

# @YhnhY'Jc``gdYffib[.'6fØW\_YbgUb]Yfib[UiZ'XYf'5'%'nk]gW\Yb'9a XYb'ibX'F]YdY

@YhnhY'Jc``gdYffi b['XYf'5' %!6fØW\_YbgUb]Yfi b['VY]'9a XYb. 9]bgYhnYbXYg'K cWXYbYbXYž'i a 'UVgWX`]Y»YbXY'5fVY]hYb UVni gWX`]Y»Yb"

8]Y'6f@W\_YbgUb]Yfi b['Ub'XYf'5' %'nk]gW\Yb'9a XYb'i bX'F]YdY
ghY\h'\_i fn'j cf'XYa '5VgW\`i gg"' \D'XYb'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'K cW\Yb
ZØ\fhY'Y]bY'GdYffi b[']b'XYf'9a XYf' \DYbghUXh'ni 'Yf\YV`]W\Yb
JYf\_Y\fgdfcV`Ya Yb"'I a 'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'i bX'DYbX`Yf'j cb'gc`W\Yb
DUhnYfb'ni 'j YfgW\cbYbž'd`Ubh'X]Y'5i hcVU\b'; a V<'ZØf'X]Y'Z]bU`Y
Jc``gdYffi b['Y]b'VYk À\fhYg'NY]hZYbghYf'Ub'Y]bYa 'K cW\YbYbXY"

#### JYf\_Y\fgcf[Ub]gUh]cbibX]\fY 6YXYi hi b[

A ]WX UY`K YbXhž DfYggYgdfYWXYf XYf 5i hcVU\b; a V<ž[UV VY\_Ubbhž XUgg X]Y b AWX ghY J c``gdYffi b['j cb': fY]hU[UVYbX V]g gd AhYghYbg A cbhU[a cf[Yb Ub[YgYhnh k YfXYb gc``ž XUa ]h XYf 6Yfi Zgj Yf\_Y\f'b]WXh VYY]bhf AWXh][h k ]fX" 9]b gc`WX Yg J cf[Y\Yb k ]fX j cb XYb DYbX`Yfb VY[Y]ghYfh Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž XU Yg ]\bYb Yfa O[`]WXhž XYb GhUi 'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž XYf VY] XYf ``YhnhYb 5VgdYffi b['X]Y GhfU» Yb XYf GhUXh ØVYfZi hYhY" 8]Y ?ccfX]bUh]cb gc`WXYf GdYffi b[Yb ]gh k ]WXh][ži a 'XYb fY]Vi b[g`cgYb HfUbg]h XYf': U\fnYi [Y'ni '[Yk A\f`Y]ghYb'i bX X]Y @YVYbgei U`]hAh XYf 5bk c\bYf b]WXhi bbOh]['ni 'VY`UghYb"

## G]WXYf\Y]hga U»bU\a Ybʻi bXʻ5fVY]hYbʻUbʻXYf 6fØW Y

8]Y'GUb]Yfi b['XYf'6fØW\_Y'Ua 'BYi k c`XbYf'K Y['XUi Yfh'VYfY]hg gY]h'C\_hcVYf'XYg'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'\*\\\fYg'Ub"'8Yf'VYghY\YbXY : U\fVU\bVY`U[ 'k ]fX`]a 'Ni [ Y`XYf``YhnhYb`Jc``gdYffi b[
ØVYfUfVY]hYhži a 'Y]bY`VYggYfY`GhfU» Ybei U`]hÀh`ni '[ Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"
K ]W\h][ Y`5fVY]hYb`k ]Y`XUg`5VgYb\_Yb`XYg`, VYfVUi gž
5VX]W\hi b[ gUfVY]hYb`i bX`XYf`9]bVUi 'j cb'; Y`ÀbXYfb`i bX
GW\i hnd`Ub\_Yb`ghY\Yb`Ub"\8]Y`9fbYi Yfi b[ `XYg`5gd\U`hVY`U[ g`]gh
YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`JYf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX`XYb`: U\f\_ca Zcfhž
j cf`U``Ya `ZØf`X]Y`cZh`j ]Y`VYZU\fYbY`5' %"

#### ?f]h]gWXY'K YhhYfVYX]b[ib[Yb

CVX]Y'5fVY]hYb']a 'j cf[Y[YVYbYb'NY]hfU\a Yb'UV[YgW\`cggYbk YfXYb'\_ObbYbž'\Ab[h'ghUf\_'jcb'XYb'K]hhYfib[gVYX]b[ib[YbUV"'8]Y'U\_hiY``Yb'; YgW\Y\b]ggY'nY][Ybž'XUgg'k]f'VY]'gc`W\YbDfc'Y\_hYb'b]W\h'bif'X]Y'6UiaU»bU\a Yb'gcbXYfb'UiW\'X]Y'BUhif a '6`]W\_'\UVYb'a ØggYb ž'Yf\_`AfhY'K YbXh"'8]Y'5ihcVU\b'; a V<Yfk UfhYhž'XUggž'gcZYfb'XUg'K YhhYf'Yg'ni`Agghž'X]Y'`YhnhY Jc``gdYffib['bcW\']a'<YfVgh'XifW\[YZØ\fh'kYfXYb'\_Ubb"

## ; Ya Y]bgUa Y`5bghfYb[i b[Yb`ZØf`VYggYfY @YVYbgei U`]hÀh

8]Y``Ui ZYbXYb`GUb]Yfi b[ ga U» bU\a Yb`i bX`X]Y`XUfUi g
fYgi `h]YfYbXYb`J Yf\_Y\fgÀbXYfi b[ Yb`YfZcfXYfb`j cb`XYb
5bk c\bYfb`i bX`DYbX`Yfb`j ]Y``; YXi `X"`8 YbbcW\`k ]fX`X]Y
: c\_i gg]Yfi b[ `Ui Z'g]W\YfY`i bX`[i h`Ui g[ YVUi hY`GhfU» Yb`]b`XYf
FY[ ]cb`U`g`Y]b`GW\f]hh`]b`X]Y`f]W\h][ Y`F ]W\hi b[ `Ub[ YgY\Yb"
; Ya Y]bgUa Y`5bghfYb[ i b[ Yb`XYf`ni ghÀbX][ Yb`GhY``Yb`i bX`XYf
Òfh`]W\Yb`6Yj O`\_Yfi b[ 'g]bX`YbhgW\Y]XYbXži a `X]Y`\_ØbZh][ Y
J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb`ni 'j YfVYggYfb`i bX`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb
XYq`i fVUbYb`@YVYbq`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni hfYhYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh`g]WX`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXYb5fVY]hYb`b]WXh`bi f`X]Y`±bZfUghfi \_hi f`ghÀf\_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`XUg JYf\_Y\fgWXUcg`fYXi n]YfYb`gc``Ybž`XUg`X]Y`GhUXh`9a XYb`nY]hk Y]gY VY`UghYh`\Uh"`9]b`dcg]h]j Yg`GWX`i gg`]WXh`]gh`X]Y`XUfUi Z`Zc`[YbXY JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf`@YVYbgei U`]hÀh`ZØf`X]Y`5bk c\bYfž`X]Y`Ui Z`Y]bY cdh]a]YfhY`JYf\_Y\fgZØ\fi b[`\cZZYb`\_ObbYb"

### 8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY