

: Yi Yf`]a : Yi Yfk Y\ f\ Ui g`8 fYVVYf.  
HYW b]gW Yf`8 YZY\_h`ZØ\ fh`ni `6 fUbX

9]b`[ YdUf\_hYg`@ØgW ZU\ fnYi [ `VfUbbhY`]a : Yi Yfk Y\ f\ Ui g`8 fYVVYf" 9]b`hYW b]gW Yf`8 YZY\_h`\_ØbbhY`X]Y`l fgUW Y`gY]b"  
, \$`9]bgUhn\_f`ÀZhY`fYU[ ]YfhYb"

GW UXYb`Ub : Yi Yfk Y\ fZU\ fnYi [ `gcf[ h`ZØf  
5`Ufa `VY]`XYf`8 fYVVYf : Yi Yfk Y\ f

⇒a `\_]bYb`C fh`8 fYVVYfž`[ Y`Y[ Yb`]a `@UbX\_fY]g`8 ]Yd\c`nž  
YfY][ bYhY`g]W `Ua `GcbbhU[ a ]hhU[ `Y]b`J cfZU``ž`XYf`b]W h`bi f`X]Y  
Øfh]W Y : Yi Yfk Y\ f`]b`5`Ufa `VYfY]hgW UZh] YfgYhhYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W  
: fU[ Yb`ni f`hYW b]gW Yb`G]W Yf\Y]hj`cb`9]bgUhnZU\ fnYi [ Yb  
Ui Zk ]fZh" 9]b`@ØgW ZU\ fnYi [ ž`XUg`]a : Yf`ÀhY\Ui g`XYf  
C fhgZYi Yfk Y\ f`[ YdUf\_h`k Ufž`YbhmØbXYhY`g]W `d`Øhn`]W ž`k Ug`ni  
Y]bYa `[ fc» `Ub[ Y`Y[ hYb` : Yi Yfk Y\ fY]bgUhn`ZØ\ fhY"

7\ fcb c`c [ ]Y`XYg`J cfZU``g

5a `GcbbhU[ j cfa ]hhU[ `k i fXY`X]Y`C fhgZYi Yfk Y\ f`8 fYVVYf`j cb  
Y]bYa `FYhhi b[ gX]Ybghi a `<]ZY`[ YVYhYbž`i a `Y]bY`HfU[ Y`ZØf  
Y]bYb`DUh]YbhYb`VYfY]hni ghY``Yb``BUW`XYa`9]bgUhnž`VY]`XYa`X]Y  
HfU[ Y`Ui g`XYa`@ØgW ZU\ fnYi [ `j Yfk YbXYh`k i fXYž`k i fXY`XUg  
: U\ fnYi [ `]b`XUg; Yf`ÀhY\Ui g`Ub`XYf`GW i `ghfU» Y`ni fØW\_[ YVfUW`h"  
; Y[ Yb`%&" \$`l \f`VYa Yf\_hY`XYf`C fhgVfUbXa Y]ghYf`5bXfYUg`?i bgh  
VY]a`6YhfYhYb`XYf` : U\ fnYi [ \U``Y`Y]bY`ghUf`\_Y`F Ui W Yb`hk ]W`i b[ ž  
X]Y`Ui g`XYa`⇒bYfYb`XYg`@ØgW ZU\ fnYi [ g`\_Ua`"

GW bY``Y`F YU\_h]cb`j Yf\ ]bXYfh`GW`]a a YfYg

8]Y'gWk bY`Y'F YU\_h]c b`XYg`C fhgVfUbXa`Y]ghYfg`k Uf`YbhgWkY]XYbX`  
9f`Yj U\_i ]YfhY`gcZcfh`U`Y`UbXYfYb` : U\fnYi [ Y`Ui g`XYf`< U`Y`i bX  
nc [ `XUg`VfYbbYbXY`@OgWkZU\fnYi [ `a` ]h`<`]ZY`Y]bYg`UbXYfYb  
: Yi Yfk Y\ fZU\fnYi [ g`bUWk`XfUi » Yb`"6Yj cf`k Y]hYfY`9]bgUhn\_fÅZhY  
Y]bhfUZybž`VY [ Ubb`Yf`VYfY]hg`a` ]h`YfghYb`@OgWk a`U» bU\ a` Yb`"8i fWk  
gY]bY`n0 [ ] [ Y`< UbX`i b [ gk Y]gY`\_cbbhY`Y]b` [ f0» YfYg`l b [ `0W\_  
j Yf\ ]bXYfh`k YfXYb`"

## I a ZUb [ fY]Wk Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ fa`cV`a UWk i b [

8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f\_fÅZhY`Ui g`XYf`l a [ YVi b [ `k i fXYb`fUgWk`U`Ufa` ]Yfhž  
bUWkXYa`Y]b` : ' !6fUbX`]a` ; YfÅhY\Ui g [ Ya`Y`XYh`k i fXY`  
=bg [ YgUa`h`f0W\_hYb`Yhk`U` , \$` : Yi Yfk Y\ f\_fÅZhY`Ui g`j YfgWk]YXYbYb  
CfhgZYi Yfk Y\ fYb`]b`XYf`l a [ YVi b [ `UbžXUfi bhYf`X]Y`9@C! ; fi ddYž  
VYghY\YbX`Ui g`XYb` : Yi Yfk Y\ fj YfVÅbXYb`6UfbghcfZ`i bX  
8fYb`hk YXYž`gck ]Y`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ fYb`Ui g`7cfbUi ž`5gWkYb`i bX  
8]W\_Y`"5i Wk`XYf`F`Yhhi b [ gX]Ybgh`gck ]Y`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`k UfYb`gWk bY`  
j cf`Cfh`8]Y`8fY\`Y]hYfY]b\Y]h`Ui g`8]Yd\`c`n`a`i gghY`Y`XcWk`b]Wk h  
a`Y\ f`U\_h]j`k YfXYb`"

## HYWk b]gWk Y`l fgUWk Yb`i bX` : c` [ Yb

5\_hi Y`V`Y]Vhi b`\_Ufž`k ]Y`Yg`ni`XYa`6fUbX`\_ca`a`Yb`\_cbbhY`  
9fghY`9fa`]hhi b [ Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`j Yfa`i`hYb`Y]bYb`hYWk b]gWkYb  
8YZY\_h`Ua` : U\fnYi [ `U`g`a`0 [ `]Wk Y`l fgUWk Y`"8Yf`Yb`hghUbXYbY  
GWkUXYb`]gh`V]g`Ub [ `bcWk`b]Wk h`UVgWk`]Y» YbX`ni`VYn]ZYfbž`XcWk  
Yg`k ]fX`j Yfa`i`hYhž`XUgg`XUg` : U\fnYi [ `Y]bYb`HchU`gWkUXYb`Yf`]hYb  
\Uh`Ni`XYa`a`i`gg`0VYfd`f0Zh`k YfXYbž`cV`X]Y`5i`gf0ghi b [ `]a  
: U\fnYi [ `gck ]Y`]a` ; YfÅhYfUi`a`bcWk`VfUi`WkVUf`]gh`cXYf`Xi`fWk  
Fi`»`i`bX`F`Ui`Wk`\_cbhUa`]b]Yfh`k`i`fXY`"

## K ]Wk h][ Y`@Y\ fYb`Ui g`XYa`J cfZU`

9]b`Å\`b`]WkYf`J cfZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`VYfY]hg`j cf`Yhk`U`nk`Y]`>\`fYb  
]a` [ `Y]WkYb` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`Ui gž`U`g`Y]b`A`UbbgWk`UZh`gk`U [ Yb`]b  
: `Ua`a`Yb`Ui`Z [ ]b [ `i`bX`g][ b]Z`\_UbhYb`GWkUXYb`j`Yfi`fgUWk`hY`"Gc`WkY  
J cfZÅ`Y`k`YfZYb`Y]b`@]Wk h`Ui`Z`X]Y`G]WkYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`i`bX`X]Y`

fY[ Y`a Å» ][ Y`K Ufhi b[ `j cb': Yi Yfk Y\ fZU\ fnYi [ Yb""8]Y`c\_U`Y  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'k ]fX`Ui ZX]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`XYf`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`k UfhYbž  
XU`X]YgY`gck c\`ZØf`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`XYf`9]bgUhm\_fÅZhY`U`g`Ui W`ZØf  
X]Y`U`[ Ya Y]bY`9]bgUhmVYfY]hgWUZhj cb`6YXYi hi b[ `g]bX"

8Yf`JcfZU``\Uh'gca ]h`b]W`h`bi f`i ba ]hY`VUFY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z  
X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y`f`8fYVVYfž`gcbXYfb`\_ÒbbhY`Ui W`k Y]hfY]WYbXYfY  
?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`U`[ Ya Y]bY`G]WYf\Y]hg`U[ Y`i bX  
9]bgUhmZÅ\[\_Y]h`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y`f`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`\UVYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY