

⇒ [ c ' < c ZzA Ubb 'ZY]Yfh'7ca YVUW\_ 'VY]a  
6YbYZ]n\_cbnYfh']b '8 ]Yd\c`n

⇒ [ c ' < c ZzA Ubb 'ZY]Yfh']a '8YnYa VYf'gY]b'ZUgh'\*\$!^Å\ f][ Yg  
6Ø\ bYb↑ V]`Äi a 'VY]a '6YbYZ]n\_cbnYfh']a '8 ]Yd\c`nYf  
H\YUhf' a ]h' 8ck bVYUh "

⇒ [ c ' < c ZzA Ubbž'Y]b'k U\ fYf'J YhYfUb'XYf'8 ]Yd\c`nYf'A i g]\_gnYbYž  
k ]fX'Ua '%( "8YnYa VYf'YfbYi h'XUg'F Ua dYb`]W\h'VYhfYhYbž'i a  
VY]a '6YbYZ]n\_cbnYfh'XYf'FcW\_ b Fc`!6UbX' 8ck bVYUh 'ja  
H\YUhf'j cb'8 ]Yd\c`n'a ]hni k ]f\_Yb"A ]h'ZUgh'\*\$'Δ\ fYb  
6Ø\ bYbYfZU\ fi b[ 'j]b'XYb'j YfgW\]YXYbghYb'A i g]\_dfc'Y\_hYb' ]gh  
< c ZzA Ubb 'Y]b'Ui » Yf[ Yk Ø\ b`]W\Yf'? Øbgh'Yfž'XYf'X]Y'6Ø\ bY'Ui W\  
]a '5'hYf'j cb'+) 'Δ\ fYb'b]W\hgW\Yi h"

GY]bY'a i g]\_U`]gW\Y' ?Uff]YfY'VY[ Ubb'j cf') - 'Δ\ fYb'U`g'Gc`c!  
; ]hUff]gh'i bX'GÄb[ Yf'XYf'VY']YVhYb'6UbX' H\Y'6cbb]Yg "'8 ]YgY  
6UbX'k Uf'Y]bY'XYf'YfghYb']\ fYf'5fh'Ub'XYf'; fUZ: f]YXf]W\!GW\i`Y  
i bX'Zc`[ hY'XYf'Y[ YbXUfmiC VYfdf]a UbYf!6UbX"'a '@Ui ZY'XYf'Δ\ fY  
gd]Y'hY' < c ZzA Ubb 'j]b'X]j YfgYb'; fi ddYbž'XUfi bhYf'X]Y' F Ua V`Yfg  
\*\* ž' A mgh]Wg ž' 5`VUhfccg 'i bX' F ci hY' \*\* ž'VYj cf'Yf'gW\`]Y» `]W\  
a ]h'XYf'6UbX' 6YUhfU`g `X]Y'6Ø\ bY'hY]'hY"GY]b'YhnhYf'5i Zhf]hh  
ZUbX'5bZUb[ '&\$&\$'j]b'XYf'HUbn\U`Y'Ub'XYf'< ]bhYfghfU» Y'ghUhhž'i bX  
bi b' ]gh'Yg'Ub'XYf'NY]hž'gY]b'7ca YVUW\_`ni 'ZY]Yfb"

8 Ug'6YbYZ]n\_cbnYfh.'9]bY  
< YfnYbgUb[ Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h

8 Ug'VYj cfgh\YbXY'6YbYZ]n\_cbnYfh']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa  
ZØf' < c ZzA Ubbž'YfbYi h'ni '[ `ÄbnYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]bY'A Ø[ `]W\\_Y]hž  
VYXØfZh][ Yb'A YbgW\Yb' ]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'ni `Y'ZYb"8Yf'9f'Øg'XYf  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ 'k ]fX'ni '[ `Y]W\Yb'HY]Yb'Ub'X]Y'8 ]Yd\c`nYf'D`UhhY

d'i g'i bX'X]Y'6UfbghcfZYf'HUZY'' [ YgdYbXYh''8 ]YgY' ð]h]Uhj Yb'g]bX  
ZØf'j ]Y'Y ]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWUZhj cb' [ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[ žXU'g]Y  
@VYbga ]hhY'Ui g[ UVYb'ZØf'A YbgWYb' ]b' Bch'VYfY]hghY''Yb"

C f[ Ub]g]Yfh'k i fXY'XUg'? cbnYfhj cb'7UfghYb'Dc` ]m\_mž'G]b[ Yf'i bX  
; ]hUff]gh'XYf'6UbX' 8ck bVYUh ''8]YgY'\_UdY''Y'k ]fX'Ub'X]YgYa  
5VYbX'?`Ugg]\_Yf'XYf'6YUhYg'Ui Z'C f][ ]bU' ]bghfi a YbhYb'gd]Y'Yb"  
H\Y'8ck bVYUh 'k ]fX'j cb'Y]bYa 'VY\_UbbhYb'A cXYfUhc f'i bX  
nU\`fY]WYb' GdYW]U''; i Yghg 'i bhYfghØhnhž'j cb'XYbYb'<cZza Ubb  
Y]bYf' ]gh''8]YgY'Ni gUa a Yb\_i bZhj cb'HU'YbhYb'j Yfgdf]W'h'Y]b  
i bj Yf[ Ygg']WYg'9f'YVb]g'ZØf'U''Y'A i g]\_ ]YV\UVYf"

: Ubg'i bX'6Ygi WYf'XYf'J YfUbgU'hi b[ '\_ÖbbYb'g]WY'Ui ZY]bY  
A ]gWYi b[ 'Ui g'fcW\_] [ Yb'?`Àb[ Yb'i bX'bcghU[ ]gWYb'A Y'cX]Yb  
ZfYi Yb''8Yf'H]W\_Yhj Yf\_Ui Z\Uh'VYfY]hg'VY[ cbbYbž'i bX'X]Y'? UfhYb  
\_cghYb'&('9i fc''Ni '\UVYb'g]bX'g]Y'ja '8]Yd\c`nYf'F Uh\Ui g'gck ]Y  
VY]'XYf'; YgW\ÀzhghY''Y'XYf'A YX]Yb[ fi ddY'?fY]gnY]hi b[ 'Ub'XYf  
6U\ b\cZghfU» Y' - "

## 9]b' ð V]`Ài a 'XYf'VYgcbXYfYb'5fh

: Øf'<cZza Ubb'k ]fX'XUg'? cbnYfh'Ui WY'Y]b'k ]W'h][ Yf'GWf]h]b  
F ]W'hi b[ 'gY]bYg'\* \$!`À\ f][ Yb'6Ø\ bYb'f V]`Ài a gžXUg'ja 'bÀW'ghYb  
»\f' [ Yd`Ubh' ]gh''K c'i bX'k Ubb'X]YgYg' [ YZY]Yfh'k ]fXž' ]gh'XYfnY]h  
bcW' ]b]W'h'VY\_Ubbhž'UVYf'g]WYf' ]W'k ]fX'Yg'Y]b'XYb\_k ØfX][ Yg  
9fY][ b]gž'XUg'gck c\`U'hY'K Y[ [ YZ\fhYb'U'g'Ui W'h'fYi Y': Ubg  
ni gUa a YbVf]b[ h''GY]bY'< ]b[ UVY'ni f'A i g]\_ ]gh'b]W'h'bi f  
VYk i bXYfbgk Yfhž'gcbXYfb'nY][ h'Ui W'ž'XUgg'XUg'5'hYf' ]b'XYf  
A i g]\_VfUbWY'\_Y]bY'F c''Y'gd]Y'hž'gc`Ub[ Y'@Y]XYbWUZh'i bX  
HU'Ybhj cf\UbXYb'g]bX"

ð[ c'<cZza Ubbg'F ØW\_\_Y\ f'Ui ZX]Y'6Ø\ bY' ]gh'Y]b'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y  
'VYbX][ Y'A i g]\_gnYbY' ]b'8]Yd\c`n'i bX''Àggh'X]Y'<YfnYb'XYf  
nU\`fY]WYb': Ubg'\Ö\Yf'gW'U[ Yb''A ]h'gY]bYf'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb  
; YgW]W'hY'i bX'gY]bYa 'i bYfa ØX']WYb'9]bgUhn'ZØf'X]Y'A i g]\_  
k ]fX'X]YgYg'6YbYZ]n\_cbnYfh'Y]bY'Ui » Yf[ Yk Ö\ b']WY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h  
gY]bž'X]Y'HU'YbhY'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'ni 'ZY]Yfb'i bX' [ 'Y]W'nY]h][ ; i hYg'ni  
hi b"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY