

## 6J6!BYi ni [ Ub[ '6Y]Yf. '< Ua Ubb'g]Y\h [ fc » Yb '7\ Ub WYb 'ZØf'8 cfha i b X

8]Yha Uf'<Ua Ubb'VYk YfhYh'X]Y'6J6!BYi ni [Àb[Y'dcg]h]j i bX'\YVh'A Ul ]a ]`]Ub'6Y]Yf'U`g'\YfUi gfU[YbXYb'Gd]Y`Yf \Yfj cf"

±0 'X]YgYa 'Gca a Yf'[]b['Yg'VY]a '6J6'\cW.'\Yf"'8Yf
: i » VU``j YfY]b '6cfi gg]U '8cfha i bX'\Uh'gY]bY 'A UbbgW\UZh'[`Y]W\
Ui Z'a Y\fYfY'Dcg]h]cbYb 'i a [Y\_fYa dY`h'i bX'gc']bg[YgUa h'bYi b
Gd]Y`Yf'j YfUVgW\]YXYhž'k À\fYbX'ZØbZ'bYi Y'HU`YbhY'ni a 'HYUa
[Yghc» Yb'g]bX"'8]Y 'HfUbgZYfU\_h]j ]hÀhYb'`]Y[Yb']a ': c\_i gž'i bX'Ui W\
XYf'HJ!9I dYfhY'8]Yha Uf' < Ua Ubb'\Uh'g]W\'VYfY]hg'Y]b
Y]bXfi W\_qj c``Yq'I fhY]``ni 'XYb'BYi ni [Àb[Yb'[YV]`XYh"

 $8 \ Yf'\%- "'5i [igh'\&\&\&(`\ Uh']b'8cfhaibX'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY \\ 6 \ YXYihib[žXU'8]X]'< Ua Ubb'Ua 'Acf[Yb'gY]bY'9]bgW\Ahnib[Yb \\ \emptyset \ VYf'X]Y'bYiYb'Gd]Y'Yf'XYg'6J6']b'XYf'GdcfhgYbXib['UiZ'G_m hY]'hY''6YgcbXYfg'UiZaYf_gUa'\Uh'Yf'XYb'HfUbgZYf'jcb \\ AUI]a]']Ub'6Y]Yf'jYfZc'[hž'XYf'_Øfn']W\'ZØf''$'A]'`]cbYb'9ifc'jcb \\ XYf'HG; '< cZZYb\Y]a'nia'6J6'kYW\gY'hY''< Ua Ubb'VYhcbhž'XUgg 6Y]Yf'Y]b'\YfUigfU[YbXYf'?]W_Yf'gY]'ibX'XUgg'Yf'[fc\Yg Yg DchYbn]U``\Uh''8Yf'\Rightarrow b[Y'\Uh'bcW\'U``Yg'jcf'g]W\"'\Rightarrow W'\U``Yfib'Y]b [fc\Yf': Ub'X]YgYg'Gd]Y`Yfg \Z``cVhY'XYf'Y\YaU'][Y'DfcZ]Zi\YVU``YfibX'HfU]bYf"$ 

#### 6J6!HfUbgZYfgibhYfXYf@idY

8]Y'HfUbgZYfdYf]cXY']gh'bcW\'V]g'nia'' \$"'5i [igh'[YÒZZbYhž'XcW\
< Ua Ubb'\Uh'VYfY]hg'Yhnh'\_`UfY'AY]bib[Yb'ni'XYb'V]g\Yf][Yb
JYfdZ]W\hib[Yb'[YÀi»Yfh"'5i Z'XYa'DUd]Yf'[YZÀ``h'a]fž'k Ug'g]Y
]a 'Gca a Yf'[Ya UW\h'\UVYb ž'gU[h'Yfž'ibX'\YVh'XUa]h'X]Y

U\_h]j Yb '6 Ya Ø\i b[ Yb 'j cb '8 cfha i bX '\ Yfj cfž'X]Y 'A UbbgW\ UZh'ni j YfghÀf\_Yb 'i bX 'ni 'j Yf′Øb[ Yb"

9]bY'XYf'[fÒ» hYb'JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb']gh'XYf'5V[Ub['jcb'A Uhg <iaa Y`g'i bX'A UfWc'FYi gž'nk Y]'`Ub['À\f][Yb'JYfY]bg]\_cbYb" 8]YgY'JYfÀbXYfi b[Ybž'gc'<Ua Ubbž'\_ObbhYb'XYb'bUW\fØW\_YbXYbHU`YbhYb'a Y\f': fY]fUi a '[YVYbž'i a 'JYfUbhk cfhi b['ni ØVYfbY\a Yb" 8]Y'HfYbbi b['\_Ubb'ZØf'^1 b[Y'Gd]Y`Yf'X]Y': fY]\Y]h [YVYbž'g]W\ni 'YbhZU`hYb'i bX'XUg'HYUa 'ni '`Y]hYb ž'Yf`Ài hYfh'Yf k Y]hYf"

Ni gàhn`]W\`\YVh`XYf`HJ!9I dYfhY`X]Y`UbghY\YbXYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`\Yfj cfž']bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`Fc``Y`XYg`bYi Yb HfU]bYfg`Bi f]`GU\]b"` 8]Y': fU[Y`k]fX`gY]bž`cV`Yf`]b`XYf`@U[Y`]ghž b]W\h'bi f`XUg`HYUa `ni `hfU]b]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XYb`JYfY]b`ni ZØ\fYb ž`gU[h`< Ua Ubb`i bX`VYhcbhž`XUgg`GU\]b`a ]h`FØW\_gW\`À[Yb i bX`XYb`5bZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`Ub`]\b`[YghY``h`k YfXYbž'i a [Y\Yb a ØggY"` 8 Ug`]gh`U``Yg`bYi `ZØf`]\b ž`ZØ[h`Yf`\]bni "

### 8]YBYi ni [Ab[YXYg6J6

8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'K cW\Yb'V]g'ni a 'GW\`]Y»Yb'XYg'HfUbgZYfZYbghYfg \_`ObbYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b'ZØf'XYb'6J6"'8Yf'JYfY]b'k]fX'g]W\ VYa Ø\Ybž'k Y]hYfY'ghfUhY[]gW\Y'HfUbgZYfg'ni 'hÀh][Yb'i bX

#### 8 Y f 6 ] W ] b X ] Y Ni \_i b Zh X Y g 6 J 6

A ]h'XYf'U\_hi Y``Yb'HfUbgZYfdc`]h]\_'i bX'XYb'bYi Yb'; Yg]W\hYfb']b

XYf'A UbbgW\UZh'gW\Y]bh'XYf'6J6'VYfY]hž'g]W\']b'XYf'\_ca a YbXYb

GU]gcb'[fÒ» YfYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'ghY``Yb"'8]X]'< Ua Ubb
g]Y\h']b'XYf'A UbbgW\UZh'Y]b'ghUf\_Yg': i bXUa Ybh'i bX']gh

cdh]a ]gh]gW\Z'XUgg'X]Y'JYfAbXYfi b[Yb'dcg]h]jY'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z

X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'XYf'bYi Yb'GU]gcb'\UVYb'\_ObbYb"'Jcf'U``Ya 'X]Y

Øb[YfYb'Gd]Y`Yf'\_ObbhYb'j cb'XYb'bYi Yb'; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb

dfcZ]h]YfYb'i bX'nY][YbZ'XUgg'g]Y'VYfY]h'g]bXZ'JYfUbhk cfhi b['ni

ØVYfbY\a Yb'i bX'XYb'JYfY]b']b'Y]bY'YfZc`[fY]W\Y'Ni \_i bZh'ni

ZØ\fYb"

± XYf`YmhYb`GU]gcb`Yf`YVhY`XYf`6J6'Y]bY`Xi fW\k UW\gYbY
Gd]Y`nY]h"'8Yf`JYfY]b`gW\`cgg`X]Y`6i bXYg`][U`a]h`Y]bYa `D`Uhn`]a
cVYfYb`HUVY``YbXf]hhY``UVž'\_cbbhY`^YXcW\`X]Y`AY]ghYfgW\UZh`b]W\h
[Yk]bbYb"'8]Y`HfYbbi b[jcb`YhUV`]YfhYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`k]Y`AUhg
<iaaY`g`ibX`AUfWc`FYig`k]fZh`:fU[Yb`UiZž'k]Y`g]W\`X]Y
AUbbgW\UZh`ibhYf`XYb`bYiYb`6YX]b[ib[Yb`Ybhk]W\_Y`b`k]fX"'8]Y
JYfdZ]W\hib[`^1b[Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`k]Y`AUI]a]`]Ub`6Y]Yf`ibX`MUb`7cihc
\_ÒbbhY`^YXcW\`Zf]gW\Yb`K]bX`Vf]b[Yb`ibX`XUg`HYUa`]b`Y]bY`bYiY
F]W\hib[``Yb\_Yb"

# 5\_hi Y``Y'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb'i bX < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

8]Y'5V[Àb[Y'j cb'<i a a Y`g'i bX'FYi g'a Uf\_]YfYb'Y]bYb

K YbXYdi b\_h'ZØf'XYb'6J6"'8]YgY'JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb'j Yfa ]hhY`b'b]W\h
bi f'Y]bYb'l a Vfi W\']a '? UXYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\']b'XYf

: Ø\fi b[g\_i `hi f'XYg'JYfY]bg"' < Ua Ubb'VYhcbhž'XUgg''Øb[YfY
Gd]Y`Yf'a Y\f'JYfUbhk cfhi b['ØVYfbY\a Yb'a ØggYb"'8]Yg'\_ÒbbhY
U`g'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]h'Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYbž'XUg'HYUa 'bYi 'ni
ghfi \_hi f]YfYb'i bX'HU`YbhY'ni 'ZÒfXYfbž'i a '`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb'9fZc`['ni
[Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"

8]Y'DYfZcfa UbWY'j cb'Bi f]'GU\]b'U'g'HfU]bYf'k ]fX'Y]bY
YbhgWXY]XYbXY'Fc'`Y'gd]Y`Yb"'GU\]b'\_ObbhY'Xi fWX'gY]bY'Y][YbY
Gd]Y'YfZU\fi b['gck]Y'Xi fWX'gY]bY'dcg]h]j Y'6Yn]Y\i b['ni 'j]Y`Yb
Gd]Y'Yfb'[YY][bYh'gY]bž'XUg'HYUa 'ni 'a ch]j]YfYb'i bX'ghfUhY[]gWX
[i h'Ui Zni ghY``Yb"'GY]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['k]fX'Yg'gY]bž'X]Y
6U`UbWY'nk]gWXYb'9fZU\fi b['i bX'\$|[YbX'ni 'Z]bXYb'gck]Y'Y]b
ghUV]`Yg'HYUa gmghYa 'ni 'Ybhk]W\_Y`b"

#### K YhhVYk YfVgi a ZY`X i bX dchYbh]Y``Y F]j U`Yb

8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhY'k YfXYb'nY][Ybž'cV'X]Y'ghfUhY[]gWXYb 9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb'XYg'JYfY]bg']b'XYf'U\_hi Y``Yb'HfUbgZYfdYf]cXY'X]Y [Yk ØbgWX hYb'9f[YVb]ggY'Vf]b[Yb"'9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'XYf 6J6'Yg'gWXUZZhž'Ui g'XYf'U\_hi Y``Yb'I a Vfi WXd\UgY'[YghÀf\_h \Yfj cfni [Y\Yb'i bX'g]WX'Ui Z'XYa'K Y['ni a'H]hY``ni 'YhUV`]YfYb"

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY