

9]bVfi W\ ]b ; fi bXgW\ i `Y. ( \$"\$\$\$`9i fc  
GW\ UXyb ]b < UgY`ØbbY`

⇒ `9a g`UbX`YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ `Y]b`9]bVfi W\ ]b < UgY`ØbbY`a ]h  
Y]bYa `GW\UXyb`j cb` ( \$"\$\$\$`9i fc`"NYi [ Yb`[ Ygi W\h`

5a `@U[ YfVUW\ ž( - +( \$`< UgY`ØbbYž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`b`XYf  
b]YXYfgÅW\g]gW\Yb`GhUXh< UgY`ØbbY`YfY][ bYhY`g]W\`nk`]gW\Yb  
8cbbYfghU[ UVYbX`i bX`i: fY]hU[ ž`\$- .` \$`I` \fž`Y]b`9]bVfi W\X]YVghU\`  
]b`Y]bY`; fi bXgW\ i `Y`]b`XYf`GhfU»Y`5a `@U[ YfVUW\`"BUW\`5b[ UVYb  
XYf`Dc`]nY`]j YfgW\UZZhYb`g]W\`i bVY`\_UbbhY`HÅhYf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`XYb  
F`Äi`a` `]W\`\_Y]hYb`i bX`Yb`hk`Yb`XYhYb`X]j YfgY`Y`Y`\_hfc]b]gW\Y`; Yf`ÄhY`  
8Yf`; YgUa` hgW\UXyb`k`]fX`Ui`ZYhk`U` ( \$"\$\$\$`9i fc`[ YgW\`Ähh`"8]Y  
Dc`]nY`]]b`A`YddYb`V]hYh`i`a` `A`]h\`ZY`."NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`< ]bk`Y]gY`ni  
XYa` `J`cfZU`""\UVYbž`k`YfXYb`[ YVYhYbž`g]W\`i bhYf`XYf`Fi`Zbi`a`a`Yf  
\$) -` ` %` ` - ( - \$`ni` `a` Y`XYb`"F`ØW`\_ZfU[ Yb`\_ØbbYb`X]fY`\_h`Ub`X]Y  
Dc`]nY`]]bgdY`\_h]cb`9a`g`UbX`#` fUZgW\UZh`6Yb`h\Y]a` [ Yf]W\hYh  
k`YfXYbž`XYfYb`5bgdfYW\dUfhbYf]b`A`Uf]bU`6fi`bg`i`bhYf`XYf  
HY`Y`Zcbbi`a`a`Yf`Ž` ( - `) - %` , +`%\$( `gck`]Y`dYf`9!A`U`]i`bhYf  
a`Uf]bU`Vfi`bg4`dc`]nY`]"b]YXYfgUW\gYb`"XY`YffY]W\VUf`]ghž`k`]Y`  
**U`\_hi`Y`""a`Y]b`YghUXh`"XY`VYf]W\hYhY`"**

### 5i Z[ UVYb`i`bX`N]Y`[ fi`ddYb`

Ni`XYa` `k`i`fXY`Y]b`5fVY]hgV`Uh`i`ZØf`GW\`Ø`Yf`\`YfUi`g[`Y[`YVYbž`XUg  
g]W\`a`]h`XYb`5i`Z[`UVYb`XYf`Dc`]nY`]VYgW\`ÄZh[`h`9g`f]W\hYh`g]W\`Ub  
GW\`Ø`Yf`XYf`nk`Y]hYb`V]g`j`]YfhYb`?`UggY`i`bX`i`a`ZUggh`j`YfgW\]YXYbY  
5i`Z[`UVYbž`X]Y`XUg`J`Yfgh`Äb`Xb]g`ZØf`X]Y`dc`]nY`]]W\Y`5fVY]h`ZØf`XYfb`"  
I`bhYf`Ub`XYfYa` [ Y\`h`Yg`i`a` `X]Y`5i`Z[`UVYb`XYf`Dc`]nY`]ž`XYb`9]bgUhm  
j`cb`H]YfYb`]a` `Dc`]nY`X]Ybghž`j`YfgW\]YXYbY`5fhYb`j`cb  
Dc`]nY`Y]b`\Y]hYb`gck`]Y`i`c`fhVYk`Y[`i`b[`ga`Ö[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb`XYf`Dc`]nY`]"  
GW\`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`GW\`Ø`Yf`\UVYb`ni`XYa` `X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`

Dc`n]ghYb`ni`nY]W`bYb`i`bX`]\fY`5fVY]hgi`hYbg]`Yb`ni`VYbYbbYb`  
 @0gi`b[`Yb`ni`XYb`5i`Z[`UVYb`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`j`cf\UbXYb`"8]YgYg  
 5fVY]hgV`Uhh]gh`Z0f`XYb`GUW`\_i`bXYi`bhYff]W`h`[`YY][`bYh`k`]Y`  
 [`fi`bXgW`i`Y!UfVY]hgV`UYhhYf"XY`\Yfj`cf\cV"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	9]bVfi`W`X]YVghU\`
C`f`h`	5a`@U[`YfVUW`z`(-`+`(\$`<`UgY`0bbYz` 8Yi`hgW`UbX`
GW`UXYb`]b`	(`\$\$\$\$`
E`i`Y``Yb`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U`_`h`i`Y``"a`Y]bYghUXh"XY`</li> <li>• k`k`k`"[`fi`bXgW`i`Y!` UfVY]hgV`UYhhYf"XY`</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY`