

6Yfi Zga YggYb`]b`Ghi \f. `GWØ`Yf`hfY ZZY b
:]fa Yb`VY]a`GdYYXXUh]b[°

⇒ : YVfi Uf`&\$&(`Z]bXYb`]b`Ghi \fYf`GWØ`Yb`æVa YggYb
ghUhhž`VY]`XYbYb`GWØ`Yf`]b`GdYYXXUh]b[g`c`_U`Y` :]fa Yb
_YbbYb`YfbYb"

Ghi \fž`8Yi hgWØ`UbX`!`⇒ : YVfi Uf`&\$&) `ghY`Yb`X]Y
?ccdYfUh]j Yb` ; YgUa hgWØ`Yb`]b`Ghi \f`]a`FUa dYb`]WØ`h`8]YgY
GWØ`Yb`UXYb`ni`Ui ZFY[YbXYb`æVa YggYb`Y]bž`VY]`XYbYb`GWØ`Yf`
]b`GdYYXXUh]b[!: cfa`a`]h`c`_U`Yb`5i gV]`Xi b[gVYhf]YVYb`]b
?cbhU`h`hfYhYb`_`ÖbbYb" `8]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`f]WØ`hYb`g]WØ`Ub
ž [YbX`]WØ`Y`Ui`g`XYa`bYi`bhYb`i`bX`nY`bYb`ž`U`f[Ub[`i`bX`gc`Yb
XYb`9]bgh]Y[`]bg`6Yfi Zg`YVYb`Yf`Y]WØ`hYfb" `5a`*` : YVfi Uf`Z]bXYh
X]Y`A`YggY`Ub`XYf`? ; G`6f]b`_i`a`ghUhhž`k`c`V]g`ni`) \$`I`bhYfbY`a`Yb
Ui`ZX]Y`GWØ`Yf`k`UfhYb" `ž`XYf`GWØ`Yf`U`h`X]Y`A`Ò[`]WØ`_Y]hž`g]WØ
j`cfUV`a`]h`nk`Y] :]fa Yb`ni`j`YfUVfYXYbž`i`a`[Yn]Y`hY` ; YgdfÄWØ`Y`ni
ZØ`fYb"

8]Y`? ; G`A`ccfXY]WØ`k`]fX`Ua``%` : YVfi Uf`Y]bY`Ä`b`]WØ`Y`A`YggY
j`YfUbghU`hYb" `8]Y`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[`Ui`ZX]Y`9]Yb`hg`i`a`ZUggh
K`cf`g`cdgž`6Yk`YfVi`b[ghfU]b]b[g`i`bX`9fZU`fi`b[gVYf]WØ`hYž`i`a
X]Y`GWØ`Yf`cdh]a`U`Ui`Z]`fY` ; YgdfÄWØ`Y`a`]h`XYb`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb
j`cfni`VYfY]hYb" `K`]fhgWØ`U`ZhgZØfXYfYf`DYf`6YmYfgXcfZZ`g]Y`h`X]Y
A`YggYb`U`g`Yb`hgWØ`Y]XYbXYg`b`ghfi`a`Yb`h[Y[Yb`XYb
: UW`_f`Ä`ZhYa`Ub[Y` `8]Y`<`ØfXYb`nk`]gWØ`Yb`GWØ`i`Y`i`bX
6Yfi Zg`YVYb`k`YfXYb`a`Ugg]j`[YgYb`_h" `i`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`X]Y
5i gV]`Xi b[gd`Ä`hN`Y`UbV]YhYb`a`ÖWØ`hYbž`_`ÖbbYb`g]WØ`V]g`ni`a``&%
Bcj`Ya`VYf`Uba`Y`XYb``Ui`h`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`j`cb
k`k`k`"_fY]gnY]hi`b["XY"

8YhU]`g

Cfh

Ghi \fz`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY