

GdUbbi b [ ' ]b '9]W\ ghÀhh. 'J Z6 'i bX ' ; Yfc`Z]b [ hfY b bY b 'g]W\ '%. %

9]W\ ghÀhrg '7 cUW\ '8 ÒfZYf'g]Y\ h' d c g]h]j Yg' A ca Ybhi a 'bUW\ %.%'[ Y[ Yb' ; Yfc`Z]b [ /VY]XY 'HYUa g' \_Àa dZYb' i a 'k ]W\ h][ Y Di b\_hY ' ]b 'XYf'6Yn]f\_g`][ U"

⇒ 'gdUbbYbXYb'5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'XYf'6Yn]f\_g`][ U`C VYfVUmYfb BcfX'\UVYb'g]W\ 'XYf'J Z6 '9]W\ ghÀhh' =i bX'XYf': 7' ; Yfc`Z]b [ 'Ua : fY]hU[ UVYbX'a ]h'Y]bYa ' %.%fYa ]g [ YgW\ ]YXYh'8 ]YgY Di b\_hYhY]'i b [ 'V'Y]Vh'Y]b '@]W\ hV' ]W\_ Z0f'X]Y'VY]XYb' A UbbgW\ UZhYbž X]Y' ]b 'XYf'`Ui ZYbXYb'GU]gcb'bUW\ '9fZc` [ Yb'ghfYVYb"'Hfchn'XYg l bYbhgW\ ]YXYbg'k Uf'Yg'Y]b'Gd]Y'ž' ]b 'XYa 'VY]XY'HYUa g']\fY GhÀf\_Yb'nY][ Yb'\_cbbhYb'i bX'`Yhnh']W\ '\_Y]bY'XYf'VY]XYb'GY]hYb Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'B]YXYf'U[ Y'\]bbY\ a Yb'a i gghY"

8]Y'5bZUb[ gd\UgY'gU\ 'XYb'J Z6 '9]W\ ghÀhh' =Yhk Ug'U\_h]j Yfž'UVYf' ]a @Ui ZY'XYf'YfghYb' <U`VnY]h'ØVYfbU\ a Yb'X]Y' ; Yfc`Z]b [ Yf'XUg ?ca a UbXc"' >XY' A UbbgW\ UZh'\UhhY' ]\fY'ghUf\_Yb'D\UgYb ž fYgØa ]YfhYb'X]Y'HfU]bYf'VY]XYf'HYUa gž' A Ul '8 ÒfZYf'i bX'GhY ZUb <cZa Ubbž'ØVYfY]bgh]a a YbXž'k À\ fYbX'8 ÒfZYf'bcW\ 'VYhcbhYž XUgg'XYf'Di b\_h[ Yk ]bb'Y]bY'\_Y]bY'6Y'c\bi b [ 'Z0f'X]Y 5bghfYb[ i b [ Yb'gY]bYf'Hfi ddY'gY]"

## 8]Y'J cfnY]W\ Yb'XYg'Gd]Y`g

⇒ 'YfghYb'Gd]Y`UVgW\ b]hh'k Uf'Y]b'HfYZZYf'j cb'5bUghUg]cg DcfZmf]UX]g'Z0f'X]Y' ; ÀghY'b]W\ h'UbYf\_Ubbh'k c fXYb"'Hfchn'Y]bYg hYW\ b]gW\ 'Ubgd fi W\ gj c`Yb '@' dZYfg'Z0\ fhY'Y]bY'\_bUddY 5VgY]hgghY`'i b [ 'ni f'J Yfk Y][ Yfi b [ 'XYg'HcfYg"'?i fn'XUfUi Z'ghY`hY XYf'J Z6!?'YYdYf'A Uf`cb'F ch\ 'gY]b'? ØbbYb'i bhYf'6Yk Y]g'i bX j Yf\ ]bXYfhY'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'HfYZZYf'j cb'DcfZmf]UX]gž'XYf'gdÀhYf

ŸXcW`j b`XYf` , "A ]bi hY`XYb`%.\$!: Ø\fi b[ ghfYZZYf`ZØf`XYb` : 7  
; Yfc`Z]b[ `Yfn]Y`hY`"A ]h`Y]bYa` \_fUZj c`Yb`GW`i gg`Ui g`nY`b`A YhYfb  
a Uf\_]YfhY`Yf`XYb`j YfX]Yb`hYb` : Ø\fi b[ ghfYZZYf`]b`Y]bYf`D\UgYž]b  
XYf`gY]b`HYUa` Xca` ]b]YfhY`"

B UW`XYf`<U`VnY]hdUi gY`\_Ua`XYf`J Z6`9]W`gh`h`≡VYggYf`]bg`Gd]Y`  
i bX`Yg`k Uf`b]W`h`ØVYffUgW`Yb`Xž`XUgg`g]Y`]b`XYf`) ("A ]bi hY`Xi`fW`  
æ\UbbYg`<U`a`Y]Yf`XYb`5i g[ `Y]W`Yfn]Y`hYb`"9]bYb` : fY]ghc`» j`cb  
A Uf`\_i`g`6]h`i`bi`mhY`<U`a`Y]Yf`]a` ; YXf`Åb[ Yž`i`a`XYb`6U`[ Y`\_cbbh  
]bg`BYh`ni` \_ØdZYb`" 8 Ug`k Uf`Yb`X`]W`Y]bY`6Y`c`b`i`b[ `ZØf`i`bgYfYb  
5i Zk`UbX` žYf`\_`ÀfhY`8ØfZYf`bUW`XYa`Gd]Y`ž`k Ug`XYb`dcg]h]j`Yb  
HfYb`X`ZØf`gY]b`HYUa` `k`]XYfgd]Y[ Y`h`"

### ⇒hYbg]j`Y`GW``i`ggd`UgY`

⇒XYf`j`YfV`Y]VYb`XYb`Gd]Y`nY]hj`Yf`gi`W`hYb`VY]XY`A`UbbgW`UZhYb`ž  
XYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`XYb`HfYZZYf`ni`"Ub`XYb`"8]Y`⇒hYbg]h`h`i`bX`XYf`  
9]bgUm`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`k`UfYb`]b`XYf`GW``i`ggd`UgY`XYi`h`]W`gdØfVUfž  
ŸXcW`V`]YV`XUg` ; `ØW`\_`]a`5VgW``i`gg`Ui`Z`VY]XYb`GY]hYb`Ui`g`Hfch  
XYf`6Ya`Ø`i`b[ `Yb`i`bX`Y]b][`Yf`7`UbW`b`Ui`Z`VY]XYb`GY]hYb`  
hfYbb`hYb`g]W`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZhYb`Ua`9b`XY`a`]h`Y]bYa`[`YfYW`hYb`  
l`bYb`hgW`Y]XYb`"GW`Y]Xgf]W`hYf`DUgWU`<c`VYf[`Yf`d]Z]X]Y`DUfh]Y  
bUW`ZØb`ZA`]bi`hYb`B`UW`gd]Y`nY]h`UVž`c`bY`XUgg`Y]bY`XYf`  
A`UbbgW`UZhYb`XYb`@`W`\_m`Di`bW`Yfn]Y`Yb`\_cbbhY`"

8 Ug`F`Ya`]g`Vf]b[ `h`ZØf`VY]XY`HfU]bYf`i`bX`]fY`A`UbbgW`UZhYb`Y]bY`  
[`Yk`]ggY`9f`Y]W`hYfi`b[ `i`bX`A`i`hž`k`Å`fYb`X`g]Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`\_ca`a`Yb`XYb`  
Gd]Y`Y`gW`Ui`Yb`"6Y]XY`HYUa`g`\_ØbbYb`Ui`g`X]YgYf`DUfh]Y`dcg]h]j`Y`  
9f`\_Yb`hb]ggY`n]Y`Yb`ž`k`Yfhj`c`Y`Di`b`\_hY`gUa`a`Y`b`i`bX`Ui`Z`]fYb`  
K`Y[`]b`XYf`@[`U`c`ZYb`"8]Y`Ni`gW`Ui`Yfž`]bg[`YgUa`h`%)`\$ž`k`i`fXYb`  
a`]h`Y]bYf`gdUbbYb`XYb`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[ `VY`c`b`hž`X]Y`X]Y` :`Ubg`VY]XYf`  
GY]hYb`ZUgn]b]YfhY`"

A`]h`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`HUVY`Y`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYb`ž`k`]Y`g]W`X]Y`  
9f[`YVb]ggY`XYf`\_ca`a`Yb`XYb`Gd]Y`Y`Ui`Z`VY]XY`A`UbbgW`UZhYb`  
Ui`gk`]f`\_Yb`k`YfXYb`"HfU]bYf`8ØfZYf`g]Y`h`]b`X]YgYa`  
l`bYb`hgW`Y]XYb`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb`GW`f]h`]b`X]Y`f]W`h][`Y`F]W`h`i`b[ `b`UW`  
XYb`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ `Yb`ž`X]Y`gY]bY`A`UbbgW`UZh]b`XYf`GU]gc`b`

Yf`YVh`\Uh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY