

8 ]h\ a UfgW Yf'; ÅbgY 'Ui g[ YnY]W bYh'i bX  
bYi Y 'XYYb 'ZØf' < Y]XYf' ðbYbghUXh

ð '?K '' ) . '8 ]h\ a UfgW Yf'; ÅbgY 'a ]h'9I !G]Y[ Y'ž'; fUh]g!Duf\_Yb  
]b' < Y]XYž: Å\ fj YfV]bXi b[ '6fi bgVØhhY'!7i I \Uj Yb / Ua d/  
a Y\ f"

ð 'XYf' YhnhYb' NY]h[ ]Vh'Yg' ]b'8 ]h\ a UfgW Yb'gdUbbYbXY  
9bhk ]W\_ i b[ Ybž'X]Y'gck c\`A YbgW Yb'U'g'Ui W'X]Y'`c\_U'Y  
K ]fhgW UZh'VYhfY ZYb''9]b'VYgcbXYfg'YfZfYi 'W]Yg'9fY][ b]g' ]gh'X]Y  
5i gnY]W bi b[ 'j cb'A UfhY'i bX'GhY ZUb'5bXYfg''8]Y'VY]XYb  
@UbXk ]fhYž'X]Y' ]b'; i XYbXcfZi bX'9XXY`U\_'; ÅbgY'nØW hYbž'\ UVYb  
ZØf'\ fY'DfcXi \_hY'XUg'VY[ Y\ fhY'9I !G]Y[ Y'U'g'fY[ ]cbU'Y  
GdYn]U' ]hÅh'Yf\ U'hYb''8]Yg' ]gh'XUg'F Ygi 'hUh'j cb'ØVYf'nY\ b' ð\ fYb  
\ UfhYf'5fVY]hž'i bX'A UfhY'5bXYfg'k ]fX' ]b'Y]bYa 'DcXWUgh'XUfØVYf  
gdYfW Ybž'k ]Y'`Ub[ Y'g]W'X]Y'Zf]gW '[ YgW'ØdZhYb'? Ø\_Yb'bcW  
VYghUi bYb'`UggYb"

8]Y'5bYf\_Ybbi b[ 'X]YgYf'; ÅbgY' ]gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]b'dYfgØb`]W Yf  
9fZc`[ 'ZØf'X]Y'5bXYfgž'gcbXYfb'\ YVh'Ui W'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[  
fY[ ]cbU'Yf'DfcXi \_hY'\ Yfj cf''Gc`W Y'5i gnY]W bi b[ Yb'Vf]b[ Yb'cZh  
UbXYfY'i bhYfbY\ a Yb' ]b'X]Y'F Y[ ]cb'XUni ž'YVYbZU'`g'a Y\ f' ]b  
`c\_U'Y'GdYn]U' ]hÅhYb'ni ' ]bj Ygh]YfYb'i bX'g]W'XYf'E i U' ]hÅh'i bX  
: f]gW Y' ]\ fYf'K UfYb'ni 'k ]Xa Yb"

Duf\_a Ø[ `]W \_Y]hYb'i bX' ðbYbghUXh`YVYb

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY\_hž'XYf'X]Y'A YbgW Yb' ]b' < Y]XYf'VYgW ÅZh[ ]hž' ]gh  
X]Y'U\_hi Y'`Y'G]hi Uh]cb'XYf'Duf\_a Ø[ `]W \_Y]hYb' ]b'XYf' ðbYbghUXh"  
8YfnY]h'a ØggYb'6Ygi W Yf'ZØf'XUg'Duf\_Yb'Ui Z'XYa' < Y]XYf  
A Uf\_hd`Uhn'Y]b'H]W\_Yh'Ua'5i hca UhYb'n]Y\Yb''8cW '[ ]Vh'Yg  
6YghfYVi b[ Ybž'Y]bY'ÿbXYfi b[ '\ YfVY]ni ZØ\ fYb''8]Y'XYY'XYg

\_cghYb`cgYb`DUf\_Ybg`k ]fX`X]g\_i h]Yfhž`i a `X]Y` ðbYbghUXh`i bX  
XYfYb` ; YgW`ÀZhY`ni `gh`Àf`\_Yb`"Gc`W`Y`A U» bU`a` Yb`\_`ÒbbhYb`XUni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUgg`a` Y`f`A` YbgW`Yb`X]Y` ðbYbghUXh`VYgi` W`Yb`i` bX  
XUa` ]h`Ui` W`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`K` ]fhgW`UZh`Ub`\_i` fVY`b`"

8]Y` : fU[ Yž`cV`\_cghYb`cgY`DUf`\_d`ÀhnY`Y]b`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yg`?`cbnYdh  
k`YfXYb`\_`ÒbbhYbž`V`Y]Vh`YXcW`c`ZZYb`"9g`k`ÀfY`Y]b`GW`f]hhž`i`a`XUg  
9]b`\_Ui` ZgYf`YVb]g`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`Ub[ YbY`a` Yf`i`bX`ni` [ `Àb[ `]W`Yf`ni  
[ YghU`hYbž`k`À`fYbX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `X]Y`c`\_U`Y` ; YgW`ÀZhgk`Y`h  
dfcZ]h]Yfh`"

: `À`f`j`Y`f`V]b`X`i`b`[ `i`b`X`J`Y`f`U`b`g`h`U`h`i`b`[ `Y`b`]b  
8]h`a`U`f`g`W`Y`b`

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`VYXYi`hYbXYf`Di`b`\_h]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`]gh`XYf`Ub`U`hYbXY  
K`i`bgW`b`UW`Y]bYf` : `À`f`j`Y`f`V]b`X`i`b`[ `nk`]gW`Yb`6fi`bgVØhhY`i`bX  
7i`I`Uj`Yb`"8]Yg`\_`ÒbbhY`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`J`Yf`\_Y`f`j`Y`f`Y]b`ZUW`Ybž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`K`]fhgW`UZh]b`VY]XYb`Gh`X`hYb`VY`YVYb`"9]b  
bYi`Yg` ; i`hUW`hYb`V]Y`hYh`bi`b`<c`ZZbi`b`[ `ž`]bXYa`Yg`GW`f]hY  
Ui`ZhY][`hž`k`]Y`X]YgY` : `À`f`j`Y`f`V]b`X`i`b`[ `k`]fhgW`UZh]W`fYU`]g]Yfh  
k`YfXYb`\_`Ubb`"8]Y`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`5gdY`\_hY`Y]bYf`gc`W`Yb  
J`YfV]b`X`i`b`[ `ÒbbhYb`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`dcg]h]j`Y`9ZZY`\_hY`Ui`Z`X]Y  
F`Y[ ]cb`U`V`Y`b`"

5bZUb[ `GYdhYa`VYf`k`]fX`Y]b`[ `Ubn`UbXYfYg`9j`Yb`h]b`8]h`a`U`f`g`W`Y`b`  
ghUhhZ]bXYb.`8]Y` `GYW`bX!<UbX!Dcd!i`d!J`YfU`b`g`h`U`h`i`b`[ `X`Y`f`c`Y`d`"  
8]YgYg`9j`Yb`h`f]W`h`Y`h`g]W`j`c`ff`Ub[ ][ `Ub`GW`b`À`d`d`W`Y`b`À`[ `Y`f`i`b`X  
i`a`k`Y`h`V`Y`k`i`gghY`?`À`i`Z`Y`f`ž`X]Y`Ui`Z`X`Y`f`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`Y`b`  
: `i`b`X`gh`Ø`W`\_`Y`b`g]b`X`"8]Y` ð`Y`Y`Y` `]b`h`Y`f`gc`W`Y`b`GYW`bX!<UbX!  
5b[ `YV`chYb`k`À`W`ghž`XU`]a`a`Y`f`a`Y`f`A`Y`bg`W`Y`b`K`Y`fh`Ui`Z  
B`U`W`U`h][ `Y]h`Y[ `Y`b`i`b`X`[ `YV`f`Ui`W`h`Y`D`f`c`Xi`\_`hY`V`Y`j`c`f`ni`[ `Y`b`"

8`U`f`Ø`V`Y`f` `]b`Ui`g`U`V`Y`b`X]Y`J`c`\_`g`c`W`g`W`i`Y`b`]b`8]h`a`U`f`g`W`Y`b  
]`f`Y`D`f`c`[ `f`U`a`a`Ø`V`Y`f`g]W`h`ZØf` <Y`f`V`gh`&`\$`&(`j`Y`f`Ø`Z`Y`b`h]W`h`"8]Y`g`Y  
,`V`Y`f`g]W`h`n`Y][`h`Y]b`V`f`Y]h`Y`g`G`d`Y`\_`h`f`i`a`Ub`6]X`i`b`[ `g`U`b[ `YV`chYb`i`b`X  
]gh`Y]b`Y`k`Y`f`h`j`c`Y`F`Y`g`g`c`i`f`W`ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`Y`f`b`Y`b  
i`b`X`g]W`k`Y]hYfV]XYb`a`Ø`W`hYb`"J`c`b`G`d`f`U`W`\_i`f`g`Y`b`Ø`V`Y`f`\_`f`Y`U`h]j`Y  
K`c`f`\_`g`c`d`g`V]g` `]b`ni`Z`U`W`W`W`Y`b`G`W`i`i`b`[ `Y`b`k`]f`X`Y]b`Y`J]Y`n`U` `

Ub`A Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb`[ YVchYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ni [ YgW\_X]hYb`g]bX"

≠g[ YgUa h`nY][ Yb`X]Y`Øb[ ghYb`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`]b`8]h\`a UfgW\_XYbž  
k ]Y`j ]Y`DchYbn]U`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`ghYW`h" ]cb`XYf`GhÅf`\_i b[ `XYf  
`c`\_U`Yb`@UbXk ]fhgW\_XUZh`ØVYf`X]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`ØVYf  
DUf`\_a Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb`V]g`\]b`ni `bYi Yb`6]`Xi b[ ga Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb`i bX  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb` `8]h\`a UfgW\_XYb`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYf`C fh  
j c`Yf`A Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\_XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY