

; fØbY`≠b]h]Uh]j Y.`%\$\$`bYi Y`6Äi a Y`ZØf
9a g`UbX`B c fX`i bX`Y]b`VYggYfYg`?`]a U

DUdYbVi f[.`8]Y`; fØbYb`9a g`UbX`B c fX`Zc fXYfb`a Y`f`6Äi a Y
ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYg`GhUXh_`]a Ug`i bX`gYhnYb`g]W`ZØf
?`]a UgW`i hn`Y]b"

; fØbY`≠b]h]Uh]j Y`ZØf`Y]b`VYggYfYg`GhUXh_`]a U
]b`DUdYbVi f[

≠`Y]bYf`VYa Yf`_Ybgk YfhYb`5_h]cb`U`h`XYf`C fhgj YfVUbX`9a g`UbX
B c fX`XYf`; fØbYb`]b`DUdYbVi f[`Y]bY`≠b]h]Uh]j Y`]bg`@YVYb`[Yfi ZYbž
i a `X]Y`gh`Xh]gW`Y`I a [YVi b[`Xi fW`X]Y`DZUbni b[`j cb`6Äi a Yb
ni `j YfVYggYfb`"8]Y`A]h[`]YXYf`XYg`J c fghUbXg`gYhnYb`g]W`U`_h]j
XUZØf`Y]bž`XUg`GhUXhV]`X`UhhfU`_h]j Yf`ni` [YghU`hYb`i bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][
XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`a Y`f`GW`UhhYbd`ÄhnY`ni `V]YhYb"

6Äi a Y`U`g`GW`ØggY`ni f`?`]a UUbdUggi b[

8Yf`J c fghc»`ni f`5i ZZc fghi b[`U`h`b]W`h`bi f`Ägh`Yh]gW`Y`J c fhY]`Y`
6Äi a Y`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`]a `Ö`c`c[]gW`Yb
; `Y]W`[Yk]W`h`i bX`g]bX`k]W`h][Y`K UggYfgdY]W`Yf"; ØbhYf`6i ggž
Y]b`A]h[`]YX`XYg`J c fghUbXgž`Yf`_`Äfh`8]Y`GhUXh`VYb`Øh][h`Xf]b[YbX
a Y`f`6Äi a Y`ž`X]Y`GW`UhhYb`gdYbXYb`i bX`K UggYf`ni fØW`_`U`hYb`
6Y]`c`Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`_`ÖbbYb`6Äi a Y`[fc»Y: `ÄW`Yb`_`Ø`Yb/
gc`_`Ubb`Y]b`Y]bnY`bYf`@Ui VVUi a `a]h`Y]bYf`Ui g`UXYbXYb`?`fcbY
V]g`ni`%`\$`E i UXfUha YhYf`i a `g]W`_`Yfi a `Ø`Yb`"8]Yg`hfÄ[h
Yf`YV`]W`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYg`GhUXh_`]a Ug`VY]"

8]Y`DZ`Ub`nU`_h]c b

8 Yf`C fhgj YfVUbX` \Uh'g]W` j cf[Ybca a Ybž`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`ni`gYhmYbž
]bXYa`Yf`ZfY]k`j`][`%\$\$`6Äi a Y`dZUbnh"8]YgY`5_h]cb`gc``b]W`h'bi`f
XUg`l`a`k`Y`hVYk`i`gghgY]b`ghÄf`_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_UbXYfY`6Øf[Yf
XUni`_UbFY[Ybž`Ub`Ä`b`]W`Yb`Dfc`Y`_hYb`hY]`ni`bY`a`Yb`"8i`fW`
X]YgY`[Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`]W`Yb`5bghfYb[i`b[Yb`k`]fX`b]W`h'bi`f`X]Y
@VYbgei`U`]hÄ`h`j`YfVYggYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_Y]b`k`]W`h][Yf`6Y]hfU[
ni`f`6Y`_Äa`dZ`b[`XYg`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`g`[Y`Y]ghYh"

J`c`f`g`W`_`Ä`[Y`ni`f`6YfY]W`Yfi`b[`XYg` GhUXhV]`XYg`

8]Y`D`ÄbY`XYg`C`fhgj`YfVUbXYg`gY`Yb`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`j`cfž`[`fc`»`Y`
DZUbnV`ÖW`_Y`a`]h`6Äi`a`Yb`_Ub`_ÖZZYb`h`]W`Yb`C`fhYb`k`]Y`XYa`
A`Ø`_Ybd`Uhn`i`bX`_Ui`Z`6fØW`_Yb`ni`_]bghU``]YfYb`"8]YgY`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`
gc``Yb`b]W`h'bi`f`XUg`GhUXhV]`X`_Ui`Zk`YfhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_X]Y`
@VYbgei`U`]hÄ`h`ZØf`U`Y`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[Yf`Yf`_Ö`Yb`"

8`f`]b[`]W`_Y]h`XYf`_`b`]h]Uh]j`Y`

8]Y`A`]h[`]YXYf`XYf`;`fØbYb`]b`9a`g`_UbX`B`cfX`_`c`ZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`
J`Yfk`U`hi`b[`]j`cb`DUdYbVi`f[`X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`]\fYf`5b`]Y[Yb`
UbYf`_Ybb`hi`bX`_Yb`hgd`fYW`YbXY`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`l`bhYfghØ`hni`b[
]\fYf`5i`Z`c`f`g`h`i`b[`g]b]h]Uh]j`Yb`Yf[`fY]Zh`"8]Y`5bdUggi`b[`Ub`XYb`
?`]a`Uk`UbXY`_YfZc`fXYfh`_c``Y`_h]j`Yg`<`UbXY`bž`i`bX`X]Y`GW`UZZ`b[
j`cb`a`Y`f`;`fØbZ`Ä`W`Yb`_`Öb`bhY`Y]b`GW`f]h`h]b`X]Y`f]W`h][`Y`F`]W`h`i`b[
gY]b`"

9b`hgd`fYW`YbX`XYf`N]Y`gYhni`b[ž`XUg`GhUXh`_]a`U`b`UW`_`U`h][`ni`
j`YfVYggYfbž`gd]Y[Y`h`X]YgY`_`b]h]Uh]j`Y`b]W`h'bi`f`Y]b`_`c`_`U`Yg`
9b[U[Ya`Yb`h`k`]XYfž`gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui`W`_HY]`Y]bYg`[`fØ`»`YfYb`HfYbXg`
_`b`ni`a`Y`f`?`]a`UVYk`i`gghgY]b`]b`XYi`hgW`Yb`GhÄ`XhYb`"6Äi`a`Y`
g]bX`b]W`h'bi`f`gW`Öb`_Ubni`gY`_Ybž`g]Y`g]bX`i`bYf`Ä`gg`]W`_ZØf`Y]b`
[Ygi`bXYg`i`bX`_YVYbgk`YfhYg`GhUXh`_]a`U`"

8]Y`5i`Z[UVYb`i`bX`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`g]bX`_`Uf.`_`@cg`Y[Ybž`a`]h`
[i`hYa`_6Y]gd]Y`j`cfUb[Y`_Yb`i`bX`[Ya`Y]bgUa`_ZØf`Y]b`[`fØbYfYg`
DUdYbVi`f[`UfVY]hYb`"l`a`k`Y`hZfYi`bX`]W`Y`_@Øgi`b[Yb`g]bX`b]W`h'bi`f`

bchk YbX][ž'g]Y'g]bX'Ui W'ā Ō['jW' i bX'Y'a Y\ f'6Øf[Yf'g]W
XUZØf'Y]bgYhnYbž'XYghc'VYggYf'k]fX'X]Y'@YVYbgei U'hÀh]b'XYf
GhUXh"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY