

# K YfXc\`Yf`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`J 8A`A YhU`g YI dUbX]Yfh`Ua`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfh`]b 8cfha i bX

J 8A`A YhU`g`Yf`0ZZbYh`]b`8cfha i bX`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfh`  
8]Y`5(!GdYffi b[ `Z0\fhY`ni`Y]bYa`5bgh]Y[ `XYf  
A ]hUfVY]hYfnU\`Ui Z`\*) "

⊖`XYb`Ymhyb`⊘\fyb`\Uh`XYf`K ]fhgWkUZhghUbXcfh`8cfha i bX  
Xi fWk`j YfgWk]YXYbY`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`Ub`6YXYi hi b[ `[ Yk cbbYb`  
9]bY`VYa`Yf`Ybgk YfhY`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ `]gh`X]Y`9f`0ZZbi b[ `Y]bYg  
5i gk Y]Wk GhUbXcfh]j cb`J 8A`A YhU`g]a`K YghZU`Ybhck Yfz`X]Y`b]Wk h  
bi f`XYa`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`XYf`FY[ ]cb`ni [ i hY`\_ca`a`h`  
8]Y`5(!GdYffi b[ `ž`X]Y`X]Y`J Yf`Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYf`I a [ YVi b[  
Yf\YV`]Wk`VY]bhf`AWk h][ h\`Uhž`\Uh`X]YgYb`GWk f]hh`b`chk YbX][  
[ Ya`UWk hž`i a`XYb`:`UWk`\_f`AZhYVYXUfZ`VYggYf`ni`XYW`\_Yb`"

## K UWk ghi a`Ua`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfh`]b`8cfha i bX

8Yf`GhUbXcfh`8cfha i bX`\Uh`g]Wk`]a`YfghYb`⊘\f`gY]bYf`9I ]ghYbn  
ni`Y]bYa`YWk hYb`9fZc`[ `Ybhk ]W`\_Y`h`5`\_hi`Y`UfVY]hYb`\]Yf`\*)  
A ]hUfVY]hYfz`k Ug`Y]bYa`D`i`g`j`cb`%+`6YgWk`AZh][ hYb`gY]h`XYf  
9f`0ZZbi b[ `]a``ž`]&\$&`Ybhgd f]Wk`h`8]Yg`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]Wk h][ `XYf  
GhUbXcfh`Z0f`X]Y`9]bV]bXi b[ `i`bX`5`\_ei ]gY`hU`Ybh]YfhYf`A ]hUfVY]hYf  
]gh`8]Y`a`cXYfbYb`5fVY]hgf`Ai`a`Y`]a`5hf]i`a`XYg`K YghZU`Ybhck Yfg  
V]YhYb`ZYI ]V`Y`5fVY]hgd`Umc`dh]cbYb`ž`X]Y`XYb`6YX0fZb]ggYb`XYf  
6Y`Y[ ]gWk`UZh`Ybhgd fYWk`Yb`"; YgY`][ Y`G]hnYW`\_Yb`Z0fXYfb`ni`XYa`X]Y  
?fYUh]j ]h`A`hi`bX`HYUa`UfVY]h`"

9]b`k ]Wk h][ Yf`GWk f]hh`Z0f`X]Y`F`Y[ ]cb

8]Y`9f`0ZZbi b[ `XYg`8cfha i bX!60fcg`\_0bbhY`U`g`GhfUhY[ ]Y

VYhfUWx hYh'k YfXYbž'i a : UWx\_fÄZhY'j]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'ni '\U'hYb"  
K YfXY'X]Y'5( )!GdYffi b[ 'Yfgh'Y]ba U''[ Y'Òghž'V'Y]Vh'XYf'GhUbXcfh  
]b'8cfha i bX'XYb'bcW'Y]b'UhfU\_h]j Yg'5b[ YVch'ZØf'A ]hUfVY]hYf"  
J 8A 'A YhU'g'\Uh'g]Wx'XUa ]h'b]Wx'h'bi f'c\_U'dcg]h]cb]Yfhž'gcbXYfb  
V]YhYh'Ui Wx'X]Y'A Ò[ 'j]Wx\_Y]hž'nk ]gWxYb'Y]bYa '5fVY]hgcfh]b  
K YfXc'\i bX'8cfha i bX'ni 'k À\Ybž'k Ug'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf  
@YVYbgei U']hÄh'XYf'5b[ YghY''hYb'VY]hfÄ[ h"

GhUV]'Y'A ]hUfVY]hYfV]bXi b[ 'i bX'[ Yf]b[ Y  
: 'i \_hi Uh]cb

J 8A 'A YhU'g'nY]Wx'bYh'g]Wx'Xi fWx'Y]bY'\c\Y  
A ]hUfVY]hYfni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'Ui g''8]Y'Xi fWx'gWx'b]h'i]Wx'Y  
6Yhf]YVgni [ Y\Öf][ \_Y]h'j cb'%+ :\fYb']gh'g][ b]Z\_Ubh'\Ò\Yf'U'g'XYf  
Vi bXYgk Y]hY'8i fWx'gWx'b]h'j cb'Y'Z:\fYb''8]YgY'GhUV]'hÄh  
gd]Y[ Y'h'g]Wx'Ui Wx'j]b'XYf'[ Yf]b[ Yb': 'i \_hi Uh]cb'k ]XYfž'X]Y'XYa  
l bhYfbY\ a Yb'\]Zhž'X]Y'9l dYfh]gY'i bX'9fZU\fi b[ 'gY]bYf  
A ]hUfVY]hYf'ni 'VYk U\Yb''8]Y'dcg]h]j Y'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg\_i 'hi f'nY][ h  
g]Wx'Ui Wx'j]b'XYf'Øb[ ghYb'A ]hUfVY]hYfVYZfU[ i b[ ž'X]Y'ja 'FU\ a Yb  
XYf' ; fYUh'D'UW'hc'k cf\_!NYfh]Zn]Yfi b[ 'Xi fWx[ YZØ\fh'k i fXY  
i bX'\c\Y'Ni Zf]YXYb\Y]hgk YfhY'Yf[ UV"

K UWx ghi a g\_i fg'XYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg

J 8A 'A YhU'g'V'Y]Vh'b]Wx'h'ghY\Yb'/XUg'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'd`Ubhž'gY]bY  
DfcXi \_h]cbg\_UdUn]hÄhYb'k Y]hYf'Ui gni VUi Yb''Ni '6Y[ ]bb'XYg  
>\fYg'k i fXY'Y]b'èj Ygh]h]cbgdU\_Yh]b'< Ò\Y'j cb'\* + 'A ]''cbYb'9i fc  
j cb'XYf'A i hhYf[ YgY''gWx'UZh'5Wf]bcI 'ZfY][ Y[ YVYbž'i a 'X]Y  
GhUbXcfhY'l bbUž'5'hYbU'i bX'K YfXc'\ni 'ZØfXYfb''8]Yg'k ]fX  
j cfUi gg]Wx'h]Wx'Ui Wx'ni 'k Y]hYfYb'9]bghY''i b[ Yb'ZØ\Ybž'i a 'X]Y  
Ui Z\_ca a YbXY'B UWx ZfU[ Y'ni 'XYW\_Yb"

8 Yf'K YghZU`Ybhck Yf'U`g'5i gXfi W\_`XYg  
K UbXY`g

8 Yf'K YghZU`Ybhck Yf']gh'a ]h'gY]bYb', \* 'A YhYfb'Y]bYf'XYf  
a Uf\_UbhYghYb'6Ui k Yf\_Y']b'8cfha i bX'i bX'gma Vc`g]Yfh'XYb

k ]fhgWUZh]WYb`K UbXY`XYf`FY[ ]cb``CVk c\`XYf`Hck Yf`ni  
6Y[ ]bb`gY]bYf`9ff]W`hi b[ `&\$%\$`GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`\UhhYž  
A ]Yh]bhYfYggYbhYb`ni `Z]bXYbž`Uhg]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y  
XYi h]W`j YfVYggYfh``8]Y`Bi hni b[ `X]YgYf`a cXYfbYb`6Øfcg`Xi fW  
l bhYfbY`a Yb`k ]Y`J 8A `nY][ hž`XUgg`XYf`GhUbXcfh`8cfha i bX`Ub  
5hfU\_h]j ]h`h`[ Yk ]bbh``8Ug`5hf]i a `YfghfYW`hg]W`ØVYf`&\$ \$\$  
E i UXfUha YhYf`i bX`V]YhYh`XYb`A ]YhYfb`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`nY]h[ Ya `À» Y  
5fVY]hgi a [ YVi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`a ]h  
UbXYfYb`l bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`i: UW`Yi hYb`ni `j YfbYhnYb`"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9f`ÒZZbi b[ `XYg`J 8A !  
5i gk Y]W`ghUbXcfhg`]b`8cfha i bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`6YgW`ÀZh][ hYb  
j cb`6YXYi hi b[ `]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb`dcg]h]j Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni a  
k ]fhgWUZh]WYb`K UW`ghi a `XYf`FY[ ]cb``Y]ghYh``8]Y`J Yf`U[ Yfi b[  
j cb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb`]b`6U``i b[ gf`Ài a Y`]gh`Y]b`HfYbXž`XYf  
ni bY`a YbX`Ub`6YXYi hi b[ `[ Yk ]bbYb`k ]fX`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY