

:`ØW h`b[ g!7\Ucg`b`? ]Y`!K ]\_ .`5bk c\bYf  
Ua`F UbXY`XYg`BYfj Ybni gUa a YbVfi Wg°

⇒a`? ]Y`Yf`GhUXhhY`K ]\_`Yg\_U`YfYb`GdUbbi b[ Yb`a ]h  
:`ØW h`b[ Yb`gY]h`A cbUhYb" `Gcn]U`XYnYfbYbh`ZcfXYfh  
5bk c\bYf]b]h]Uh]j Y"

? ]Y`ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`B]W hg`U`g`ÿf[ Yf`]a`gcbgh`gc`VYgW Ui`]W Yb  
? ]Y`Yf`GhUXhhY`K ]\_`GY]h`A cbUhYb`gcf[ Yb`Y]bY`\_`Y]bY`; fi ddY  
ni [ Yk UbXYfhYf`F ca U`Zøf`7\Ucg" `9g`XfØ\bh`Ui hY`A i g]\_`V]g`gdÅh  
]b`X]Y`B UW hž`A Ø`VYf[ Y`Åi ZYb`g]W`Ui ZXYb`GhfU» Ybž`i bX  
8]YVgh`Å`Y`]b`Gi dYfa Åf`hYb`g]bX`Ub`XYf`HU[ YgcfXbi b[ "  
5b[ YV`]W`k i fXY`gc[ Uf`Y]b`5bk c\bYf`a ]h`Y]bYa`A YggYf`VYXfc`hž  
k ]Y`k k k "b nn"W`VYf]W`hYh"

8]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`g]bX`UbgW`Y]bYbX`ØVYfZcfXYfh`i bX`gY`Vgh`]b`\_Y  
B UW VUfb`UVYb`[ Ybi [ °`Gcn]U`XYnYfbYbh; Yfk ]b`GhØW`Ybž`GD8!  
A Ubb`Xi fW`i bX`Xi fW`ž`gW`Å[ hj`cfž`X]Y`5bk c\bYf`gc`hYb`XYb  
A ][ fUbhYb`gY`Vgh`]b`X]Y`DUfUXY`ZU`fYb`i bX`]bYb`\_`Ufa UW`Ybž  
XUgg`DUf`m`b`UW`&`!`f`Y]b`Bc!; c`]gh" `8cW`XUg`\_ca`a`h`b]W`h[ i h  
Ubž`Ui W`b[ f]X`@]Yh`nck`ž`\_i`h`i`fY`Y`g`l`f[ YghY]b`XYg`J ]YfhY`gž  
gW`Ø`hY`h`bi`f`XYb`?`cd`Z`G]Y`a`Y]b`hž`XUgg`Yg`b]W`h`U`Y`b`A ][ fUbhYb  
Ub`F`YgdY`\_h`ZY`hž`i bX`X]ZZYfYbn]Yfh`XUVY`\_`Uf`nk ]gW`Yb`XYb  
F`ca`U`i`bX`UbXYfYb`; fi ddYb`k ]Y`XYb`l`\_fU]bYfbž`X]Y`g]W`i`a  
GUi`VYf`\_Y]h`VYa`Ø`Yb" `5`gc. `Ui`g[ YfYW`bYh`]b`XYf`K ]\_`UVYb`X]Y  
5bk c\bYf`X]Y`B`UgY`j`c`]b`Y]bYa`J ]YfhY`ž`XUg: `ØW h`b[ Y`Y]bgh  
a ]h`@YW`YfY]Yb`i bX`6U`cbg`Ya`d]b[ ž[ Y`h`Yg`Y`hnh`Y]»`Yf`

5i W`X]Y`@`\_U`fY[ ]Yfi b[ `gdØfh`XYb`8fi W`" `8]Y`78I`\_f]h]g]Yfh  
gW`Uf`Ž`XUgg`X]Y`ÿb[ ghY`XYf`6Øf[ Yf][ bcf]Yfh`k`YfXYb`i bX`k`Ufbž  
XUgg`Yb`h`Åi`gW`hY`l`bhYfgh`Ø`h`nYf`ni`f`5Z8`UVk`UbXYfb`\_Ø`bbhYb" `J`cb  
`i bXYfhYb`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`6Yk`c\bYf`XYf`l`bhYf`\_i`b`Zh

VYf]W hYh'X]Y 'Dc`nY]" 8cW`Y]bYb' ?f]a ]bU`]hÀhggW k Yfdi b\_h[ ]Vh  
Yg'cZZ]n]Y``'b]W hž'gU[ Yb'g]Y""9]b' l bX]b[ ž'a Y]bYb'X]Y  
7\ f]ghXYa c\_fUhYb" :Xhnh'gc``U`Yg'UbXYfg'k YfXYb °'GhÒW\_Yb'k ]`  
g]W`XUZØf'Y]bgYhnYbž'XUgg'A ][ fUbhYb'ni f'6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ 'a Y\ f  
A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb'VY\_ca a Ybž'i bX'd`Ubhž'Y]bnY`bY': Ua ]`Yb  
UbXYfk Y]h][ 'i bhYfni Vf]b[ Yb" C V`XUg'fY]W hž'i a 'X]Y'K c[ Yb'ni  
[ `ÀhYbž'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYb"

8YhU]`g

Cfh

?]Y`ž'8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY