

K ]fhgWÅ UZhgi ggWÅ i gg'8 ]h\ a UfgWÅ Yb.  
? Y]b`K ]bX\_fUZhUi gVUi `]b`GWÅ i hn[ YV]YhYb

æa `8 ]h\ a UfgWÅ Yf`? fY]ghU[ ` \Uh`XYf`K ]fhgWÅ UZhgi ggWÅ i gg  
\_Øfn`]WÅ `Y]bYb`g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`6YgWÅ`i gg`[ YZUggh`A ]h`gYWÅ`g`ni  
j ]Yf`Gh]a a Yb`k i fXY`YbhgWÅ ]YXYbž`XUgg`\_Y]bY`bYi Yb  
K ]bXYbYf[ ]YUb`U[ Yb`]b`@UbXgWÅ UZhggWÅ i hn[ YV]YhYb`XYg  
? fY]gYg`Yff]WÅ hYh`k YfXYb`gc`Yb`"8 ]Yg`ghY`h]a `?cbhYI h`XYf  
Vi bXYg[ YgYh`]WÅ Yb`J cf[ UVYbž`X]Y`Yg`Yf`Ui VYbž`gc`WÅ Y  
: `ÅWÅ Yb`ZØf`K ]bX\_fUZh`Ui gni k ]YgYbž`i a `GWÅ`Ygk ][ !  
<c`ghY]bg`N]Y`ni `YffY]WÅ Ybž`V]g`&\$&+`a ]bXYghYbg`XfY]  
DfcnYbh`XYf`

æa `8 ]h\ a UfgWÅ Yf`? fY]ghU[ ` \Uh`XYf`K ]fhgWÅ UZhgi ggWÅ i gg`\_Øfn`]WÅ  
Y]bYb`g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`6YgWÅ`i gg`[ YZUggh`A ]h`gYWÅ`g`ni `j ]Yf`Gh]a a Yb  
k i fXY`YbhgWÅ ]YXYbž`XUgg`\_Y]bY`bYi Yb`K ]bXYbYf[ ]YUb`U[ Yb`]b  
@UbXgWÅ UZhggWÅ i hn[ YV]YhYb`XYg`? fY]gYg`Yff]WÅ hYh`k YfXYb`gc`Yb`"  
8 ]Yg`ghY`h]a `?cbhYI h`XYf`Vi bXYg[ YgYh`]WÅ Yb`J cf[ UVYbž`X]Y`Yg  
Yf`Ui VYbž`gc`WÅ Y: `ÅWÅ Yb`ZØf`K ]bX\_fUZh`Ui gni k ]YgYbž`i a  
GWÅ`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]bg`N]Y`ni `YffY]WÅ Ybž`V]g`&\$&+`a ]bXYghYbg`XfY]  
DfcnYbh`XYf`@UbXYgZ`ÅWÅ Y`U`g`J cffUb[ [ YV]YhY`ZØf`K ]bXYbYf[ ]Y`ni  
fYgYfj ]YfYb`"Hfcm`X]YgYf`F U\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`VYgWÅ`cgg`XYf  
5i ggWÅ i ggž`XUgg`gc`WÅ Y; YV]YhY`]b`8 ]h\ a UfgWÅ Yb  
Ui g[ YgWÅ`cggYb`V`Y]VYb`gc`Yb`"

BYY`B]ggYbž`XYf`J cfg]hnYbXY`XYg`K ]fhgWÅ UZhgi ggWÅ i ggYg`i bX  
A ]h[ `]YX`XYf`: 8 Dž`Ài » YfhY`j cf`XYa `B8F`GWÅ`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]bž`XUgg  
K ]bXYbYf[ ]Y`nk Uf`Y]bY`i bj Yfn]WÅ hVUfY`F c`Y`]b`XYf  
9bYf[ ]Yk YbXY`gd]Y`hž`YXcWÅ`XYf`@UbX\_fY]g`8 ]h\ a UfgWÅ Yb`VYfY]hg  
k Y]hfY]WÅ YbXY`A U» bU\ a Yb`i a [ YgYhnh`\UVY`"B]ggYb`VYhcbhYž  
XUgg`j ]Y`Y`F Y[ ]cbYb`X]Y`; fYbnYb`XYf`6Y`UghVUf`\_Y]h`YffY]WÅ h  
\ÀhhYb`"8 ]Yg`gY]Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`; fi bX`ZØf`X]Y`9bhgWÅ Y]Xi b[ ž  
@UbXgWÅ UZhggWÅ i hn[ YV]YhY`]b]WÅ h`ZØf`bYi Y`K ]bXf`ÅXYf`ni `ØZbYb`"

8 Ua ]h'k c`Y`a Ub`g]W\YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY` ; YV]YhYž`X]Y`ZØf`]\fY  
9f\c`i b[ gZi b\_h]cbYb`i bX`ZØf`XYb`BUhi f!`i bX`5fhYbgW\i hn  
[ YgW\Åhnh'k YfXYbž`VYk U\fh`V`Y]VYb`"

## K ]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y`i bX`Ò\_c`c [ ]gW\Y`6U`UbW\

8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `XYg`K ]fhgW\UZhgUi ggW\i ggYg`j YfXYi h]W\h`X]Y  
Bch'k YbX][ \_Y]hž`Y]bY`6U`UbW\`nk ]gW\Yb`k ]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb  
=bhYfYggYb`i bX`Ò\_c`c [ ]gW\Yb`6Y`Ub[ Yb`ni `Z]bXYb`"8]h\ a UfgW\Yb  
\Uh]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]hgW\cb`nU\`fY]W\Y`K ]bX`fUZhUb`U[ Yb  
]bghU``]Yfhž`k Ug`Y]bYfgY]hg`ni f`c`\_U`Yb`K ]fhgW\UZh`VY][ YhfU[ Yb`\Uhž  
UbXYfYfgY]hg`YXcW\`Ui W\`X]Y`bUhØf`]W\Yb`FYggci fW\`b`i bX`X]Y  
@UbXgW\UZh`VY`UghYh`\Uh`"8 Ug`U`hi Y`Y`J chi a `]gh`Y]bY`5fh`5bhk cfh  
Ui ZX]Y`VYgcf[ hYb`Gh]a a Yb`]b`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ž`X]Y`Y]bY  
Ni bU\ a Y`Ub`K ]bX`fUZhUb`U[ Yb`U`g`6YXfc\i b[ `ZØf`X]Y`bUhØf`]W\Y  
GW\Òb\Y]hi bX`XYb`9f\c`i b[ gk Yfh`XYf`FY [ ]cb`UbgY\Yb`"

Bi b`Y[ h`Yg`Ua `@UbX`GW`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]bž`cV`Yg`XYa `K i bgW\`XYg  
?fY]ghU[ g`bUW\`\_ca a h`cXYf`b]W\h`"8Yf`K ]fhgW\UZhgUi ggW\i gg  
fYW\`bYh]a `: YVfi Uf`a ]h`Y]bYf`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `Ui g`?`Y`"9g`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž`cV`XUg`@UbX`XYb`c`\_U`Yb`6YXYb`\_Yb`FYW\`bi b[ `hfÅ[ h  
i bX`X]Y`@UbXgW\UZhgW\i hn[ YV]YhY`j cb`XYb`J cffUb[ [ YV]YhYb`ZØf  
K ]bXYbYf[ ]Y`ZFY]\`h`cXYf`cV`Yg`X]Y`D`ÅbY`ni f`5i gk Y]gi b[  
ghÅf`\_Yf`j cfUbhfY]Vh`"

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`K ]bXYbYf[ ]Y`]b`8]h\ a UfgW\Yb`]gh`HY`]`Y]bYg  
[ fÒ» YfYb`8YVUhYbZY`XYg`"5i ZX`Yf`Y]bYb`GY]hY`ghY\`h`XYf  
Xf]b[ YbXY`6YXUfZ`Ub`YfbYi YfVUfYb`9bYf[ ]Yb`ni f`6Y`\_Åa dZi b[  
XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`gž`Ui ZX`Yf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`X]Y`: fU[ Yž`]bk ]Yk Y]h  
bUhØf`]W\Y`i bX`[ YgW\ØhnhY`:`ÅW\Yb`XYa `9bYf[ ]YVYXUfZ`[ YcdZYfh  
k YfXYb`gc`hYb`"K Å\fybX`X]Y`K ]bX`fUZh`U`g`i bj Yfn]W\hVUf`ZØf`X]Y  
9bYf[ ]Yk YbXY`[ ]`hž`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W\`VYfYW\h][ hY`Gcf[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`c`\_U`Y`:`cfU`i bX`:`Ui bU`gck ]Y`XYb  
FØW\_[ Ub[ ]j cb`9f\c`i b[ g[ YV]YhYb`"

=b`X]YgYa `G]bbY`k ]fX`X]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `XYg  
K ]fhgW\UZhgUi ggW\i ggYg`g]W\Yf`]W\`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`Dc`]h\_  
VYgW\ÅZh][ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`VfY]hY`^ ZYb`h]W\`\_Y]hi bX

I a k Y`hj YfVÅbXY`]bhYfYgg]YfYb"8]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY  
\_ÒbbhYb`YbhgWXY]XYbX`XUZØf`gY]bž`k ]Y`XYf`K ]bX\_fUZhUi gVUi`]b  
GW`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b`i bX`gdYn]Y``]b`8]h\ a UfgWXYb`k Y]hYf[ Y\h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY