

A]YhdfY]ggWkcW_`]b`<Ua Vif[.`I a nØ[Y ^Yhnh`V]g`ni +(`ı `hYifYf`

9fZU\fYb'G]Yž'k]Y'ghUf_'X]Y'A]YhdfY]gY']b'< Ua Vif['bUW\NYbgi g'&\$&&'[Ygh]Y[Yb'g]bX'i bX'k c'l a n \emptyset [Y'Ua 'hYi YfghYb g]bX"

GhUbX.'&) "\$+"&\$&('\$*.\$\$'I \f'

 $8 \ Yf'U_hi \ Y``Y`NYbgi g`\&\&\&`]b`< Ua \ Vi \ f[\ 'nY][\ h`U`Ufa]YfYbXY\\ A]YhdfY]gYbhk]W_`i b[Ybž'X]Y`]bgVYgcbXYfY`BYi Ub_Òa a `]b[Y`]b\\ XYf`GhUXh`ghUf_`VYhfYZZYb"`8]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`YfZcfXYfb`Y]bY\\ [fØbX`]WXY`5bU`mgY`XYf`A]YhdfY]gY`i bX`XYfYb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z j YfgWX]YXYbY`GhUXhhY]`Yži a `X]Y`k UWXgYbXYb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[YbZØf`A]YhYf`i bX`X]Y`GhUXh[YgY``gWX UZh`ni j YfghY\Yb"$

9]b 6`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'A]Y hd fY]gUbgh]Y[Y ']b < Ua Vi f[

8]Y '9fghY``i b['Y]bYf'XYhU]``]YfhYb'? UfhYžX]Y 'X]Y '6YghUbXga]YhYbUi g'XYa 'NYbgi g'&\$&&'i bX'X]Y 'U_hi Y```j Yf`Ub[hYb'A]YhdfY]gYj Yf[`Y]W\hž'V]YhYh'UbgW\Ui `]W\Y'9]bV`]W_Y']b'X]Y '8]ZZYfYbnYb'XYf A]YhdfY]gY']b'< Ua Vi f["'8UVY]']gh'ni 'Yf_YbbYbž'XUgg'XYf'5i ZdfY]gZØf'BYi j Yfa]Yhi b[Yb']b'j]Y`Yb'GhUXhhY]`Yb'g][b]Z]_Ubh'V]g'ØVYf'+\$DfcnYbh``]Y[h"'Gc'VYhfÀ[h'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'XYf'5i ZdfY]g']b'CgXcfZgUhhY'+('DfcnYbhž'k À\fYbX'Ui W\']b'GhY``]b[Yb'X]Y'A]YhYb'i a 'V]gni '+\$'DfcnYbh'[Ygh]Y[Yb'g]bX"

GhUXhhY]`j Yf[`Y]WXY. 6YgcbXYfY DfY]gi bhYfgWX]YXY

8]Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z X]Y ; Ya Y]bXY

8]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`\UVYb`kY]hfY]W\YbXY'?cbgYeiYbnYb`ZØf`X]YVYhfcZZYbY'6Yj O`_Yfi b["; YfUXY'ZØf`GYb]cfYbž'X]Y'cZh'[fc»YKc\bi b[Yb`VYkc\bYbž'_ObbhY'Y]b`Kc\bi b[ghUi gW\'Y]bY@Ogi b['gY]b"'@Y]XYf'YfkY]gh'g]W\'X]YgYf'YXcW\'\Ai Z]['U`ggW\k]Yf]["'9g']gh'k]W\h]['ni 'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'X]Y'A]YhYb']b'<Ua Vi f[bi b'a Y\f'U`g'nkY]'9i fc'ØVYf'XYa 'Vi bXYgXYi hgW\Yb'GW\b]hh`]Y[Yb'i bX'ni 'Y]bYf'9f\O\i b['XYg'gcn]U`Yb'8fi W_g']b'XYf'GhUXhZØ\fYb"

$8]YAYh\cX]_`\]bhYfXYbNU\Yb$

8]Y'8UhYbž'X]Y'ZØf'X]YgY'5i gk Yfhi b['j Yfk YbXYh'k i fXYbž ghUa a Yb'j cb'XYf'J U'i Y'5; ž'X]Y'i a ZUggYbXY'A Uf_hUbU`mgYb Xi fW\ZØ\fh"'8]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'nY][Ybž'XUgg']b'j]Y`Yb'GhUXhhY]`Yb Y]bY'_`UfY'?`i Zh'nk]gW\Yb'XYb'6YghUbXga]YhYb'i bX'XYb'U_hi Y``Yb 5b[YVchYb'VYghY\h' 'Y]bY'G]hi Uh]cbž'X]Y'gck c\``A]YhYf'U`g'Ui W\GhUXhd`UbYf'j cf'bYi Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ghY``h"

: Un]h. K c\]b $Z\emptyset$ \fh X]Y A]YhdfY]gYbhk]W i b[3

8]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'A]YhdfY]gYbhk]W_`i b[Yb']b'<Ua Vi f['j YfXYi h`]W\YbX]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'j cb'AU»bU\a Yb'ni f'GW\UZI b['j cb'a Y\fVYnU\`VUfYa'K c\bfUi a "'8]Y'Yfbghni bY\a YbXYb'5bgh]Y[Y'XYfA]YhdfY]gY'VYXØfZYb'Y]bYf'Y]b[Y\YbXYb'6YhfUW\hi b[ži a [YY][bYhY'@Ògi b[Yb'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y`bž'X]Y'gck c\``XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb

XYf'VYghY\YbXYb'9]bk c\bYf'U`g'Ui W\'a Ò[`]W\Yb BYi Ub_Òa a `]b[Yb'[YfYW\h'k YfXYb"'<Ua Vi f['ghY\h'j cf'XYf <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'Y]bY'gcn]U`Y'6U`UbWY'ni 'Z]bXYbž'k À\fYbX'X]Y DfY]gY'k Y]hYf\]b'ghY][Yb"

B5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY