

› [ YbX`]WXYf`]b`H]Yf[ UfhYb  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb. `B Un]!DUfc`Yb`Ub`K`ÀbXY  
[ YgW a ]Yfh°

⇒ `H]Yf[ UfhYb`k i fXY`Y]b`%\*!`À\ f][ Yf`› [ YbX`]WXYf`k Y[ Yb  
bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gWXYf`GW a ]YfYfY]Yb`ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb"  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ui ZYb"



H]Yf[ UfhYbž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!; YghYfb`BUW a ]hU[ `k i fXY`Y]b  
%\*!`À\ f][ Yf`› [ YbX`]WXYf`]a`6Yf`]bYf`GhUXhY]`H]Yf[ UfhYb  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž`bUWXYa`5bk c`bYf`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`k Y[ Yb  
bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gWXYf`GW a ]YfYfY]Yb`U`Ufa ]Yfh`UhhYb"8 ]YgY  
k UfYb`]b`Y]bYa`A Y\ fZUa ]`Yb\Ui g]b`XYb`:`i fYb`i bX`5i ZnØ[ Yb`ni  
Z]bXYbž`k cVY]`X]Y [ fØ» hYb`GW a ]YfYfY]Yb`Yhk U`\*`a U`&`A YhYf  
[ fc»`k UfYb"K`À\ fYbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`XYb`J cfZU``i bhYfgi W hYž`k i fXY  
X]Y`YghbU`a Y`XYg`› [ YbX`]WXYb`j cb`Y]bYa`NYi [ Yb`i bhYfghØhnhž  
XYf`X]Y`H`hYf`Ui Z`XYf`GhfU» Y`XYg`%+`"› b]`VYcVUW hYh`UhhYž`k c  
g]Y`VYfY]hg`k Y]hYfY`DUfc`Yb`Ub`X]Y`K`ÀbXY`gW a ]YfhYb"

8Yf`a i ha U»`WXY`H`hYf`k Uf`]b`U`\_c`c`]g]YfhYa`Ni ghUbX``Y]b  
5hYa U`\_c`c`k Yfh] cb`%ž`Dfca ]`Y`k i fXY`ZYgh[ YghY`h"6Y]`gY]bYf  
: YghbU`a Y`ZUbXYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`Y]b`j YfVchYbYg`A YggYf`gck ]Y

: UfVgh]ZhY`i bX`A Uf\_Yf" `K Å\fybX`gY]b`?ca d`]nY`ZØW hYb`\_cbbhYž  
a i gg`XYf`%\*!>Å\ f][ Y`g]W\ `bi b`ZØf`GUW VYgW\ÅX][ i b[ ž`J YfghØ» Y  
[ Y[ Yb`XUg`K UZZYb[ YgYhn`i bX`XUg`J Yfk YbXYb  
j YfZUggi b[ gk ]Xf][ Yf`Gma Vc`Y`j YfUbhk cfhYb" `8]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb  
k YfXYb`j ca `Dc`]nY`]W\ Yb`GhUUhgW\i hn`XYg`@UbXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua hYg  
[ YZØ\fh"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J UbXU`]ga i g
C fh	H]Yf[ UfhYbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	%

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY