C fh'XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg'VYfY]hg'j Yf'UggYb" '8]Y'Dc`nY']gh'bi b'Ui Z'XYf
Gi W\Y'bUW`j\`f'i bX'Yf\cZ'h]g]W`<]bk Y]gY'j cb'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ž
i a `X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hg'U[ Y'ni `j YfVYggYfb"NYi [Yb'XYg'J cfZU`g'gck]Y
X]Y'F UXZU\`fYf]b'gY`Vgh'k YfXYb [YVYhYbž'g]W`i bhYf'XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$( & ( & #- \* - \$'ni `a Y`XYb"

K Y]hYfY'J cfZÀ`Y. : U\`fYb`i bhYf`A]ggUW\hi b [X
Yf'G]W\Yf\Y]h

⇒Y]bYa `k Y]hYfYb'J cfZU`k i fXY'j b'XYf'B UW\h'j cb`A cbhU[ `Ui Z
8]YbghU[`Y]b [ YdUf\_hYf'D\_k žY]b`A YfW\XYgž]b'XYf'GhfU» Y
FYYh\ccd'j cb`Y]bYa `i bVY_UbbhYb': U\`fnYi [ `VYgW\ÀX][h`8Yf
J Yfi fgUW\Yf'Zc\`i bX`\]bhYf`]Y» `Y]bYb'GW\UXYb'j cb`Yhk U`&) \$\$
9i fc" `Gc`W\Y'J cfZÀ`Y`YfgW\k YfYb`X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hg'U[ Y'ni g`Àh`]W\
i bX`nY][ Ybž'k ]Y`k]W\h][`Yg']ghž`XUgg'U`Y`J Yf_Y\`fghY]'bY\`a Yf
J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ØVYfbY\`a Yb"

GW\k YfYf`I bZU``]b`Ghi \`f. `F Yb`bfUXZU\`fYf
j Yf`Yhnh

9]b`) - !`À\`f][ Yf`F Yb`bfUXZU\`fYf`k i fXY`Ua `8 ]YbghU[ [ Y[ Yb`%, "%)
I \`f]b`Ghi \`f`bUW\`Y]bYa `Ni gUa `a Ybghc» `a]h`Y]bYa `D_k `gW\k Yf
j Yf`Yhnh"8Yf`F UXZU\`fYf`k Uf`Ui Z'XYf`<c`ÀbXYf'GhfU» Y`a]h`\c\`Yf
; YgW\k]bX][`\_Y]h`i bhYfk Y[g`i bX`_c`X]YfhY`VY]a `5VV]Y[ Yb`a]h
Y]bYa `&\*!`À\`f][ Yb`5i hcZU\`fYf"8]Yg'j YfXYi h]W\h`X]Y`cZha U`g
i bVYfYW\YbVUfYb'; YZU\`fYbž`X]Y`VY]a `F UXZU\`fYb`j b'XYf'BÀ\`Y'j cb
: U\`fnYi [ Yb`VYghY\`Yb"8Yf`F Yhhi b[gX]Ybgh`VfUW\hY`XYb`gW\k Yf
j Yf`YhnhYb': U\`ffUXZU\`fYf`j b`Y]b`?fUb_Yb\`Ui gž`k À\`fYbX`XYf
GUW\gW\UXYb`Ui Z`Yhk U`+) \$\$`9i fc`[ YgW\`Àhnh`k]fX"

: Un]h. `6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f`gh`Àf`_Yb

8]Y`J cfZÀ`Y]b`Gm\_Y`i bX`Ghi \`f`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`Yg`j b'XYf`F Y[]cb
Xf]b[YbX`YfZc`fXYf`]W`i]ghž`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f`ni `gW\`ÀfZYb"8Yf`I a [ Ub[ `a]h`F UXZU\`fYfb`i bX

XUg`ZU]fY`A]hY]bUbXYf`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`g]bX`YggYbn]Y``ž`i a
ni _ØbZh][Y`I bZÄ``Y`ni `j Yfa`Y]XYb``9g`]gh`k]W`h][ ž`XUgg`gck c`\`
5i hcZU\ fYf`U`g`Ui W`:` U\ffUXZU\ fYf`XYZYbg]j`i bX`fØW_g]W`hgj c``
U[]YfYbž`i a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`U``Yf`J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\`a Yf`ni
[Yk Ä\`f`Y]ghYb"

F ØW_ZfU[Yb`V]hhY`Ub.

Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`8]Yd\`c`n
DfYggY!`i bX`² ZZYbh]W`_Y]hgUfVY]h
H\ca Ug;]gg]b[
HY`YZcb.`\$) ((%`#- +%!\$`fB i fW`k U\``!%\$(Ł
A cV].`\$%) &#`\$- (, \$%\$(
k k k "d]!X\`"dc`]nY]!bXg"XY

Cf][]bU`!7cbhYbhj`cb.`Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb`8 ]Yd\`c`nž`ØVYfa]hhY`h
Xi fW`bYk`g`U\_hi`Y``

· ·B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY