

C ggYb VYW\_Yf`GW ØhnYb`ZY]Yfb` ð V]`Ài a g!  
? U]gYf` < Y]bYf`GdUfa Y]Yf

< Y]bYf`GdUfa Y]Yf`k ]fX` ð V]`Ài a g! ? U]gYf`XYf`C ggYb VYW\_Yf`  
GW ØhnYb`": Y]Yfb`i bX`HfUX]h]cb`dfÀ[ Yb`XUg`GW ØhnYbZYgh`]b  
C ggYb VYW\_"

9]b`gcbb][ Yg`GW ØhnYbZYgh`]b`C ggYb VYW\_

C ggYb VYW\_`Hfchn`XYf`\c\Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ØVYf` \$; fUX`i bX  
XYf`: Yf]YbnY]h`[ UV`Yg`]b`C ggYb VYW\_`\_Y]b`< U`hYb`a Y`f`"8Yf  
9bh\i g]Uga`i g`XYf`6Øf[ Yfž`X]Y`]\f`GW ØhnYbZYgh`ZY]YfhYbž`k Uf  
i b[ YVfcWYbž`i bX`nU\`fY]WY`6Ygi WYf`Ui g`XYb`i a`]Y[ YbXYb  
C fhYb`[ YgY`hYb`g]W`ni`XYb`: Y]Yf`]W`\_Y]hYb"

9]b`? U]gYf`\_Y\fh`ni fØW\_

< Y]bYf`GdUfa Y]Yfž`XYf`\_Øfn`]W`U`g`DfÀg]XYbh`XYg  
GW ØhnYbj YfY]bg`C ggYb VYW\_`fGJ C Łj cb`&\$&'`ni fØW\_hfUhž`k i fXY  
ni a`bYi Yb`? U]gYf`dfc`\_`Ua`]Yfh`"GW cb`Y]ba U`k Uf`Yf`U`g  
ð V]`Ài a g\_Øb][`]a` ð\`f`% - - `U\_hj`"GY]bY`FØW\_`Y\`f`Ub`X]Y`Gd]hnY  
XYg`J YfY]bg`k ]fX`U`g`VYXYi hYbXYf`A ca Ybh`]b`X]Y  
J YfY]bg[ YgW`]W`hY`Y]b[ Y\`Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`]a`< ]bV`]W\_`Ui Z`XUg  
VYj cfghY\`YbXY`%&) !`À\`f][`Y`ð V]`Ài a`XYg`J YfY]bg`"5i Z`gY]bYf  
GY]hY`ghUbX`gY]bY`: fUi`5bbYž`k`À\`fYbX`Yf`a`]h`\$`F]b[ Yb`X]Y  
F Y[ YbhgW`UZh`YffUb[ "

9]b`6`]W\_`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

8Yf`J ]nYdfÀg]XYbh`F U`Z`9j Yfg`VYhcbhY`VY]`XYf`Dfc`\_`Ua`Uh]cbž`XUgg  
XYf`J YfY]b`]b`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`ð\`f`Ui ZVf]W`h`" A ]hY]bYa`? U]gYfž  
XYf`VYfY]hg`Y]b`ð V]`Ài a g\_Øb][`k Ufž`g]bX`k ]f`[ i`h`Ui Z[ YghY`h`ž

gU[ hY`9j Yfg`i bX`Yf\]Y`h`XUZØf`hcgYbXYb`5dd`Ui`g`]a` : YghnY`h`8]Y  
JcfZfYi XY`Ui ZX]Y`VYj c fghY\YbXYb` : Y]Yfb`]gh`gdØfVUfž`i bX  
Yfa`i`h][ YbXY`K`cfhY`j`cb`XYf`bYi`Yb`DfÅg]XYbh]b`XYg`GJ`C`ž`š`JbYh  
A`YmYfž`gW\`cggYb`XYb`5VYbX`UV.` : ÆW`ZfYi`Y`a`]W\`Ui`ZY]b`gW`ØbYg  
š`V]`Ài`a`g`U\`f`a`]h`9i`W`"

## 8 Ug`fY[ ]YfYbXY`GW\`cgg

8Yf`bYi`Y`<cZghUUh`gYhnh`g]W\`ni`XYa``Ui`g`9\`fYbXUa`Yb`i`bX  
5X↑`hUbhYb`ni`gUa`a`Ybž`XUfi`bhYf`<Yfa`Ubb`GdUfa`Y]Yf`a`]h`?Yfgh]b  
<Øg`\_Yf`gck`]Y` ; ]gY`U`i`bX`F`Y]b\`UfX` : `UW\`a`Y]Yf`"7\`f]gh]Ub  
 : `UW\`a`Y]Yf`k`i`fXY`ni`a``J`]nY`\_Øb][`Yfb`Ubbh`"8]Y`F`i`ZY`b`UW\`Y]bYa  
F`ØW`\_V`]W`\_ØVYf`X]Y`gW\`Y]XYbXYb`?`Øb][`Y`?Yfgh]b`<Øg`\_Yf`ž`J`UbYggU  
K`YVYf`i`bX`@Ybb`?`UfgdYW`\_ZØ\`fhYb`ni``Yfn`]W\`Yb`9f]bbYfi`b[`Yb`"

## 9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYf`DYfgc`bYb

Æ`XYb`š`[`YbXUVhY]i`b[`Yb`[`UV`Yg`YVYbZU`g`J`YfÅbXYfi`b[`Yb`"š``]U  
G]YVY`k`i`fXY`ni`f`bYi`Yb`š`[`YbX`\_Øb][`]b`[`Y`\_f`Øbhž`i`bX`?Yj`]b`ghY\`h  
]\`f`U`g`Df]bn`ni`f`GY]hY`"5i`W\`Y]Yf`k`i`fXY`X]Y`ÆYY`XYg  
`F`c`Yb`h`Ui`gW\`Yg``Ui`Z[`Y[`f]ZYb.`8]Y`ZfØ\`YfY`Df]bnYgg]bž`5`Ygg]U  
?i`gck`\_ck`ž`Uj`UbW]YfhY`ni`f`bYi`Yb`?Øb][`]bž`k`À\`fYbX`XYf`Y\`Ya`U`g  
fY[`]YfYbXY`?Øb][`ž`@Ybb`?`UfgdYW`\_ž`g]Y`U`g`Df]bn`i`bhYfgh`ØhnYb`k`]fX`  
8]YgY`XmbUa`]gW\`Y`J`YfÅbXYfi`b[`nY][`h`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`i`bX`X]Y  
 : fYi`XY`XYf`↑`b[`Yb`A`]h[`]YXYf`VY]a` : Y]Yfb`]\`fYf`HfUX]h]cbYb`"

## 9\`fY`ZØf`A`Y]ghYfgW\`UZh

<Y]bYf`GdUfa`Y]Yf`g]W\`YfhY`g]W\`ni`XYa``XYb`Dc`\_U`?Øb][`XYf  
?Øb][`Y`ž`k`À\`fYbX`XYf`H]hY`"a`6YfY]W\`š`[`YbX`Ub`š`bb]ZYf  
9b[`Ya`Ubb`[`]b[`"8Yf`J`YfY]bgj`Yf[`Y]W\`i`a`XYb`K`UbXYfdc`\_U`  
YbXYhY`a`]h`C`ggYbVYW`\_U`g`G]Y[`Yfž`X]Y`a`]h`"\$`\$`F]b[`Yb`X]Y  
?cb`\_i`ffYbn`"\`]bhYf`g]W\`"Y»Yb`"

## 9]b`i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]W\`Yg` : Ygh

Jcf`XYa``<]bhYf[`fi`bX`[`fc»Yf` ; Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh`i`bX` : fYi`XY`k`i`fXY

XYi h]Wž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'XUg'GW ØhYbZYgh'ZØf'X]Y'9]bk c\bYf']gh"9g  
ghY`h'b]W h'bi f'Y]bY'HfUX]h]cb'XUfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY  
; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ni 'ghÅf\_Yb'i bX'X]Y'\_i 'hi fY`Yb  
K YfhY'XYg'J YfY]bg'ni 'VYk U\fyb"'8]YgYg'9fY][ b]g]gh'Y]b'Gma Vc`  
ZØf'X]Y'J YfVi bXYb\Y]hi bX'XYb'Ghc`n'XYf'C ggYbVYW\_Yfž'X]Y'Ui W  
]b'Ni \_i bZh'ni gUa a Yb'ZY]Yfb'k YfXYb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY