

J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``]b'8ØggY`XcfZ.'6i g'i bX  
5VgW`Yddk U[ Yb`\_c``]X]YfYb

GWk YfYf'l bZU``]b'8ØggY`XcfZ.'?c``]g]cb`nk ]gWYb'6i g'i bX  
5VgW`Yddk U[ Yb`\]bhYf`Àggh'a Y\ fYfY`J Yf`YhnhY`i bX  
J Yf\_Y\ fgWUcg"

J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``]b'8ØggY`XcfZ.'?c``]g]cb  
nk ]gWYb'6i g'i bX'5VgW`Yddk U[ Yb

⊖'8ØggY`XcfZ\ Uh`Y]b'gWk YfYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ua  
GUa ghU[ bUW`a ]hhU[ `nU\`fY]WY` : c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`c\_U`Y  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'a ]hg]W` [ YVfUW`h`'6Y]`Y]bYf`?c``]g]cb`nk ]gWYb  
Y]bYa`@]b]YbVi g`XYf`F\Y]bVU\`b'i bX`Y]bYa`5VgW`Yddk U[ Yb`Ui Z  
XYf`<YmYghfU» Y`]b`XYf`GhUXhhY]` ; YffYg\Y]a` j`Yf`YhnhYb`g]W  
a Y\ fYfY` : U\ f[ `ÀghY`"Gc`W`Y`l bZ`Y`k YfZYb`b]W`h`bi f  
G]WYf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`VYY]bZi`ggYb`Ui W`XYb  
J Yf\_Y\ fgZi`gg`i bX`X]Y`BchZU`X]YbghY`]b`XYf`F`Y` [ ]cb"

8 Yf`l bZU``\ Yf[ Ub [

8 Yf`l bZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W`Ua`GUa ghU[ `bUW`a ]hhU[ gž`U`g`XYf  
@]b]YbVi g`]b`Y]bYb`Ni gUa`a`Ybghc»`a` ]h`XYa`5VgW`Yddk U[ Yb  
j`Yfk ]W\_Y`h`k`i`fXY`"Nk`Uf`k`UfYb`j` ]Y`Y`XYf`6i`gZU`f[ `ÀghY`VYfY]hg  
Y][ Ybgh`ÀbX][ `Ui`g`XYa` : U\fnYi [ `Ui`g[ Ygh]Y[ Ybž`U`g`X]Y` : Yi`Yfk`Y\`f  
Y]bhfUZ`XcW`a`i`gghYb`ZØbZ` : U\ f[ `ÀghY`i`bX`X]Y`VY]XYb` : U\ fYf`XYf  
VYhY]`][ hYb` : U\fnYi [ Y`Àfnh]W`i`bhYfgi`W`h`k`YfXYb`"8]Y  
a`YX]n]b]gWY`J`Yfgcf[ i`b[ `YfZc`[ hY`Xi`fW`XYb`gh`ÀXh]gWYb  
F`Yhi`b[ gX]Ybghž`k`cVY]`j` ]Yf`DYfgcbYb`]b`i`a` ]Y[ YbXY`8ØggY`XcfZYf  
?fUb\_Yb\`Ài`gYf`hfUb`gdcfh]Yfh`k`i`fXYb`"8]Yg`nY][ hž`k` ]Y`k` ]W`h][  
gW`bY`Y`BchZU`X]YbghY`]b`gc`W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`g]bX"

: c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8Yf`l bZU``ZØ\fhY`b]Wk`h`bi`f`ni`Yf\YV`]Wk`Yb`GUWk`gW`ÅXYb`Ub  
VY]XYb` : U\fnYi [ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`ni`XfUgh]gWk`Yb  
JYf`\_Y\fgVYY]bhf`ÅWk`h][i`b[ Yb`"K`Å\fybX`XYf`FYhhi`b[ g!`i`bX  
5i`Zf`Åi`a`UfVY]hYb`Xi`fWk`X]Y`" %9]bgUhn`f`ÅZhY`XYf` : Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`\_Ua  
XYf`JYf`\_Y\`f`Ui`Z`XYf`<YmYghfU»Y`ni`a`Gh]`ghUbX`"Gc`Wk`Y`J`cfZ`Å`Y  
\UVYb`c`Zh`k`Y]hfY]Wk`Yb`XY` : c`[ Ybž`XU`g]Y`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y  
i`ba`]hhY`VUFYb`6Yhf`c`ZYb`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`XYb`5`hU[ `j`]Y`Yf  
DYbX`Yf`ghØfYb`"8Yf`[ YgUa`hY`9]bgUhn`XUi`YfhY`Yhk`U`nk`Y]Y]b`U`V  
Ghi`bXYbž`k`Ug`nY][ hž`k`]Y`k`]Wk`h][ `Y]bY`YZ]n]YbhY`9]bgUhd`Ubi`b[  
]gh"

I a [ Ub[ `a ]h`Ui`g[ Y`Ui`ZYb`Yb`6Yhf]YVga ]hhY`b

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`\_f]h]gWk`Yf`5gdY`\_h`XYg`l`bZU``g`k`Uf`XYf`l`a`[ Ub[ `a ]h  
XYb`Ui`g[ Y`Ui`ZYb`Yb`6Yhf]YVga ]hhY`b`XYf` : U\fnYi [ Y`"8]Y  
 : Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`k`Uf`[ YZcfXYfhž`X]YgY`g]Wk`Yf`ni`V]bXYb`i`bX  
Ui`Zni`bY\`a`Ybž`i`a`l`a`k`Y`hgWk`ÅXYb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"8]Y  
G]Wk`Yf`ghY`i`b[ `XYf`G]Wk`Yf\`Y]h]j`cb`GhfU»Yb`i`bX`l`a`k`Y`h]gh`Y]b  
k`YgYb`h]Wk`Yf`HY]`XYf`5fVY]h`XYf`9]bgUhn`f`ÅZhY`ž`]bgVY`gcbXYfY`VY]  
JYf`\_Y\`f`gi`bZ`Å`Yb"

9fa ]hh`i`b[ Yb`Ui`ZYb

8]Y`Øfh]Wk`Yb`6Y\ØfXYb`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`9fa ]hh`i`b[ Yb`ni`a  
[ YbUi`Yb`l`bZU``Yf[ Ub[ `Ui`Z[ Ybca`a`Yb`"Gc`Wk`Y`l`bhYf`gi`Wk`i`b[ Yb  
g]bX`k`]Wk`h][ ž`i`a`\_ØbZh][ Y`l`bZ`Å`Y`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb`i`bX`X]Y  
G]Wk`Yf\`Y]h]a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`\_Y\`f`ni`Yf\Ø\Yb`"8]Y`5i`Z`Åfi`b[ `j`cb  
JYf`\_Y\`f`gi`bZ`Å`Yb`hf`Å[ h`XUni`VY]ž`F]g]\_Yb`VYggYf`ni`j`Yf`ghY\`Yb  
i`bX`Yb`hgdfYWk`Yb`XY`A`U»bU`a`Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYb"

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`9fY][ b]ggY`j`YfXYi`h]Wk`Yb`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][ \_Y]h]j`cb  
G]Wk`Yf\`Y]hg]cf`\_Y\`fi`b[ Yb`]a`ØZYb`h]Wk`Yb`BU`j`Yf`\_Y\`f`i`bX`VY]  
5VgWk`Y`ddX]Yb`ghYb`"8Yf`J`cfZU``\_ØbbhY`Ui`Wk`8]g`\_i`gg]cbYb`ØVYf  
b`chk`YbX][ Y`G]Wk`Yf\`Y]h]ga`U»bU`a`Yb`i`bX`GWk`i`i`b[ Yb`ZØf` : U\fyf  
Ubg`hc»Ybž`i`a`XYfUfh][ Y`l`bZ`Å`Y`]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY