

: UWX\_fÄZhYg]WX Yfi b[ ' ]b 'GUWX gYb.  
A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfcb]\_i bhYfbY\ a Yb 'gYhnYb 'Ui Z  
? ccdYfUh]cb

J YfhfYhYf'gÄWXg]gWX Yf'A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfcb]\_i bhYfbY\ a Yb  
i bhYfnY]WX bYb ' ]b '8fYgXYb 'Y]bY '5Vg]WX hgYf\_`Äfi b[ 'ni f  
: UWX\_fÄZhYg]WX Yfi b[ 'i bX'? ccdYfUh]cb"

8]Y'A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfcb]\_VfUbWX Y ' ]b 'GUWX gYb 'Yf`YVh`Y]bYb 'g][ b]Z\_UbhYb  
5i ZgWk i b[ žXYf'b]WX h'bi f`X]Y` ðXi ghf]Y `gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb 'Ui WX`X]Y  
[ YgUa hY`FY[ ]cb`VYhf]Zh"5a`%&"5i [ i gh&\$&( `ZUbX`Y]b  
: UWX\_fÄZhYX]U`c[ ' ]b`XYf`GÄWXg]gWX Yb`GhUUhg\_Ubn`Y] ]b`8fYgXYb  
ghUhhž`VY]`XYa`Z0\ fYbXY`5\_hYi fY`XYf`6fUbWX Y`ni gUa`a Yb\_Ua Ybž  
i a`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`GhY][ Yfi b[ `XYf` : UWX\_fÄZhYVUg]g`ni `Yf`ÖfhYfb"

K ]fhgWX UZh`]WX Yf`K UWX ghi a ga c h c f  
A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfcb]\_

8fYgXYb`]gh`a ]h`Yfk Y]`Y`Y]b`Z0\ fYbXYf`A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfcb]\_ghUbXcfh]b  
9i fcdU`A ]h`ØVYf`, \$"\$\$\$`6YgWÄZh[ hYb` ]b`XYf`6fUbWX Yž  
Y]bgWX`Y»`]W`Ni` ]YZYfYfbž`Yfk UfhYb`9I dYfhYb`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `Ui Z  
ØVYf`%\$"\$\$\$`\cW`ei U`]Z]n]YfhY`5fVY]hg\_fÄZhY`V]g`&\$' '\$`8]Y  
k ]fhgWX UZh]WX Y`9b`hk ]W`i b[ `XYf`FY[ ]cb`\Äb[ h`a U» [ YV`]W`j`cb  
X]YgYf`6fUbWX Y`UVž`X]Y`Ui WX`VYXYi hYbXY` ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`Ubn]Y\`h"

8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`? ccdYfUh]cb

8]Y`i bhYfnY]WX bYhY`5Vg]WX hgYf\_`Äfi b[ `nk ]gWX Yb  
A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfcb]\_i bhYfbY\ a Yb`i bX`? Ua`a Yfb`gma Vc`]g]Yfh`XYb  
K i bgWX`bUWX`Yb[ YfYf`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h"8]YgY`J YfY]bVUfi b[  
n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y`VYfi Z]WX Y`5i gv]`Xi b[ ` ]b`XYf`A ]\_fchYWX b]\_`ni

ghÅf\_Yb`i bX`Y]bY`\_i`hi f0VYf[ fY]ZYbXY`5bk YfVi b[ `j cb  
: UW`\_fÅZhYb`ni`Z0fXYfb`"A ]b]ghYfd fÅg]XYbh`A ]W`UY`"? fYhgW`a Yf  
i bhYfghf]W`X]Y`K ]W`h][ \_Y]h`Y]bYg`ZU]fYb`K YhhVYk YfVg`i a  
: UW`\_fÅZhY.`8]Y`J YfY]bVUfi b[ `]gh`Y]b`ghUf\_Yg`G][ bU`Z0f`X]Y  
[ YgUa hY`gÅW`g]gW`Y`K ]fhgW`UZh`

: UW`\_fÅZhYa Ub[ Y`i bX`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
Z0f`XUg`< UbXk Yf\_

A ]h`XYa`5i ZgW`k i b[ `XYf`A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfc b]\_VfUbW`Y`g]bX`YXcW`  
Ui W`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`j YfVi bXYb`"< UbXk Yf\_g\_Ua`a Yf  
DfÅg]XYbh`>0f[ `8]hhf]W`k Y]gh`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`XYf`K YhhVYk YfV`i a  
ei U`]Z]h]YfhY`5fVY]hg\_fÅZhY`ni bY`a Yb`k ]fX`"I a`]b`Y]bYf`gc`W`Yb  
k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`@UbXgW`UZh`k YhhVYk YfVgZÅ\][ `ni`V`Y]VYbž  
a 0ggYb`Ui W`X]Y`< UbXk Yf\_gVYhf]YVY`]b`X]Y`DYfgcbU`Ybhk ]W`i b[  
]bj Ygh]YfYb`"

⇒bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`5bk YfVi b[ `i bX`J ]Y`ZU`h`Ua  
GhUbXcfh

K ]fhgW`UZhga ]b]ghYf`A Ufh]b`8i`i`][ `VYhcbhž`XUgg`X]Y`5bg]YX`i b[ `j cb  
: UW`\_fÅZhYb`Ui g`U`Yf`K Y`h`Y]bY`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`]gh`GUW`gYb`U`h  
j cb`Y]bYa`gc`W`Yb`Ni ni [ `]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`dfcZ]h]Yfh`"9]bY  
?i`hi`f`XYf`C ZYb`Y]h`i bX`Hc`YfUbn`]gh`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i a`bYi Yg  
DchYbn]U`Ubni n]Y`Yb`i bX`ni`"U`hYb`" K Ybb`k ]f`Yg`\_i [ ]  
UbdUW`Ybž`k YfXYb`k ]f`U`Y`XUj cb`dfcZ]h]YfYb`ž`gc`8i`i`][ `k Y]hYf`"

8 ]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`XYf`A ]\_fcY`Y\_hfc b]\_`]b`GUW`gYb

A ]W`UY`K c]hhYbbY`ž; YgW`ÅZhgZ0\ fYf`j cb`L!: 56`8 fYgXYbž`YVh  
\Yfj c fž`XUgg`X]Y`< U`V`Y]hYfhYW`bc`c [ ]Yb`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`Z0f  
ni`\_0bZh][ Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`gd]Y`Yb`k YfXYb`"I a`X]YgYb  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`[ YdfÅ[ hYb`A Uf\_h`YfZc`[ fY]W`ni`VYX]YbYbž`a 0ggYb  
I bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`Dc`]h]\_ni gUa`a YbUfVY]hYbž`i a`UhhfU`\_h]j Y  
FU`a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ni`gW`UZZYb`"8]Y`\Yi h][ Y`I bhYfnY]W`bi b[  
XYf`5Vg]W`hgYf`\_Åfi b[ [ `]h`U`g`VYXYi hYbXYf`GW`f]h`]b`X]YgY  
F ]W`hi b[ "

GWX`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[ `i bX`5i gV`]W\_

8]Y`i bhYfnY]W\byhY`5Vg]W\hgYf\_`Àfi b[ `i bX`X]Y`XUa ]h  
j YfVi bXYbYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`fYdfÀgYbh]YfYb`b]W\hibi f`Y]bYb  
: cfhgW\ f]hh`ZØf`X]Y`A ]\_fcY`Y`\_hfc b]\_VfUbW\Yž`gc bXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY  
7\UbW\`ZØf`XYb`[ YgUa hYb`: fY]ghUUh`GUW\gYb" `8]Y`GW\UZZi b[  
bUW\`U`h][ Yf`5i gV]`Xi b[ gghfi \_hi fYb`i bX`Y]b`]bhYbg]j Yf  
5i ghUi gW\`nk ]gW\Yb`XYb`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`g]bX`k YgYbh`]W\Y`GW\ f]hhYž  
i a`X]Y`K YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][ \_Y]h`XYf`FY[ ]cb`ni`g]W\Yfb`i bX`XYb  
: UW\`fÀZhYa Ub[ Y`U`h]j`Ubni [ Y\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY