

5Xc`YgWbW. '6f]h]gW Yf`DfYa]Yf`k Ufbh
j cf'; Yk U`h'i bX`Cb`]bY!F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[

8]Y`BYhZ]I !GYf]Y` 5Xc`YgWbW `VY`Yi W`hYh; Yk U`h'i bhYf
‡ [YbX`]WYb`i bX`Cb`]bY!F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`]b'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb"



; fc» Vf]hUbb]Ybž`J YfY]b][hYg`? Òb][fY]W`!'8]Y`BYhZ]I !GYf]Y
5Xc`YgWbW `U`h'i]b'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb`Zøf`5i ZgY\Yb`[Ygcf[h`'8]Y
; YgW`]W`hY`XfY`h]g]W`i a`XYb`Z]_h]j Yb`: U`XYg`%'!`À\`f][Yb`Ja]Yž
XYf`gY]bY`A]hgW`Ø`Yf]b`?Uh]Y`Yfgh]W`h`'8]YgY`XfUa Uh]gW`Y
9fnÀ\`i b[`VY`Yi W`hYh`Y]bYb`VYi bfi \][YbXYb`5bgh]Y[`j cb'; Yk U`h
i bhYf`† b[Yb`A`ÀbbYfb`]b`XYf`Vf]h]gW`Yb'; YgY`gW`UZh`'8Yf': c_i g
]Y[h`Ui ZXYa `Vf]h]gW`Yb`GW`i`gmghYa`i bX`XYb`nU`\fY]W`Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`a]h`XYbYb`@Y`\fYf`i bX`GW`Ø`Yf`_cbZfcbh]Yfh
g]bXž`XcW`X]Y`GYf]Y`k]fX`Ui W`U`g`d`ÀXU[c[]gW`i bX`_]gW`YY\UZh
VYgW`f]YVYb`"?f]h]_Yf`\YVYb`\Yfj cfž`XUgg`XYf`D`ch`i bX`X]Y
9fnÀ\`k Y]gYž`X]Y`c`bY`GW`b]hY`Ui g_ca a hž`k Yb][`cf][]bY`i bX
Y]bY`h`YUhfU`Y`Gd]Y`YfY]`XUfghY`Yb"

≠`XYb`YmhYb`9d]gcXYb`XYf`GYf]Y`k YfXYb`X]Y`dgmWΛcgc]U`Yb
; f0bXY`Z0f`Ja]Yg`HUh`bA`Yf`i bhYfgi WΛh`8UVY`k]fX`gY]bY
5VbY][i b[`Y[Yb`i fUi Yb`i bX`XYf`9]bZi gg`XYf`gc[YbUbbhYb
A Ubcgd`YfY žY]bYf`C b`]bY!7ca a i b]hmž`X]Y`cZi`ZfUi YbZY]bX`]WΛY
5bg]WΛhYb`dfcdU[]Yfhž`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfh`8]Y`9`hYfb`j cb`Ja]Y`k YfXYb
]b`Y]bYf`H`YfUd]Yg]hni b[`YnY][hž]b`XYf`g]Y`g]WΛ`[Y[YbgY]h][
YbhUghYb`i bX`Ymh]WΛ`X]Y`J YfUbhk c fhi b[`Z0f`X]Y`HUh`Ui Z`XYb
7ca di hYf`gWΛ]YVYbž`k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY`dfcV`Ya Uh]gWΛY`5Vk A`ni b[
j cb`GWi `X`]bk Y]gh"

Dc`]h]gWΛY`F YU_h]cbYb

8Yf`Vf]h]gWΛY`DfYa]Yfa]b]ghYf`?Y]f`GhUfa Yf`U`h`X]Y`GYf]Y`]b
GWi `Yb`Ya dZc`Yb`i bX`g]Y`U`g` 8c`_i a YbhUh]cb `VYnY]WΛbYh"≠
Y]bYa `NY]hi b[g]bhYfj]Yk `Xf0W`hY`Yf`gY]bY`6Ygcf[b]g`0VYf`X]Y
Cb`]bY!F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`t b[Yf`A`AbbYf`Ui g`i bX`VYhcbhYž`XUgg
j]Y`Y`9`hYfb`i bX`i: UWΛ`f`AZh`Y`Y]b`Yfbghni bY`a YbXYg`DfcV`Ya `a]h
XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`Z0f`ž b[g`i bX`t b[Y`A`AbbYf`Yf`_YbbYb"
GhUfa Yf`]gh`XYf`A Y]bi b[ž`XUgg`X]YgY`H`Ya Yb`Ub[Y[Ub[Yb
k YfXYb`a`0ggYb"

GY]bY`Yi »Yfi b[Yb`k YfXYb`j cb`i; UfYh`Gci hΛ[UhYž`XYa `Zf0`YfYb
Yb[`]gWΛYb`i »VU`bUh]cbU`hfU]bYfž`i bhYfgh0mhž`XYf`k Ufbhž`XUgg
j]Y`Y`ž [YbX`]WΛY`g]WΛ`]gc`]Yfh`Z0`Yb`i bX`hcI]gWΛYb`≠Zi YbW`fb
]a `≠hYfbYh`Ui g[YgYmh`g]bX" 5Xc`YgW`bW`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfh
XYa bUWΛ`b]WΛh`bi f`X]Y`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y`F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[ž`gcbXYfb
Ui WΛ`X]Y`[YgY`gWΛUZh`]WΛYb`J cfUi ggYhni b[Ybž`X]Y`XUni `Z0`fYb"

Cb`]bY!F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`U`g [YgY`gWΛ UZh`]WΛYg`DfcV`Ya

8]Y`F`Y`Yj Ubn`XYf`GYf]Y`k]fX`VYgcbXYfg`Xi fWΛ`XYb`?cbhYI h`XYf
Cb`]bY!F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`j Yfgh`f`h"@Ui h`XYf`VdV`bi hnYb
YI hfYa]gh]gWΛY`5`hYi fY`[Yn]Y`h`XUg`≠hYfbYh`ni f`F`Y`_fi h]Yfi b[`i bX
DfcdU[UbXU"8][]hU`Y`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`h`Uh]g]WΛ`]b`XYb`5`hU[`j cb
ž [YbX`]WΛYb`]bhY[f]Yfhž`k cXi fWΛ`XUg`≠hYfbYh`ni a `GWi Ui d`Um
Z0f`F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[gdfcnYggY`k]fX"8]YgY`9bhk]W`i b[`h`XUni

[YZØ\fhžXUgg]a a Yf'a Y\ f: † [YbX`]WXY`ØVYf`C b`]bY!D`UhhZcfa Yb
a]h`YI hfYa]gh]gWXYb` †\U`hYb`]b`6YfØ\fi b[`ca a Yb"

8]Y`DfcdU[UbXU`k]fX`cZh`Ub`U_hi Y``Y`[YgY``gW`UZh`]WXY`8YVUhhYb
Ub[YdUgghž`i a `6Y`]YVh\Y]h`ni `[Yk]bbYb`i bX`bYi Y`5b\Åb[Yf`ni
[Yk]bbYb``8UVY`]ca a Yb`j YfgW`]YXYbY`A YX]YbZcfa UhY`ni a
9]bgUhnž`X]Y`gdYn]Y``Ui ZX]Y`Ya ch]cbU`Y`5bgdfUWXY`j cb
† [YbX`]WXYb`UVn]Y`Yb``6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Yb`k YfXYb
[Ybi hnhž`i a `YfghY`?cbhU`hY`ni `bØdZYb``8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y
; YZU\fybž`X]Y`Ui g`X]YgYf`X][]hU`Yb`F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`Yfj cf[Y\Ybž
]gh`U_hi Y``Yf`XYbb`Y"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`nY][h`X]Y`GYf]Y` 5Xc`YgW`bW` ž`XUgg`X]Y
H\Ya Yb`; Yk U`h`i bX`F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`i bhYf`† b[Yb`A ÅbbYfb
Xf]b[YbX`VY\UbXY`h`k YfXYb`a ØggYb``Gck c\`X]Y`9fnÅ\`i b[`XYf
GYf]Y`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`dc`h]gWXYb`FYU`h]cbYb`XUfUi Zi bhYfghfY]WXYb
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`8]g_i gg]cb`]b`XYf`Vf]h]gWXYb`; YgY``gW`UZh`"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	A YggYfUb [f]ZZ
C fh	; fc» Vf]hUbb]Ybž`J YfY]b][hYg`? Øb][fY]W
J Yf`YhnhY	%
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ZUn"bYh• k k k "nXZ"XY• k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY