y[`h`XUVY]`Ui`Z`Y]bYf
@YVYbgnm`i`gVYhfUW`hi`b[`]ž`X]Y`gck`c`l`Ö`c`c[`]gW`Y`U`g`Ui`W`

gc n]U`Y : U_hcfYb`VYfØW_g]W h][h"9]b`bYi Yf`@Y]hZUXYb`gc`
D`Ubi b[g\]`ZYb`ZØf`Y]bYb`bUW\U`h][Yb`Gdcfhgh`hhYbVUi`V]YhYbž
k cVY]`[Ygi bXY`Gdcfh\U`Yb`i bX`Ö_c`c[]gWXYg`6Ui Yb`]a
A]hhY`di b_highY\Yb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "f\Y]bdZU`n"XY• k k k "k cWYbgd]Y[Y`cb`]bY"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY