

9a XYb`\_Äa dZh`[ Y[ Yb`GWxi`ØVYfZØ`i b[ .  
@Øgi b[ Yb`]b`G]Wx h3

9a XYb`d`Ubh`A U» bU\`a Yb`[ Y[ Yb`ØVYfZØ`hY`GWxi`Yb`ži a  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`÷ G`i bX` ; fi bXgWxi`Yb`ni  
VYk`Ä`h][ Yb`"@Øgi b[ Yb`g]bX`bchk YbX][ "

÷`XYf`GhUXh`9a XYb`a ØggYb`g]Wx`X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh]WxYb`a`]h`Y]bYa  
XfÄb[ YbXYb`DfcV`Ya`Ui`gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb.` , VYfZØ`hY`GWxi`Yb`  
6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`÷`hY[ fUh]j`Y` ; YgUa`hgWxi`Y`f` GŁ`ghY`h]j`cf[ fc»Yb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ž`X]Y`g]Wx`b]Wx`h`Y]Wx`h`ØgYb`UggYb`"8]Y`GhUXh  
d`Ubh`bi bž`g]Wx`X]YgYa`H\Ya`U`Ubni bY`a`Yb`i bX`U`h`VYfy]hg  
Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hž`Y]bYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`\_UhU`c[ `ni`Yb`hk`]W\_Y`b`ži`a`X]Y  
GWx`k`]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`ni`a`]`XYfb`"

A`]Wx`UY` ; fcYbYj`Y`X`ž`XYf` : UWx`X]YbghY]hYf`ZØf`GWxi`Yb`]b`9a XYb`ž  
k`]Yg`]b`XYf`Y`hnhYb`G]hni b[ `XYg`gh`Ä`Xh]gWxYb`GWxi`Ui`ggWxi`ggYg  
XUfUi`Z`\]b`ž`XUgg`X]Y`J YfhY`]i b[ `XYf`GWx`Ø`Yf`b]Wx`h`cdh]a`U`]gh`"8]Yg  
ZØ`fh`ni`Y]bYf` , VYf`Ughi b[ `VYgh]a`a`hYf`GWxi`Yb`ž`k`Ug`g]Wx`]b`XYf  
Ni`\_i bZh`ÄbXYfb`a`i`gg` ; fcYbYj`Y`X`VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`j`cf`U`Ya`X]Y  
 ; fi bXgWxi`Y` ; fØbYf`K`Y[ ž`X]Y` ; fi bXgWxi`Y`Ua`K`U`i bX`X]Y  
7]f`gYbU! ; fi bXgWxi`Y`Ub`j`\`fY`? UdUn]h`Ä`hg[ fYbnYb`ghc»Yb`"÷  
X]YgYb`GWxi`Yb`Z`\`Yb`k]Wx]h[ Y`F`Äi`a`]Wx`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`GWx`Ø`Yf  
i bX`X]Y`GWxi`Y]hi b[ Yb`a`ØggYb`j`]Y`? fYUh]j`]h`Ä`h`Ui`Zvf]b[ Yb`ži`a  
a`]h`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`a`ni [ Y`Yb`"8]Y`GhUXh`d`Ubh`ž`i`bj`YfnØ[ `]Wx`bYi`Y  
GhfUhY[ ]Yb`ni`Yb`hk`]W\_Y`b`i bX`XYf`Dc`]h\_]j`cfni`ghY`Yb`"

5bdUggi b[ `XYf`GWxi`VYn]f\_Y`i bX  
5i gk U\`gmghYa`Y

9]bY`XYf`÷`Yb`ž`X]Y`]b`XYb`F`Ui`a`[ Yk`cfZYb`k`i`fXYb`ž`VYhf]Zh`X]Y  
5bdUggi b[ `XYf`GWxi`Y]b[ Ub[ gVYn]f\_Y`XYf` ; fi bXgWxi`Yb`"

Ni gÀhn`jW`\_ÒbbhY`Y]b`5i`gk`U`gmgHYa`ZØf`k`Y]hYfZØ\`fYbXY  
GW`i`Yb`Y]b[`YZØ\`fh`k`YfXYb" `5i`W`X]Y`9]bZØ\`fi`b[`VY[`fYbnhYf  
GW`i`d`ÀhnY`ZØf`GW`Ø`Yf`Ui`g`XYa`@UbX`\_fY]g`5i`f]W`ghY`h`ni`f  
8]g`\_i`gg]cb" `8]YgY`C`dh]cbYb`YfgW`Y]bYb`bi`b`bc`hk`YbX][`ž`bUW`XYa  
X]Y`GhUX`hj`cf`Y]b][`Yb`A`cbUhYb`Y]bY`6Y[`fYbni`b[`bc`W  
Ui`g[`YgW`c`ggYb`U`hY" `8]Yg`nY][`hž`k`]Y`Xf`Àb[`YbX`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b  
XYb`GW`i`Yb`]gh`i`bX`XUgg`V`Ui`W`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`gc`Zc`fh`Ub[`YdUW`\_h  
k`YfXYb`a`ØggYb"

6YgcbXYfg`d`fc`V`Ya`Uh]gW`nY][`h`g]W`X]Y`@U[`Y`Ub`XYf`9a`XYf`≠`G"  
<]Yf`U`h`X]Y`GhUX`h`a`]h[`YgYm`jW`Yb`J`cf[`UVYb`ni`\_`Àa`dZYb`\_`ÀbYb  
g]bX`bi`f`ZØb`Z?`UggYbnØ[`Y[`YbY`a`][`hž`i`bX`X]YgYf`F`U`a`Yb`]gh  
VYfY]hg`j`c`gh`ÀbX][`Ui`g[`YgW`Òd`Zn" `8Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`\_Y]bY  
ni`gÀhn`jW`Yb`GW`Ø`Yf`Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`\_`ÒbbYb" `8]Y`GhUX`h  
U`h`a`]h[`YhY]`hž`XUgg`Y]bY`@Øgi`b[`XUZØf`[`Y`Z`bXYb`k`YfXYb`a`i`ggž  
XU`X]Y`5bnU`X`Yf`GW`Ø`Yf`\_`cb]bi`]Yf`jW`ghY][`h`

## K`Y]hYfY`GW`i`Yb`]a`GhfYgg

8Ug`A`UI`!K`]bXa`Ø`Yf!;`ma`bUg]i`a`]gh`VYfY]hg`Y]b`?`UggYbni`[`ØVYf  
XYa`j`cf[`YgY`YbYb`D`Ubž`k`À`fYbX`XUg`æ`UbbYg!`5`h`i`g]i`g!  
;`ma`bUg]i`a`]b`X]YgYa`GW`i`U`f`gc[`Uf`Y]bYb`?`UggYbni`[`k`Yb][`Yf  
U`h";`fcYbYj`Y`X`a`UW`h`XYi`h]W`ž`XUgg`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU`U`b`i`U`hc`fYb  
ni`X]YgYf`,`VYf`Ughi`b[`ZØ\`fh" `9g`k`]fX`ni`XYa`\_`Uf[`YghY`hž`XUgg`X]Y  
GW`Ø`YfnU`Yb`b]W`h`i`bVYX]b[`h]a`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`b[`a`]h`XYb  
;`Ub`nhU[`gUb[`YV`chYb`ghY`Yb" `J]Y`a`Y`f`g]bX`Yg`UbXYfY`;`fØbXYž  
X]Y`X]Y`GW`i`Yb`Ub`]`fY`;`fYbnYb`Vf]b[`Yb"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`9a`XYb`nY][`h`Y]b`gd`Ub`bYbXYg`6]`X`XYf`U`\_hi`Y`Yb  
6]`Xi`b[`g`UbXgW`U`Z`hž`XUg`j`cb`Y]bYa`XYi`h]W`U`b[`Ygh]Y[`YbYb  
6YXUfZ`Ub`GW`i`d`ÀhnYb`[`Ydf`À[`h]gh" `GW`i`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[`Ybž  
GhUX`hdc`]h`\_i`bX`9`hYfbgW`U`Z`h`a`ØggYb`bi`b`[`Ya`Y]bgUa`@Øgi`b[`Yb  
Z]bXYbž`i`a`X]Y`VYgha`Ø[`]W`Y`6]`Xi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`GW`Ø`Yf  
g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`c`b`Y`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb`F`U`a`YbVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`ni  
][`bcf]YfYb" `8Yf`9fZc`[`X]YgYf`≠]h]Uh]j`Yb`k`]fX`]b`XYb`\_`ca`a`YbXYb  
A`cbUhYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b`ZØf`X]Y`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[`XYf  
6]`Xi`b[`gei`U`]h`h]b]b`XYf`GhUX`h`

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY