

B Yi Y': ÒfXYfa]hhY`ZØf`Dfc ^Y_hY`]b
Gi`]b[Yb.`9]b`6`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`D`ÀbY

A Y\`f`U`g`%&\$`\$\$\$`9i fc`9I`!; ÒfXYfi b[`Z]Y»Yb`]b`bYi b
Dfc ^Y_hY`]a`Gi`]b[Yf`@UbXž`XUfi bhYf`GUb]Yfi b[Yb`i bX`bYi Y
ž [YbXY]bf]W`hi b[Yb"

B Yi Y`⇒a di`gY`ZØf`XUg`Gi`]b[Yf`@UbX`Xi fW`
9I`!; ÒfXYfa]hhY`

⇒Gi`]b[Yb`k`i`fXY`Y]b`VYXYi`hYbXYf`GW`f]hh`ni`f: ÒfXYfi b[`XYf
fY[]cbU`Yb`9bhk`]W_`i b[`VYgW`cggYb"A Y\`f`U`g`%&\$`\$\$\$`9i fc`Ub
9I`!A]hhY`b`Z]Y»Yb`]b`bYi b`Dfc ^Y_hYž`X]Y`Ui Z] YfgW`]YXYbY
[YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y`6YfY]W`Y`UVn]Y`Yb""8]Yg`a`Uf_]Yfh`Y]bYb
: cfhgW`f]hh`]b`XYf`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`; Ya`Y]bXYb`i`bX
i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`K`]W`h[]_Y]h`fY[]cbU`Yf`⇒h]Uh]j`Yb"

J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`[YZØfXYfhYb`Dfc ^Y_hY

8]Y`c`_U`Y`5_h]cbg[fi`ddY`f@5; È`i`bhYf`XYa`f`F`Y[]cbU`a`UbU[Ya`Ybh
Gi`]b[Yf`@UbX`h`k`À`fYbX`h`fYf`G]hni b[`Y]bY`VYa`Yf`Yb`gk`YfhY
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb`[YhfcZZYb""J`cb`XYb`[YZØfXYfhYb`J`cf`UVYb
dfcZ]h]YfYb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`GhUXh`Gi`]b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`UbXYfY
; Ya`Y]bXYb`]b`XYf`I`a`[YVi b[ž`i`a`Y]b`VfY]hYg`GdY`hfi`a`Ub
6YXØfZb]ggYb`UVni`XYW`Yb"

- K]bXa Ø`Y`@UVVi`g.`Fi`bX`" (`) \$\$\$`9i fc`k`YfXYb`ni`f`
GUb]Yfi b[`XYf`VY`YVhYb`K]bXa Ø`Y`j`Yfk`YbXYhž`i`a`
G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`Y`gh`Yh]_`ni`j`YfVYggYfb"
- Ci`hXccf!`ž [YbXhfYZZ`.: Øf`X]Y`GW`UZZ`b[`Y]bYg`bYi`Yb
: fY]nY]hc`fhYg`ZØf`ž [YbX`]W`Y`g]bX`V]g`ni`%\$`(` \$\$\$`9i fc
Y]b[Yd`Ubh"

- K U`XYf`YVb]gdZUX`F Uh\`cgYb.)`\$\$\$`9i fc`k YfXYb`ni f 9fbYi Yfi b[`i bX`9fk Y]hYfi b[`XYg`6]`Xi b[gUb[YVchg VYfY]h[YghY`h"
- K c`ba`cV]`ghY`d`Uhn`Gi` `]b[Yb.`<]Yf`gc`Yb`Z0f`(`\$\$\$` 9i fc`X]Y`VYgW`X]YfhYb`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`a`cXYfb]g]Yfhi bX j YfVYggYfhk YfXYb"
- DfUI`g]Z0f`9f[`ch`YfUd]Y`]b`GW`k`UZ0fXYb.`%\$`\$\$\$` 9i fc`k`i`fXYb`Z0f`X]Y`5i`gghUhi`b[`VYk`]]`[`h"

2`_cbca`]gW`Y`i`bX`gcn]U`Y`6YXYi`hi`b[

8]Y`:`0fXYfi`b[`Yb`g]bX`Y]b`k`]W`h[`Yf`6Ui`ghY]b`Z0f`X]Y` k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`i`bX`gcn]U`Y`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`]b`XYf`FY[`]cb`"BYVYb`XYf` GUb]Yfi`b[`\]ghc]gW`Yf`:`YV`Ai`XY`i`bX`9]b]W`hi`b[`Yb`gc`Ui`W`X]Y` 5bg]YX`i`b[`]i`bX`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`]a`YX]n]b]gW`Yf`5b[`YV`chY` i`bhYfgh0hnhk`YfXYb`"8i`fW`Y]bYb`a`0[`]W`Yb`Ni`gW`i`gg`j`cb`V]g`ni` %\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`Z0f`bYi`Y`DfUI`Yb`gc`Yb`ni`g`An`]W`X]Y` ;`Ygi`bX`Y]hgUb[`YV`chY`]b`Gi``]b[`Yb[`Ygh`A`_`h`k`YfXYb`"8]Yg`_`0b`bhY` Y]bYb`dcg]h]j`Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZX]Y`@YVYbgei`U`]h`h`XYf`5bk`c`b`Yf` \UVYb"

J`YfVYggYfhY`:`0fXYfVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`Y`ZY`_`hj`Yf`GW`f]h]gh`X]Y`J`YfY]bZUW`i`b[`]XYf` :`0fXYfVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`]a`6YfY]W`X]Yf`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`J`Yf`gc]f[`i`b[`ž` k`Ug`Yg`_`0b`Zh[`]Y]bZUW`Yf`a`UW`h`ž`l`bhYfgh0hni`b[`]ni`VYU`b`hfU[`Yb`" 8]Yg`]gh`VY`gcb`XYfg`Z0f`^`b[`]Y`A`YX]n]bYf`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[`]X]Y`g]W`]b`XYf`FY[`]cb`b]YXYf`UggYb`a`0W`hYb"

5i`gg]W`hYb`i`bX`b`AW`ghY`GW`f]hhY

8]Y`b`AW`ghY`G]hni`b[`]XYf`@5;`]gh`Z0f`XYb`&)`"B`cj`Ya`VYf`]b` GW`k`UZ0fXYb`Ub`VYfUi`a`h`ž`k`c`k`Y]hYfY`Dfc`Y`_`hY`VYgd`fc`W`Yb` k`YfXYb`":`0fXYfUb`hf`A[`]Y`_`0b`bYb`V]g`ni`a`%(`"C`_`hc`VYf`Y]b[`]YfY]W`h` k`YfXYb`ž`k`c`VY]`VYfY]hg`VY]`XYf`YfghYb`J`c`fghY`i`b[`]XYg`Dfc`Y`_`hg` Y]b`b`hYfYggY`g][`bU`]g]Yfhk`YfXYb`gc`hY`"8]Y`5bgd`fYW`d`Yf`gcb`Yb`]b` X]YgYf`5b[`]Y`Y[`]Yb`Y]h]g]bX`J`YfYbU`@cfYbnž`?mfU`6cl`VYf[`]Yf`i`bX`

X]Y`Yk Y)] [Yb`6Øf [Yfa Y]ghYf"

8]YgY`A U» bU\ a Yb`j YfXYi h]WXYbž`XUgg`XUg`Gi` `]b [Yf`@UbX`Ui Z
Y]bYa`j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYb`DZUX`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b [`XYf
@YVYbgei U`h`h`gY]bYf`6Øf [Yf`i bX`ni f`Gh`f`_i b [`fY []cbU`Yf
⇒Ybh]h`h`gh` `8i fW`X]Y` [Yn]Y`hY` : ØfXYfi b [`j cb` ðZfUghfi _hi f`i bX
gcn]U`Yb`9]bf]W`hi b [Yb`k]fX`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`5b [YVchi`a` C`fh`Yf\Ø\hž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`5h`hfU`_hj]h`h`ZØf`bYi Y`9]bk c\`bYf` [YghY]] [Yfh"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U ["XY