Ni _i bZh`XYf`< U`V`Y]hYf]bXi ghf]Y. `HGA 7
]bj Ygh]Yfh`]b`8 fYgXYb

8]Y`5bg]YX`i b[`j cb`HGA 7`]b`8 fYgXYb`gW UZh`7\UbW`b`ZØf
XYb`@UbX\_fY]g`GÅW`g]gW`Y`GW`k`Y]n!C ghYfn[ YV]f[ Y`a`]h
bYi Yb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb`i bX`fY[`]cbU`Yf`9bhk`]W`\_`i b["

⇒bj Ygh]h]cbYb`\_]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`F Y[ `]cb

8Yf`@UbX\_fY]g`GÅW`g]gW`Y`GW`k`Y]n!C ghYfn[ YV]f[ Y`ghY`h`Ub`Y]bYa
K YbXYdi b_hž`bUW`XYa` `XYf`<U`V`Y]hYf[ `][Ubh`HU]k Ub
GYa`]W`cbXi`W`cf`A`Ubi`ZUWhi`f]b[`7ca`dUbm`i@a`]hYX`fHGA`7Ě`]b
8fYgXYb`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY`⇒bj Ygh]h]cb`Ub[ Y\_ØbX][`h`\Uh`"8]YgY
9bhk`]W`_`i b[ `ZÀ`h`ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]h`XYf`DfcXi`_h]cbgUi`gk`Y]hi`b[ `j`cb
⇒Z]bYcbž`k`Ug`X]Y`F`Y[ `]cb`ni`Y]bYa`k`]W`h][`Yb`GhUbXc`fh]b`XYf
<U`V`Y]hYfVfUbW`Y`a`UW`h"

K UW`ghi`a` `Xi`fW` `Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h

I`a`X]Y`5bg]YX`i b[`i`bX`XYb`6Yhf]YV`ni` `\_ccfX]b]YfYbž`\UVYb
HGA`7ž`6cgW`i`bX`⇒Z]bYcb`X]Y`9i`fcdYUb`GYa`]W`cbXi`W`cf
A`Ubi`ZUWhi`f]b[ `7ca`dUbm`i`f9GA`7Ě`[`Y[`fØbXYh`"8]YgYf
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`gW`i`gg`Yfa`Ö[`]W`h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`YZZ]n]Yb`hY
DfcXi`\_h]cbž`gcbXYfb`g]W`Yfh`Ui`W`X]Y`GW`UZZ]b[ `j`cb`Yhk`U`&"\$\$\$
bYi`Yb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb`X]fY`\_h`VY`]HGA`7`"Ni`XYa` `Yfk`UfhY`h`XYf
6fUbW`Ybj`YfVUbX`G`]W`cb`GUI`cbmž`XUgg`Xi`fW`X]Y`5bg]YX`i b[ `j`cb
Ni`Y`ZYfYfb`i`bX`8]Yb`gh`Y]ghYfb`]bg[YgUa`h`fi`bX`&+"\$\$\$
ni`gÀm`]W`Y`GhY`Yb`]b`XYf`7\]d]bXi`ghf]Y`i`bX`Ub[`fYbnYbXYb
6YfY]W`Yb`Yb`hghY`Yb`k`YfXYb"

F Y []cbU`Y`J cfhY)`Y`i bX`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb

8]Y`9bhgWY]Xi b [ `Z0f`8 fYgXYb` \Uh`ZUf!fYUW]b [ `5i`gk`]f`\_i b [ Yb`Ui Z
X]Y`i a` `]Y [ YbXYb`?ca` a` i` bYb`"@UbXfUh`A`]W`UY`"; Y]g`Yf`\YVh
\Yfj`cfž`XUgg`XYf`@UbX`\_fY]g`j`cb`XYf`5bg]YX`i b [`dfcZ]h]YfYb
_0bbhYž]bgVYgcbXYfY`Xi fW`X]Y`9bhk`]W`\_i b [ `j`cf\UbXYbYf
; Yk`YfVY [ YV]YhY`"Ni`XYa` `k`]fX`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg
`bZfUghfi`_hi`dfc`Y`\_hY`gc`k`]Y`X]Y`GW`UZI`b [`j`cb`K`c`b`f`Ui`a` `Z0f`X]Y
bYi`ni` [Ync [YbYb` : UW`_f`Z`hY`Xf]b [ YbX`VYb0h][`h`k`YfXYb`"8]YgY
`a` 0ggYb`gc`f [Z`A`h][`Ub [ Y [ Ub [ Yb`k`YfXYbž`i`a` `X]Y
d`cg]h]j`Yb`9ZY`_hY`XYf``b`j`Ygh]h]cb`j`c`"Ui`ggW`0dZYb`ni` `0bbYb`"

? ccdYfUh]cb`Z0f`bUW` \U`h][Y`9bhk`]W`_i b [

I`a` `X]YgYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b [Yb`ni` `VY [ Y [ bYbž`k`]fX`XYfnY]h`Y]bY
Ghi`X]Y`Xi`fW`X]Y`9f`YVb]g`fY [ ]cb`8`fYgXYb`YfUfVY]h`Yh`"8]YgYg
]bZcfa`Y`Y`B`Y`nk`Yf`\_ž`VYghY`YbX`Ui`g`&%`Gh`A`X`h`Yb`i`bX` ; Ya`Y]bXYbž
UbU`mg]Yfh`X]Y`K`c`b`V`Ui`!`i`bX` ; Yk`YfVYZ`A`W`Yb`d`c`h`Y`b`h]U`Y`XYf
F`Y [ ]cb`"8]Y``b`h`Y`bg]j`]Yfi`b [ `XYf`fY [ ]cbU`Yb`?`ccdYfUh]cb`nk`]gW`Yb
8`fYgXYb`i`bX`XYa` `I`a` `UbX`ghY`h`h`Y]fVY]`a` ` :`c`_i`gž`k`Ug`Z0f`U`Y`Y
6`Y`hY]`][`hYb`j`cb`J`cfhY]`]gh`"

Ni`g`A`h`n`]W` `d`Ub`h`X]Y`6]`Xi`b [ `Y]bYg`hYa`d`c`f`A`fYb`5`fVY]hgghUVg
`F`Y []cb`8`fYgXYb`ž`XYf`X]Y`9f [YVb]ggY`XYf`Ghi`X]Yb`i`bX` [Yd`Ub`hYb
A`U`»`b`U`a`Yb`i`b`hYfgh0`h`n`Yb`gc`"8]YgYf`5`fVY]hgghUV`i`a`ZUggh`b`YVYb
XYb`&%`?`ca`a`i`bYb`Ui`W`X]Y`@UbX`\_fY]gY`6`Ui`h`n`Yb`ž`A`Y]»`Yb`i`bX
G`A`W`g]gW`Y`G`W`k`Y]n!`C`ghYfn [YV]f [Y`"

:]bUbn]Y`Y`I`b`hYfgh0`h`ni`b [ `ni`f` : 0fXYfi`b [ XYf`9bhk`]W`_i`b [

: 0f`XYb`@UbX`\_fY]g`G`A`W`g]gW`Y`G`W`k`Y]n!`C`ghYfn [YV]f [Y`]gh`Yg`j`cb
nYb`hfU`Yf`6`Y`XYi`hi`b [ ž`X]Y`?`ca`a`i`bYb`U`\_h]j`]b`XYf`D`Ub`i`b [ `i`bX
I`a`g`Y`h`ni`b [`X]YgYf`A`U`»`b`U`a`Yb`ni`i`b`hYfgh0`h`n`Yb`"8`U`Y`f`k`]fX
Ub [YXUW`hž]`c`f`V`Y`U`h]W`X`Y]bYg`6`Y`gW`i`ggYg`XYg`?`fY]ghU [ gž`Y]bY
Z]bUbn]Y`Y` : 0fXYfi`b [ `]b`<0`Y`j`cb`%`\$`\$`\$`9`i`fc`Z0f`X]Y`9fghY`i`b [XYf`Ghi`X]Y`VYfY]hni`ghY`Yb`"

8]Y`[ fc»Y`5bg]YX`i b[ `]a `BcfXYb`8fYgXYbg`]gh`U`gc`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b
; Yk]bb`Z0f`X]Y`GhUXhigY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`nU`\`fY]W`Y`7`UbW`b
Z0f`X]Y`[YgUa`hY`FY[]cb`GÅW`g]gW`Y`GW`k`Y]n!CghYfn[YV]f[Y``8]Y
_ca`a`YbXYb`A`cbUhY`k`YfXYb`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i`a`X]Y`XUZ0f
bch`k`YbX][Yb`Ghfi`_hi`fYb`ni`gW`UZZYb`i`bX`Y]bY`bUW`\U`h][Y
9bhk]W`\_i`b[`ni`Z0fXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY