

: YgYbZY`XYf`GhfU» Y`]b`BcfXk c\`XY.  
GdYffi b[ `gcf[ h`ZØf`ÿf[ Yf`i bhYf  
5bk c\`bYfb

⊕`BcfXk c\`XY`k ]fX`X]Y [ YgdYffhY : YgYbZY`XYf`GhfU» Y`hfchn  
Zf]gWYa `6Y`U[ `VYZU\fybž`k Ug`5bk c\`bYf`i bX`6Y\ÖfXYb  
VYgcf[ h`

⊕`BcfXk c\`XY`k ]fX`X]Y`Zf]gW`Ugd\`U`h]YfhY : YgYbZY`XYf`GhfU» Y`  
hfchn`Y]bYf`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`GdYffi b[ `j`cb`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb  
JYf`\_Y\`fghY`]bY\`a`Yfb`VYZU\`fyb`"8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`\`Uh`VYfy]hg`ni  
I`ba`i`h`VY`]5bk c\`bYfb`[`YZØ\`fhž`X]Y`VYZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`bc`W  
bYi`Y : U\`fvU\`b`g]W`hVUf`GW`UXYb`bY\`a`Yb`\_ÖbbhY`"8]Y  
6Ui`UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`GhfU»`Yž`X]Y`nk`]gW`Yb`BcfXk c\`XY`i`bX  
: YgYbZY`X`j`Yf`Ui`ZYbž`XUi`Yfb`gY]h`Yhk`U`nk`Y]`K`cW`Yb`Ubž`i`a`XYb  
gW`YW`hYb`Ni`ghUbX`XYf`GhfU»`Y`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"

9]b`9\`YdUUfž : fUb`\_i`bX`i`hY`G]Y[ `Yfž`VYf]W`hYh`j`cb`]`\`fYf  
ØVYffUgW`YbXYb`9fZU\`fi`b[ `a`]h`XYf`GhfU»`YbgdYffi`b[ `"CVk c\`X]Y  
GhfU»`Y`j`ca`i`&+"5i [ i gh!V]g`ni`a`8]YbghU[ `XUj`cf`\_ca`d`Yhh  
[ YgdYffh`gY]b`gc`h`Yž`k`i`fXY`X]Y`5VgdYffi`b[ `VYfy]hg`Ua  
GUa`ghU[ `a`cf[ `Yb`i`a`a`Y\`fYfY`A`YhYf`bUW`\`]bhYb`j`YfgW`cVYb`"  
8]Yg[ `YgW`U\`ž`i`a`XYb`6Ygi`W`Yfb`XYg`Gdcfd`UhnYg`Ni`[ `Ub[ `ni  
[ Yk`Å\`fybž`k`Ug`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`U`g`i`bgYbg]VY`Ya`dZ]bXYb`"

I`bVY\`U[ `Yb`i`bhYf`XYb`5bk c\`bYfb

8]Y`G]Y[ `Yf`\`UhYb`Ua`5VYbX`j`cf`XYf`GdYffi`b[ `]\`fY : U\`fnYi [ Y  
k`cUbXYfg[ `YdUf`\_hi`bX`k`UfYb`ni`i`i`»`ni`i`\`fYa`i` ; fi`bXghØW\_  
[ Y[ `Ub[ `Yb`"8Yf`9bhgW`i`ggž`X]Y`5VgdYffi`b[ `ni`cW`Yfbž`\`Uh  
YXcW`XUni`[ `YZØ\`fhž`XUgg`nU\`fY]W`Y : U\`fnYi [ Yž`Y]bgW`]Y`»`W  
X]Y`j`cb`K`U`XgdUn]Yf[ `Åb[ `Yfbž`X]Y`GhfU»`Y`VYZU\`fyb`\`UVYb`"8]Y

G]Y[ `Yf`Ai » Yfb`6Ygcf[ b]gž`XUgg`X]Yg`X]Y`Zf]gVW`Ugd`U`h]YfhY  
GhfYW\_Y`VYgW`AX][ Yb`\_`ObbhY`"G]Y`k`Y]gYb`XUfUi`Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y  
; YgUa`h\_cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`GhfU»Yž`X]Y`Yhk`U`, \$\$\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`VYhfU[ Ybž  
a`Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`Z`X]Y`5b`Y]Y`Yf`i`a`[ Y`Y[ h`k`YfXYb`\_`ObbhYbž`ZU`g  
Xi`fW`X]Y`i`bYf`Ui`VhY`6Ybi`hni`b[ `GW`AXYb`Yb`hghY`Yb`"

8Yf`6Uggi`a`Yf`6Ui`Ua`hg`Y]hYfž`A`Ufh]b`?`fY]Yb`cdž`VYgh`Ah][ hž`XUgg  
X]Y`ZfØ`nY]h][ Y`:`fY][ UVY`XYf`Ni`ZU`fh`ni`a`Gdc`fhd`Uhn`]b`5VgdfUW`Y  
a`]h`XYf`GhUX`h`YfZc`[ h`gY]i`bX`XYf`:`U`fVU`bi`bhYf[ fi`bX`Ub`X]YgYf  
GhY`Y`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`gY]ž`:`U`fnYi`[ Y`ni`hfU[ Yb`"8Yf  
GhfU»YbVUi`Yi`dYfhY`ž`f]; Y`YfhZØ[ h`\]bni`ž`XUgg`Y]W`hY  
:`U`fnYi`[ Y`]b`XYf`F`Y[ Y`\_`Y]bY`DfcV`Ya`Y`j`Yfi`fgUW`Ybž`gcZYfb`Yg  
g]W`b]W`hi`a`GW`k`Yf`Ughj`Yf`\_`Y`\`f`\`UbXY`hž`XYf`hUhg`W`]W`Gdi`fYb  
\]bhYf`UggYb`\_`Ubb`"

## 6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`k`Ufb`h`j`c`f`a`Ò[ `]W`Yb ?`cbgYe`i`Ybn`Yb`

6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`7`\f]gh]Ub`Dc`fgW`]gh`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb  
i`bX`VYnY]W`bYh`XUg`i`bYf`Ui`VhY`6YZU`fYb`j`cb`[ YgdYffhYb`GhfU»Yb  
U`g`I`bg]hhY`"Gc`hY`Yg`Xi`fW`gc`W`Y]b`J`Yf`U`hYb`ni`GW`AXYb  
\_ca`a`Ybž`k`ØfXYb`X]YgY`XYa`J`Yfi`fgUW`Yf`]b`F`YW`bi`b[ `[ YghY`h`  
8]Y`A`Ò[ `]W`\_`Y]hž`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`; YgYhnY`a`]ggUW`hYbž`ni`f  
F`YW`YbgW`UZh`ni`n]Y`Ybž`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`K`]W`h][ \_Y]hj`cb  
J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fgg]W`Yf`Y]hga`U»bU`a`Yb`"

Hfchn`XYf`U`\_`hi`Y`Yb`DfcV`Ya`Y`d`Ubh`X]Y`GhUX`hž`X]Y`GdYffi`b[ `VU`X  
ni`c`W`\_`Yfb`"5V`\Yi`hYž`XYa`&-`"5i`[ i`ghž`k`]fX`X]Y`GhfU»Y`]b  
F]W`hi`b[ `: YgYbZY`X`[ YØZbYhž`U`YfX]b[ g`bi`f`]a`F`U`a`Yb`Y]bYf  
9]bVU`\bghfU»YbYf[ Y`i`b[ ž`i`a`g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`\_`Y]b  
6Y[ Y[ bi`b[ gj`Yf`\_`Y`\`f`Yb`hghY`h`8Yf`5i`ZU`i`j`cb  
F`UgYb[ ]hYfghY]bYb`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`K`cW`Yb`gc`X`Uni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž`X]Y`GhfU»Y`ZØf`XYb`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb`J`Yf`\_`Y`\`f`VYggYf`ni  
[ YghU`hYb`"8]Y`6Ui`a`U»bU`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`j`cfUi`gg]W`h]W`V]g  
C`\_hcVYf`UbXUi`Yfbž`XUbUW`gc`hY`X]Y`:`YgYbZY`XYf`GhfU»Y`ZØf`U`Y  
J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fghY]bY`a`Yf`ni`[ Åb[ `]W`gY]b`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY