

6i bXYgdc`]nY]`ghc d dh' ( &!>À\ f][ Yb. 'K UZZYž  
7UbbUV]g'i bX`a Y\ f`YbhXYW\_h°

9]b' ( &!>À\ f][ Yf`k i fXY`Ua `<Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ<U`Y`a ]h`Y]bYf  
GcZhU]fk UZZYž`DUhfcbYbž`Y]bYa `A YggYf`i bX`8fc[ Yb`Yfk ]gW`h"

<Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ<U`Y`fGUU`YŁž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a  
GUa ghU[ a cf[ Ybž`XYa `&&"A Āfn'&\$&) ž[ Yf]Yh`Y]b' ( &!>À\ f][ Yf`]b  
<U`Y`fGUU`YŁž]bg`J ]g]Yf`XYf`6i bXYgdc`]nY]"`K Ā\ fYbX`Y]bYf  
?cbhfc`Y`Ua `<Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`Yf\_`ĀfhY`XYf`A Ubbž`XUgg`g]W`Y]bY  
b]W`h[ Y`UXYbY`D]ghc`Y`]b`gY]bYa `Fi W\_gUW\_`VYZ]bXY" `8cW`X]Y  
9bhXYW\_i b[ `XYf`6YUa hYb`[ ]b[ `k Y]h`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g°`

⇒a `Fi W\_gUW\_`ZUbXYb`X]Y`Dc`]n]ghYb`Y]bY`b]W`h[ Y`UXYbY  
GcZhU]fk UZZYž`%, `DUhfcbY`i bX`XfY]`HØhYb`a ]h`Yhk U`- \*ž) `; fUa a  
a i ha U»`]W`Ya `7UbbUV]g" `5i »YfXYa `Ua `bcW`Y]b[ YZĀ\ f`]W`Yg  
A YggYf`a ]h`Y]bYf`Z]i Yb`?`]b[ Y`j cb` , ž) `NYbh]a YhYfb`ni a  
J c f g W`Y]b" `5`Y`VYgW`U[ bU`a hYb`; Y[ YbghĀbXY`k i fXYb`Ub`X]Y  
@UbXYgdc`]nY]`ØVYf[ YVYbž`k Ā\ fYbX`XYf`8Yi hgW`Y`bi b`a ]h  
GhfUZUbny][ Yb`k Y[ Yb`J YfghØ»Yb`[ Y[ Yb`XUg`K UZZYb`!`i bX  
7UbbUV]g[ YgYh`fYW`bYb`a i gg" `9]b`\_`UfYf` : U`j cb`\_f]a ]bY`Ya  
Yf[ Yf°`

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU`	K UZZYbj Yf[ Y\Ybž`8fc[ Yb`_f]a ]bU`]hĀh
I f g U W`Y	J YfghØ»Y`bUW`XYa `K UZZYb`!`i bX ?cbgi a WUbbUV]g[ YgYh
C fh	<Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ<U`Y`fGUU`YŁž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY