

G]W\ Yf\ Y]h']b 'A ]hhY` \ YggYb. '? f]a ]bU`]hÅh  
g]b\_hž'Dc`]nY]'gW\`À[ h'5`Ufa °

⇒ a 'ϰ\ f'&\$&( 'ghY`h'XUg'Dc`]nY]dfÅg]X]i a 'A ]hhY` \ YggYb'X]Y  
'? f]a ]bU`]hÅhgghUh]gh]\_j cf.'GhUV]'hÅh'i bX'bYi Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Xi fW\ '@Y[ U`]g]Yfi b[ "

A ]hhY` \ YggYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'! ⇒ a 'ϰ\ f'&\$&( 'j YfnY]W\ bYh'XUg  
Dc`]nY]dfÅg]X]i a 'A ]hhY` \ YggYb'Y]bY'ghUV]'Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg'U[ Y'a ]h  
]bg[ YgUa h(' '\*' - 'fY[ ]ghf]YfhYb'GhfUZhUhYb' 'XUg'g]bX'\*) +  
k Yb][ Yf'U'g]a 'J cf'U\ f" '8]Y'? f]a ]bU`]hÅh'V'Y]Vh'XUa ]h'Ui Z  
J cf'U\ fYgb]j YUi ž'X]Y'< Åi Z][ \_Y]hgnU\`'dfc' '%\$'\$ '\$\$ '\$'9]bk c\ bYf  
gUb\_ j cb' (" +\$'Ui Z' (" - %" Dc`]nY]dfÅg]XYbh'HcfghYb'? fØW\_Ya Y]Yf  
k ]Yg'XUfUi Z\ ]bž'XUgg'k Yb][ Yf'8Y` ]\_hY' ]a 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'a ]h  
7UbbUV]g'ni 'X]YgYa 'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'VY]hfU[ Yb"

⇒ hYfYggUbhY'9]bV`]W\_Y'k i fXYb'VY]'Y]bYf'DfYggY\_cbZYfYbn'ni f  
'? f]a ]bU`ghUh]gh]\_Ui W'ni f'; YZÅ\ f`]W\ \_Y]h]j cb'A YggYfb'[ Y[ YVYb"  
'? fØW\_Ya Y]Yf'VYhcbhYž'XUgg'A YggYf'Y]W\ h'Yf\`À'h]W\ 'i bX'gW\ bY`  
Y]bgUhnVYfY]h'g]bXž'k Ug'XUg'F ]g]\_c'j cb'Yg\_U'YfYbXYb'? cbZ]\_hYb  
Yf\Ø'h' 'VYgcbXYfg]b'? ca V]bUh]cb'a ]h'5`\_c\c`"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k ]`  
Xi fW\ '5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'ØVYf'X]YgY'F ]g]\_Yb'i bX'XYfYb': c'[ Yb'X]Y  
² ZYbh]W\ \_Y]h'gYbg]V']g]YfYb"

8YhU]'g	
J cfZU`	A YggYfUb[ f]ZZ
C fh	A ]hhY` \ YggYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY