

HfU[]gWXYf'I bZU``']b'FY\XYb.') ($! \Rightarrow \lambda f$][Yf h ∂X `]WX'j Yfi b[∂W_h

9]b 'hfU[]gWXYf'I bZU```]b 'FY\XYb 'YbXYh'ZUhU``m '9]b) (!'À\f][Yf': U\fYf'j Yf`]Yfh'X]Y '? cbhfc``Y'i bX'gh]fVh" '8YhU]`g ni f'I b[` \emptyset W_gi fgUWXY"

5a : fY]hU[a cf[Yb'YfY][bYhY'g]W\]b'FY\XYbž@UbX_fY]g'8]Yd\c`nž Y]b'hfU[]gW\Yf'I bZU``ž'XYf'Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\fYb'j cb'; YgW\k]bX][_Y]h i bX'gW\`YW\hYa 'K YhhYf'\]bk Y]gh'''9]b') (!'À\f][Yf'5i hcZU\fYf j Yf`cf'XUVY]'gY]b'@YVYbž'k Ug': fU[Yb'ni f'JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX XYb'6YX]b[i b[Yb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'Ui Zk]fZh'''

I bZU``\Yf[Ub['i bX'5i [YbnYi [YbVYf]W\h

@Ui h'XYb'9fa]hhìi b[Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'Z\f'XYf'A Ubb'a]h'Y]bYf'\c\Yb; YgW\k]bX][_Y]h'Ui Z'Y]bYf'fY[YbbUggYb'GhfU» Y"'9]b'NYi [YVYcVUW\hYhY'XYb'JcfZU```i bX'gW\]`XYfhYž'XUgg'XYf': U\fYf']b'Y]bYf?i fj Y'X]Y'?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'gY]b': U\fnYi ['j Yf`cf"'8 UfUi Z\]b'_UaXUg'5i hc'bUW\fYW\hg'j cb'XYf': U\fVU\b'UV'i bX'ghfY]ZhY'Y]bYb6Ui a ž'VYj cf'Yg'a]h'Y]bYa 'nk Y]hYb'6Ui a '_c``]X]YfhY"'8]YgY\YZh][Y'?c``]g]cb'ZØ\fhY'XUni ž'XUgg'XUg': U\fnYi [']b'nk Y]'HY]`Y[Yf]ggYb'k i fXY'i bX'XYf': U\fYf'Ui g'XYa '5i hc'[YgW\`Yi XYfhki fXY''

$? f]h]gWX Y J Yf_Y \ fgg]WX Yf Y]hgUgd Y_hY$

8]YgYf'JcfZU```]gh'b]W\h'bif'Y]b']bX]j]XiY``Yf'IbZU``ž'gcbXYfb'k]fZh UiW\'Y]b'@]W\h'UiZ'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg']a 'GhfU»YbjYf_Y\fž]bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'gW\`YW\hYb'KYhhYfVYX]b[ib[Yb"'FY[Yb'_Ubb X]Y'; f]ZZ][_Y]h'XYf'FY]ZYb'Yf\YV`]W\'VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb'ibX'ni'Y]bYa JYf'igh'XYf'?cbhfc``Y'ZØ\fYb"'9IdYfhYb'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'5ihcZU\fYf

5i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

 $8]Y ; Ya Y]bXY ; FY XYb ; ghY hibi bii bhY f ; GW cW_" *8 Yf ; d`Ohn`]WXY JYf`i gh'Y]bYg`A]hVØf[Yfg`ZØ\fh'ni '6 YghØfni b['i bX': fU[Yb'ØVYf X]Y ; G]WX Yf \Y]h']a 'GhfU *Yb ; Yf_Y \f" ; Gc`WXY ; bZ\A``Y'_ObbYb ; XYf ; Ya Y]bgWX UZh'Y]bYb'h]YZYb 'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'9]bXfi W_'\]bhYf`UggYb i bX'6Øf[Yf'Yfa i h][Ybž'ØVYf'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Yg': U\fYb bUWX ni XYb_Yb" *\b'j]Y`Yb ; Gh\AXhYb'[]Vh'Yg' *\b]h]Uh]j Ybž'X]Y ; XUfUi Z UVn]Y`Ybž'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b ; ZØf'J Yf_Y \fgg]WXYf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\O\Ybž i bX'gc`WXY'hfU[]gWXYb'9fY][b]ggY'_ObbYb ; XYb'5bghc *\b'[YVYbž X]YgY'8]g_i gg]cbYb'j cfUbni Vf]b[Yb"$

: Un]h. 'K]WX h][Y '@Y_h]cbYb 'Ui g 'Y]bYa hfU[]gWX Yb 'J cfZU``

8 Yf'hÒX`]W\Y'I bZU```]b'FY\XYb'Yf]bbYfh'i bg'XUfUbž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg]ghž'Ui Z'X]Y'GhfU» Ybj Yf\À`hb]ggY'ni 'UW\hYb'i bX j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh'ni 'ZU\fYb"'G]W\Yf\Y]h'gc``hY']b'XYf J Yf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b[']a a Yf']a 'J cfXYf[fi bX'ghY\Ybž'i a 'gc`W\Y HfU[OX]Yb']b'Ni _i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"'8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y F]g]_Yb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'_Ubb'\Y`ZYbž'[YZÀ\f`]W\Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb ni 'a]b]a]YfYb'i bX'@YVYb'ni 'fYhhYb"'

B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Yqi WXYb G]Y i bq Ui Z b!U["XY