

K c`ZgVi f[g`J K !6Y`Y[gW UZh`Ài » Yfh I ba i h`ØVYf`Xfc`YbXY`GdUfa U» bU`a Yb

J K !6Yhf]YVgj YfgUa a`i b[`]b`K c`ZgVi f[.`5b[YgdUbbhY
@U[Yž`GdUfd`ÀbY`i bX`9I]ghYbnÀb[ghY`XYf`6Y`Y[gW UZh`i]a
: c`i g"

⇒ J c`_gk U[Yb!GhUa a k Yf_`K c`ZgVi f[`k]fX`Yg`Ua `A]hkk cW
gdUbbYbXž`XU`X]Y`6Y`Y[gW UZh`i]b`Y]bYf`6Yhf]YVgj YfgUa a`i b[
ØVYf`X]Y`U`hi Y`Yb`GdUfd`ÀbY`i]bZcfa]Yfh`k]fX``8]Y
6Yhf]YVgfUhgW`YZ]b`8 Ub]Y`U`7Uj U`c`_ØbX][hY`Ubž`XUgg`X]Y
J YfgUa a`i b[`[i h`VYgi W`h`gY]b`k]fX`i bX`X]Y`Gcf[Yb`XYf`
A]hUfVY]hYf`Ui hghUf`_5i gXfi W`_Z]bXYb`_ØbbhYb``8]Y
6YgW`ÀZh][hYbž`X]Y`g]W`V]gk Y]Yb`]b`Y]bYf`ghUV]`Yb`Dcg]h]cb
ZØ`hYbž`_Àa dZYb`bi b`a]h`hY]`g`YI]ghYbn]Y`Yb`Yb[ghYb`Ui Z[fi bX
XYf`Ub[Y`_ØbX][hYb`GdUfa U» bU`a Yb`XYg`I bhYfbY`a Ybg"

⇒ XYf`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`NY]hi bhYfgh`hnhY`XYf`6Yhf]YVgfUh`X]Y
⇒ d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b[`j cb`GdUfa U» bU`a Ybž`Y]bgW`Y]Y» `]W`Y]bYg
GhY`YbUVVUi g`Xi fW`5`hYfghY`nY]hfY[Y`i b[Yb`i bX
5VZ]bXi b[gdfc[fUa a Y``5`YfX]b[g`g]Y`h`X]Y
I bhYfbY`a YbgZØ`fi b[`X]YgY`A U» bU`a Yb`b]W`h`a Y`f`U`g
Ui gfY]W`YbX`Ubž`i a`X]Y`[YghYW`hYb`9]bgdUfn]Y`Y`ni`YffY]W`Yb`
@Ui h`XYa`i` < UbXY`gV`Uhh`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`@ØW`_Y`j cb`nk Y]`V]g`XfY]
A]`]UfXYb`9i fcž`X]Y`Xf]b[YbX`[YgW`cggYb`k YfXYb`a`i`gg"

; Yd`UbhY`K Yf_ggW`Y]Y» i b[Yb`i bX GdUfa U» bU`a Yb

8Yf`J c`_gk U[Yb!A Uf_YbW`YZ`H`ca Ug`GW`ÀZYf`k]fX`Ua `A]hkk cW
dYfgØb`]W`ni f`6Y`Y[gW UZh`igdfYW`Yb`i bX`ØVYf`X]Y
VYj c fghY`YbXYb`GdUfa U» bU`a Yb`i]bZcfa]YfYb``Ni`XYb

VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`H\Ya Yb`nA\`Yb`Ui W`a Ò[`]WXY
K Yf_ggW`Y» i b[Yb`i bX`9bhUggi b[Ybž`Ui ZX]Y` ; Yk Yf_gWUZhYb
i bX`Dc`h]_Yf`VYfY]hg`a]h[fc» Yf`6Ygcf[b]g`fYU[]Yfh`\UVYb"8]Y
HUhgUWXYž`XUgg`XYf`?cbnYfb`GhUbXcfhgW`Y» i b[Yb`]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`b]W`h`a Y`f`Ui ggW`Y» Yb`_Ubbž`\Uh`X]Y`Gh]a a i b[
i bhYf`XYb`6YgW`ÀZh][hYb`ni g`Àhn`]W`Ui Z[Y`Y]nh"

6YgcbXYfg`]b`9a XYbž`k c`XUg`K Yf`_`_Øfn`]W`ZØf`%ž` `A]`]UfXYb
9i fc`i a [YVUi h`k i fXYž`i a `Y`Y`hf]gW`Y` : U`fnYi [Y`ni
dfcXi n]YfYbž`]gh`X]Y`l bg]W`Yf`Y]h[fc» "5i W`Xcfh]gh`Y]bY
6Yhf]YVgj YfgUa a `i b[`ZØf`8cbbYfghU[` [Yd`Ubhž`VY]`XYf`g]W`XYf
Øfh]W`Y`6Yhf]YVgfUh`ni `XYb`a Ò[`]W`Yb`bYi Yb`GdUfa U» bU`a Yb
Ài » Yfb`a ÒW`hY"

8]Y`@U[Y`k]fX`j cb`Jc`_gk U[Yb`U`g` `Ài » Yfgh`Ub[YgdUbbh
VYgW`f]YVYb" ` ð`XYb`Y`hnhYb`A cbUhYb`k i fXYb`VYfY]hg`@Y]\UfVY]hYf
Yb`hUggYb`i bX`GW`]W`hYb` [Yghf]W`Ybž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYa `Yf`\Ò`hYb
8fi W`_Ui ZX]Y`j Yfv`Y]VYbXYb`A]hUfVY]hYf`ZØ`fhY"8Yf`6Yhf]YVgfUh
\Uh`VYfY]hg` a Ugg]j Yb`K]XYfghUbX` [Y[Yb`X]Y`9]bgdUfi b[Yb
Ub[Y`_ØbX][hž`i a `X]Y`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`]b`XYb`VYhfcZYbYb
GhUbXcfhYb`ni `g]W`Yfb"

8]Y`5b`_ØbX][i b[`Y]bYf` DYfgdY`_hj k Yf`ghUhh ž`X]Y`Ub`U`Yb
GhUbXcfhYb`Y]b[Yf]W`hYh`k YfXYb`gc``ž`]gh`Y]b`J Yfgi W`XYg
l bhYfbY`a Ybgž`XYb`6YgW`ÀZh][hYb`Y]bY [Yk]ggY`DYfgdY`_hj Y`ni
V]YhYb"8]Y`K cf`g`cdg`gc``Yb`]a `C`_hcVYf`ghUfhYb`i bX`_Øb`hYb
Y]bY`5bhk cfh`Ui ZX]Y`l b[Yk]gg`Y]hgY]bž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y
GdUfa U» bU`a Yb`Yb`hghUbXYb`]gh"

ð`XYf`Nk]gW`YbnY]h`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`6Y`Y [gW`UZh`VYgcf[hi bX`ZfU[hig]W`ž
k Ug`X]Y`b`ÀW`ghYb`GW`f]hY`XYg`l bhYfbY`a Ybg`gY]b`k YfXYb`i bX
k]Y`Yg`i a `]\fY`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`i bX`X]Y`Ni `i bZ`ij cb`Jc`_gk U[Yb
VYghY`h`]gh"8 Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb`ghY`h`j cf`Y]bYf`VYXYi hYbXYb
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž` [`Y]W`gUa `X]Y`F`Yb`hUV`]h`Àh`ni `g]W`Yfb`i bX
[`Y]W`nY]h][`XUg`J`Yfhf`Ui Yb`XYf`A]hUfVY]hYf`b]W`h`ni `j Yf`]YfYb"8]Y
_ca a YbXYb`HU[Y`i bX`X]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`XYf
6Yhf]YVgj YfgUa a `i b[Yb`k YfXYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`XUZØf`gY]bž`k]Y
g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yb`hk]W`Y`b`k]fX"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY