J Z6 'Ghi hh[Ufh' =j Yf`]Yfh'[Y[Yb '8 mbUa c
8 fYgXYb 'a]h'\$.&']b 'l bhYfnU\`

J Z6 'Ghi hh[Ufh' =j Yf`]Yfh'VY]'8 mbUa c '8 fYgXYb 'a]h'\$.&''8]Y
Ghi hh[UfhYf'U[]YfhYb'gWk UWk ž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b 'l bhYfnU\`"

⇒ a '8i Y`XYf'nk Y]hYb 'A UbbgWk UZh'XYg'J Z6 'Ghi hh[Ufh'[Y[Yb 'X]Y 'G;
8 mbUa c '8 fYgXYb 'ÖghY'g]Wk 'X]Y 'GdUbbi b['Ui Z'gdY_hU_i `ÄfY
K Y]gYž'U'g'X]Y 'Ghi hh[UfhYf']a '5i gk Äfhggd]Y`b]Wk h'ØVYfnYi [Yb
_cbbhYb 'i bX 'a]h'\$.&'] Yf'cfYb''8 Ug'Gd]Y`ZUbX']a 'F U\ a Yb 'XYf' " "
@[U'ghUhh'i bX 'V'Y]Vh'Y]b 'dfÄ[bUbhYg'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'X]Y
GWk]Yf][_Y]hYbž'X]Y 'X]Y 'Ghi hh[UfhYf'nk Y]h] YfhfYhi b[']b 'X]YgYf
GU]gcb '\Uh"

8]Y'6Y[Y[bi b['VY[Ubb'a]h'k Yb]['<][\'] [\hž'i bX'X]Y 'YfghYb
A]bi hYb'k UfYb '[YdfÄ[hj cb 'bYfj ÖgYb '5VhUghYb" 'K Ä\fybX'g]Wk
8 mbUa c '8 fYgXYb 'XYZYbg]j 'Zcfa]YfhYž'gi Wk hYb 'X]Y 'Ghi hh[UfhYf
bUWk 'K Y[Ybž'i a 'X]Y '_ca dU_hY '5Vk Y\ f'XYf'<Y]a a UbbgWk UZh'ni
Xi fWk VfyWk Yb''8 cWk 'X]Y 'C ZZYbg]j Y 'XYf'Ghi hh[UfhYf'V']YV 'dUgg]j
i bX '_cbbhY'ni '_Y]bYf'NY]h'[YZÄ\ f']Wk 'k YfXYb''8]Y 'YfghY
bYbbYb'gk YfhY '7\UbW' [Y\ ÖfhY 'XYb'<Ui g\YffYbž'X]Y]b 'XYf'%) "
A]bi hY 'XUb_'7\ f]ghcd\ '8 UZYfbYf']b': Ø\fi b['[]b[Yb''9]b 'dfÄn]gYf
DUgg]b'X]Y 'H]YZY 'Yfa Ö['Wk hY 'Yg']\ a ž'i b[Y\]bXYfh']bg 'Hcf'XYf
Ghi hh[UfhYf'ni '\YVYb"

I a _Äa dZhY 'YfghY ' < U`VnY]h

B UWk 'XYa ' : Ø\fi b[ghfYZZYf'j cb '8 UZYfbYf'Xca]b]YfhY 'X]Y 'G;
8 mbUa c '8 fYgXYb 'XUg'; YgWk Y\ Yb 'Ui Z'XYa 'D'Uhn''8 Yf'J Z6
Ghi hh[Ufh' =\]b[Y[Yb 'nY][hY 'k Yb]['?fYUh]]hÄh']a '5b[f]ZZi bX
_cbbhY '_Ui a 'ZØf'; YZU\ f'gcf[Yb''A Y\ fYfY '5b'Äi ZY 'k i fXYb 'Xi fWk
Y]bY 'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY '8 YZYbg]j Y 'XYf'8 fYgXbYf' [YVfcWk Yb''GY'Vgh

U`g'6Yb`Ua`j]b'6cU\_mY`_i fn'bUW`XYa` ; Y[Ybhc'f`Y]bYb'ghfUa` a Yb
GW`i`gg`]bg`Gd]Y`VfUW`hYž`V`]YV`XUg`9f[YVb]g`i`bj`YfAbXYfhž`XU`XYf
6U`UV[ YV`cW`h`k`i`fXY"

8]Y`Ghi`hh[UfhYf`5V`k`Y`f`k`Uf`]a` J`Yf`Ui`Z`XYf`YfghYb`<`À`ZhY`bc`W`
]a`ghUbXYž`XYa`'8`fi`W`_`ghUbXni` \`U`hYb`"9]b`?`cdZVU`X`Yg`8`fYgXbYf`
J]b`\_c`GUZ]bU`k`i`fXY`j`cb`Ghi`hh[ Ufhg`Hcf`Ø`hYf`8`Ybb]g`GY]a` Yb`ghUf`_
dUf]Yfh`i`bX`UbXYhY`Ub`XYf`@UhhY`"Hfchn`X]YgYf`F`Yhhi`b[ `V`]YV`X]Y`
\$.%B]YXYf`U[ Y`ni`f`<`U`VnY]h`VYghY`Ybž`i`bX`XUg`HYUa` `Ui`g`
Ghi`hh[ Ufh`gW`]Yb`b]W`h[ Yk`]`hž`a` ]h`Zf]gW`Ya` `?`Ua`dZ[ Y]gh]b`X]Y`
nk`Y]hY`<`À`ZhY`ni` `ghUfhYb`"

K`YbXYdi`b`\_`h`]b`X`Y`f`nk`Y]hYb`<`À`ZhY`

B`UW`X`Y`f`<`U`VnY]hdUi`gY`Z]Y`XUg`D`UW`h`X`Y`f`GW`]YXgf]W`hYfg`b]W`h`
`Ub[ Y`Ui`Z`g]W`k`UfhYb`"9]b`[fUj`]YfYbXYf`:`Y`Y`f`j`cb`8`ca`]b]`_
B`ch`b`U[ Y`]a`Gd]Y`Ui`ZVUi``]Y`»`X]Y`Ghi`hh[UfhYf`]b`Y]bY`hU`_h]gW`
VfYbn`][ Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`[YfUHyb`"8`Yf`VYfY]hg`j`Yfk`UfbhYb`GUa`i`Y`Y`X`]
6YbYXYh`c`k`i`fXY`Y`X`c`W`X]Y`nk`Y]hY`:`Y`VY`?`UfhY`[ YnY][ hž`k`Ug`X]Y`
Ghi`hh[ UfhYf`ZØ`f`X]Y`fYgh]W`Yb`" \$`A`]bi`hYb`]b`i`bhYfnU`VfUW`hY`"
Ni`j`cf`\`UhhY`8`fYgXYb`X`Y`b`D`Zc`ghYb`[ Yhfc`ZYbž`k`c`Xi`fW`X`Ug`Gd]Y`
Ub`b`hYbg]h`h`i`bX`8`fUa`Uh]_`[ Yk`Ubb`"

Hfchn`a`Y`f`Y`f`Y`f`K`Y`W`gY`Xi`fW`X`Y`b`Ghi`hh[UfhYf`HfU]bYf`A`Uf`_i`g`
:`YX`Y`f`ž`X`Y`f`j`Y`f`gi`W`hYž`Zf]gW`Yb`K`]bX`]b`X]Y`A`UbbgW`U`Z`h`ni`
Vf]b[Ybž`V`]YV`X]Y`Ghi`hh[ UfhYf`C`ZY`bg]j`Y]ghi`b[`gW`k`UW`"8`Yf`
8`fi`W`\_`X`Y`f`8`fYgXbYf`V`]YV`\_c`b`ghUbž`i`bX`X]Y`g`ZØ`f`hY`gW`]Y`»`]W`
ni`a`nk`Y]hYb`Hcf`Xi`fW`Hcbmi`A`YbnY`]b`X`Y`f`+`&`"A`]bi`hY`"9]b`
gW`Ø`b`Yf`:`Ub`_`Y`b`Ui`Z`j`cb`GUd]bUž`bUW`Y]bYf`H`i`gW`i`b[`]a`
A`]hY`Z`Y`X`ž`Y`b`X`Y`hY`a`]hY]bYa``?`cdZVU`hcf`X`Y`g`ZfY]`ghY`Y`b`X`Y`b`
A`YbnY`g`"

B`UW`X`Y`g`Ya` `HfY`ZY`f`k`Uf`XUg`9f[ YVb]g`ZØ`f`X]Y`8`mbUa`c`8`fYgXYb`
b]W`h`a`Y`f`]b`:`Y`ZU`f`"G]Y`\_c`b`h`c`Y]f`hYb`gci`j`YfAb`XUg`
Gd]Y`[ Y`gW`Y`Y`b`i`bX`]Y`»`Yb`X`Y`b`J`Z`6`Ghi`hh[Ufh`=b]W`h`a`Y`f`]b`X]Y`
B`À`Y`Y`f`Y`f`Hcf`]b]Y`\_c`a`a`Yb`"9]b`Y]bXf]b[`]W`Y`g`6Y]gd]Y`ZØ`f`X]Y`
A`Ab[ Y`i`bX`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Ybž`a`]h`X`Y`b`Y`b`X]Y`Ghi`hh[UfhYf`
XYfnY]h`\_c`b`Z`f`c`b]Yfh`g]bX`"

8]Y`bÀW ghY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf`X]Y`Ghi hh[ UfhYf`k]fX`[ Y[ Yb`XYb
: 7`# [ c`ghUXh`Ua`i%("`GYdhYa VYf`Yfk UfhYhž`k À\fybX`8fYgXYb`g]W
Ui ZXUg`5i gk Àfhggd]Y`VY]a`HGJ`%, *\$`A ØbW`Yb`j cfVYfY]hYh"
K À\fybX`X]Y`8fYgXbYf`a`]h`Y]bYa`G]Y[`]b`X]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb
6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`[ Y\Ybž`k]fX`XYf`J Z6`Ghi hh[ Ufh`=Xf]b[YbX`bUW
@Øgi b[Yb`gi W`Yb`a ØggYbž`i a`YbX`]W`ni`di b_hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY