

? `Y]bY`A Ø`YI dYfhYb. `Gc`YfbYb`?]bXYf
X]Y`f]W h][Y`A Ø`hfYbbi b[°

8]Y`5VZU`k]fhgW UZh`8]h\ a UfgW Yb`gYbg]V`]g]Yfh
?]bXYf[UfhYb_]bXYf`ZØf`A Ø`hfYbbi b[`i bX`l a k Y`hYfn]Y\i b[
Xi fW`gdUbbYbXY`6Ygi W`Y"

K YXX]b[ghYXhž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`5VZU`k]fhgW UZh
8]h\ a UfgW Yb`fB K 8Ł`VYgi W`hXYb`?]bXYf[UfhYb`]b
K YXX]b[ghYXhž`i a`?]bXYfb`XUg`f]W h][Y`Gcfh]YfYb`j cb`5VZÅ`Yb
bÅ\Yfni Vf]b[Yb`"N]Y`X]YgYf`÷]h]Uh]j Y`]gh`Ygž`X]Y`?`Y]bYb`ZØf`XYb
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYb`l a [Ub[`a]h`A Ø`ni`gYbg]V`]g]YfYb
i bX`X]Y`l a k Y`hYfn]Y\i b[`ni`ZØfXYfb`"K]Y`6cmYbg`A YX]Yb
VYf]W hYhYž`k i fXYb`X]Y`?]bXYf`ØVYf`X]Y`j YfgW]YXYbYb
A Ø`hcbYb`]bZcfa]Yfhž`X]Y`g]Y`j cb`ni`<Ui gY`_YbbYbž`YXcW`cZh
b]W`h`k]ggYbž`k Y`W`Yg`DfcXi`_h]b`k Y`W`Yb`A Ø`Y]a Yf`[Y\Øfh"

8]Y`?]bXYf`\UhhYb`g]W`VYfY]hg`a Y`fYfY`K cW`Yb`a]h`XYa`H\Ya U
A Ø` `Ui gY]bUbXYf[YgYhnh`i bX`_cbbhYb`XYf`l a k Y`hV`]XbYf]b
? Uh]b`A UfhYbg`j]Y`ØVYf`XUg`f]W h][Y`Gcfh]YfYb`YfnÅ`Yb`"9]b
<][\][\h`XYf`J YfUbg]h`i b[`k Uf`XYf`6Ygi W`Y]bYg`A Ø`k U[Ybgž
VY]`XYa`X]Y`?]bXYf`X]Y`9bh`Yf`i b[`XYf`6]chcbY`VYcVUW`hYb`i bX
XUg`: Ø`fYf\Ui g`VYg]W h][Yb`_cbbhYb`"Ni`_ØbZh][`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf
6Ygi W`VY]a`l a k Y`h\YUhYf`XYf`5K 8`[Yd`Ubhž`k c`X]Y`?]bXYf`X]Y
:][i f`9i`Y`Gcb`U`_YbbYb`YfbYb`k YfXYb"

K]W h][_Y]h`XYf`A Ø`hfYbbi b[`]a
?]bXYf[UfhYb

⇒ `J\f`&\$&`d`fcXi`n]YfhYb`X]Y`8Yi hgW`Yb`Yhk U`(`&+ž)`A`j`cbYb
HcbYb`5VZU`ž`k`cj`cb`(`\$`DfcnYbh`fYW`W`h`k`i`fXYbž`gc`X]Y
÷Zcfa Uh]cbYb`j`cb`Dfc`?]hU`DcfhU`"8]Y`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`j`cb

?]bXYfb'ZØf'XYb'f]W\h][Yb'l a [Ub['a]h'A Ø'']gh]b'X]YgYa ' ?cbhYI h
 j cb'[fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[" 'A Ø''hfYbbi b['i bX'l a k Y'hYfn]Y\i b[ž
 Y]bgW\`Y» `]W\`XYg'H\Ya Ug'@YVYbga]hhY`j YfgW\k YbXi b[ž'gd]Y`Yb
 Y]bY`nYbhFU`Y`F c``Y"

⇒a ' ?]bXYf[UfhYb'gc``hY`Y]bY`gd]Y`Yf]gW\Y`< YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gY
 j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYbž'i a ' ?]bXYf'ZØf'X]Y`A Ø''hfYbbi b['ni
 VY[Y]ghYfb''l bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y`A Ø''hcbbYb` \UVYb`j YfgW\]YXYbY
 : UfVYbž'XYfYb'[YbUi Y`6YXYi hi b['fY[]cbU`'j Uf]]YfYb`_Ubb"
 6Y]gd]Y`Y`g]bX`X]Y`[Y`VY`HcbbY`ZØf`D`Ugh]_`i bX
 A YhU`'j YfdUW`_i b[Ybž'X]Y`V`Ui Y`HcbbY`ZØf`DUd]Yf'i bX`DUddY
 gck]Y`X]Y`VfUi bY`HcbbY`ZØf`_ca dcgh]YfVUfY`5VZÄ``Y''l a 'ZØf'X]Y
 A Ø''hfYbbi b['ni`'gYbg]V`]'g]YfYbž`_ÖbbYb`dfU_h]gW\Y` , Vi b[Yb`i bX
 Gd]Y`Y`Y]b[YgYhnh'k YfXYbž'k Ug`Y]bY`ZfØ`nY]h][Y`6]Xi b['ØVYf
 F YWmW]b['i bX`bUW\ \U`h][Yg`J Yf\U`hYb`VY]' ?]bXYfb'ZØf'XYfh"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	l a k Y`h
C f h	K YXX]b[ghYXhž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "Vc mYbg!a YX]Yb"XY • k k k "dfc_]hU!dcfhU``XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY