

F \ Y]b! I a gW\`U[. '%\$\$`>U\ fY` ; YgW\]W\ hY
i bX` =b bcj Uh]cb`]b`C`XYbVi f[

F \ Y]b! I a gW\`U[`ZY]Yfh`%\$\$`>U\ fY`]b`C`XYbVi f[`a]h`Y]bYa
: Ygh`Ua `&%`"GYdhYa VYf`"9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y
I bhYfbY\ a Ybg[YgW\]W\ hY`i bX`9fZc`Y`

F \ Y]b! I a gW\`U[žY]b`hfUX]h]cbgfY]W\ Yg`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`]a `6YfY]W\
XYf`< UZYb`c[]gh]_žZY]Yfh]b`X]YgYa `>U\ f`gY]b`%\$\$!`Å\ f][Yg
6YghY\ Yb`"; Y[fØbXYh`k i fXY`XUg`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`%- &(`]b
8ØggY`XcfZž`VYj cf`Yg`%- `+`bUW\`C`XYbVi f[`i a nc[``8Yf`I a ni [`]b
X]Y`bcfXk YghXYi hgW\Y`Dfcj]bn`ghY``h`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY`K YbXi b[
]b`XYf`I bhYfbY\ a Ybg[YgW\]W\ hY`XUfž`X]Y`Yb[`a]h`XYf
; YffYg\ Y]a Yf`; `Ug\ØhhY`j Yf_bØdZi]gh`"; YgW\`ÅZhgzØ\ fYf`B]Wc
GhYi XY`Yf`Åi hYfhž`XUgg`F \ Y]b! I a gW\`U[`j cb`XYb`5bZÅb[Yb`Ub
a]h`X]YgYf`VYXYi hYbXYb`DfcXi _h]cbggħ`ÅhhY`ZØf`< c\`[`Ug
j YfVi bXYb`k Uf`

8]Y`K i fnY`b`XYg`i bhYfbY\ a Ybg`]Y[Yb`]b`8ØggY`XcfZž`k c`X]Y
: Ua`]Y`< YmY`F \ Y]b! I a gW\`U[`[fØbXYhY`"8]Yg`[YgW\ U\`ni`Y]bYf
NY]hž`U`g`XYf`A Uf_hZØ\ fYf`]b`XYf`< c\`[`UgdfcXi _h]cbž`X]Y
; YffYg\ Y]a Yf`; `Ug\ØhhY`ž[fc» Y`5_h]YbUbhY]Y`Ub`XYf`C`XYbVi f[Yf
; `Ug\ØhhY`\]Y`h`"8]YgY`J YfV]bXi b[`dfÅ[hY`X]Y`YfghYb`>U\ fY`j cb
F \ Y]b! I a gW\`U[`Yf\YV`]W\`i bX`ZØ\ fhY`ni`f`k Y]hfY]W\ YbXYb
?ccdYfUh]cb`nk]gW\Yb`X]YgYb`VY]XYb`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`"8]Y
Y][Yb`h]W\Y`≠XY`Y\]bhYf`XYf`; fØbXi b[`k Uf`Ygž`XYb`ghY][YbXYb
6YXUfZ`Ub`F`c\ghc`ZYb`ZØf`X]Y`; `UgdfcXi _h]cb`YZZ]n]Ybh`ni
VYX]YbYbž`k Ug`gW\`]Y»`]W\`XYb`6Ui`Y]bYg`Y][YbYb`< UZYbg
YfZcfXYf`]W\`a UW\ hY`

I bhYfbY\ a YbgYb`hk]W_`i b[`]b`C`XYbVi f[

8]Y'; YgW]W\hY'j cb'F\Y]b! I a gW`U['j]b'C`XYbVi f['VY[]bbh
cZZ]n]Y''Ua '%"': YVfi Uf%- ' +žU`g`X]Y`Nk Y][b]YXYf`Uggi b[']\fY
HÀh][_Y]h'Ub`XYf'<i bhY`Ui ZbU\ a "' ðbhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`V`Y]Vh`XUg
I bhYfbY\ a Yb`V]g`\Yi hY`ja '6Yg]hn`XYf`BUW`_ca a Yb`YbYf
: Ua]`Yž`XYf`Ui W`X]Y`C`XYbVi f[Yf'; `Ug\ØhY`Ub[Y\ØfhY" `BUW
k]W]h][Yb': i g]cbYb`i bX`<cW`nY]hYb`]bbYf\U`V`XYf': Ua]`Y`<YmY
k i fXY`XUg`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`Xi fW`X]Y`9\Y`a]h`Y]bYa `A]h[`]YX`XYf
8i]gVi f[Yf': Ua]`Y`<Ub]Y`k Y]hYf[YZØ\fh" <Yi hni hU[Y`VYghY\h`XYf
6Yg]hn`Ui g`ZØbZ`9][YbhØa Yfbž`X]Y`U`Y`X]fY`_hY`BUW`ZU\fyb`g]bX"

8]Y`UbZÀb[`]W]Yb`<YfUi gZcfxYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`a]h`XYf
; `Ug\YfghY``i b['j YfVi bXYb`k UfYbž`ZØ\fhYb`XUni ž`XUgg`F\Y]b!
I a gW`U['ghfUhY[]gW`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb`ni f`C dh]a]Yfi b['gY]bYf
@c[]gh]_dfcnYggY`hfUZ`'9]b`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØf`]gh`XYf`?Ui ZY]bYg`A 5B!
K]dd`_fUbgž`i a `X]Y`bchk YbX][Y`F c\ghcZZY`_cghYb[Øbgh][`ØVYf
K UggYfk Y[Y`ni `hfUbgdcfh]YfYb""8i fW`X]Y`Yb[Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
a]h`XYf`C`XYbVi f[]gW]Yb'; `Ug\ØhY`_cbbhY`gca]h`Y]b
fY]Vi b[g`cgYf`5V`Ui Zg]W]Yf[YghY``h`k YfXYb"

đ V]`Ài a gZY]Yf`i bX`a cXYfbY`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb

Ni f': Y]Yf`XYg`%\$!`À\ f][Yb`6YghY\Ybg`k]fX`Y]b`[fc» Yg`9j Ybh`Ua
&%"`GYdhYa VYf`Ui ZXYa `; Y`ÀbXY`Ub`XYf`8U`VYbghfU» Y
ghUhhZ]bXYb""<]Yf`_ØbbYb`b]W]h`bi f`6Ygi W]YbXY`X]Y
I bhYfbY\ a Ybg[YgW]W\hY`_YbbYb`YfbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W
6Ui a UgW]bYb`UbgW]Ui Yb`i bX`ja `Gd]Y`nYi [Zcfa Uh`gY`Vgh
Ui gdfcV]YfYb""Hfchn`XYf`ZYgh]W]Yb`Gh]a a i b['g]bX`[fc» Y
: Ø\fi b[Yb`Ui g`G]W]Yf\Y]hg[fØbXYb`b]W]h`j cf[YgY\Yb"

F\Y]b! I a gW`U[`U`h`g]W]`ØVYf`X]Y`đ\ fY`\]bk Y['ghYh][
k Y]hYfYbhk]W`_Y`h`i bX`VYhfY]Vh`\Yi hY`gYW]g`<ÀZYbž`]b`XYbYb
`À\ f`]W]`Yhk U` ž`A]``cbYb`HcbbYb'; ØhYf`i a [YgW`U[Yb`k YfXYb"
8Ufi bhYf`ZU`Yb', \$\$\$`\$`\$`HcbbYbž`X]Y`U`Y]b`]b`C`XYbVi f[
VYUfVY]hYh`k YfXYb""Ni `XYb`k]W]h][ghYb`HfUbgdcfh[ØhYfb`nÀ\`Yb
GUbXž`?]Yg`i bX`8Øb[Ya]hY`ž`X]Y`gck c\`ØVYf`GW]ZZ`U`g`Ui W
ØVYf`X]Y`GW]YbY`Ub[Y`]YZYfh`k YfXYb""8]Y`[Y[Ybk `Àfh][Y`Ghfi `_hi f
XYg`I bhYfbY\ a Ybg`i a ZUggh`%+`HcW]hYf[YgY``gW]UZhYb`i bX
6YhY]`][i b[Ybž`X]Y`Y]bY`k]W]h][Y`F c``Y`]b`]\fYa `; YgW]ÀZhga cXY`

gd]Y`Yb"

⇒a`Ni [Y`XYf`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[`]bj Ygh]YfhY`F`Y]b!! a gW`U[`%&
A]`]cbYb`9i fc`]b`X]Y`HYW`b]_`i bX`@c[]gh]_`i bX`fYXi n]YfhY
XUXi fW`X]Y`5bnU`X`Yf`GhUbXcfhY`j cb`XfY]`Ui Z`nk Y]"`8]YgY
ghfUH] []gW`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`_Ua` `U`g`5bhk cfh`Ui ZX]Y`gh`Xh]gW`Yb
9bhk]W`_`i b[gk ØbgW`Y`ZØf`X]Y` : `ÀW`Yb`Ua` GhUXh`UZYb!GØX`ž`X]Y`]b
XYb`Y`hnhYb` ð\`fYb`j Yfa Y`fh]b`XYb` : c`_`i g`j cb`K c`bdfc`Y`_`hYb
[YfØW`_`h`g]bX"

8]Y`h]Yf]gW`Yb` : Ua]`]Yba]h[`]YXYf` `XYg`l bhYfbY`a Ybgž`X]Y`nk Y]
9gY`A Uf]U`i bX`F`i X]ž`UVYb`YVYbZU`g`]\`fYb`ZYghYb`D`Uhn`]b`XYf
; YgW`]W`hY`j cb`F`Y]b!! a gW`U["9fgh`U`g`GW`UZY`j cf[YgY`Ybž
nY][hYb`g]W`X]Y`9gY`U`g`X]Y`XYi h]W` [YY][bYhYfYb`H]YfYž`i a`]a
l a Z`X`X`Yg`l bhYfbY`a Ybg`ZØf`5i ZcW`Yfi b[`ni`gcf[Yb]"`8]YgYf
_`Y]bYž`UVYf`ZY]bY`Ni gUhn`ni f`l bhYfbY`a Ybg]XYbh]h`Àh`YVh`XYb
gcn]U`Yb`i bX`i a UbYb`5gdY`_`h`j cb`F`Y]b!! a gW`U[`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`Yfj cf"

⇒g[YgUa`h`ghY`h`F`Y]b!! a gW`U[`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`Y]bY`Ub[Y
HfUX]h]cb`j Yfk UbXhYf`l bhYfbY`a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X`ZØf`X]Y
5bdUggi b[gZ`À`]\[_`Y]hi bX`⇒bcj Uh]cbg`fUZh]bbYf`U`V`XYf
@c[]gh]_`VfUbW`Yž`X]Y`Yg`XYa`l bhYfbY`a Yb`Yfa Ø[`]W`h`h`U`hž`Ui W`
]b`Y]bYa`g]W`gh`ÀbX][`k UbXY`bXYb`A Uf`_`h`YfZc`[fY]W`ni`U[]YfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY