

? Àa dZY`ja`8cbVUgg.`Fi gg]gWXY`5b[ f]ZZY  
YffY]WXYb`HcfYn\_`i bX`Dc\_fck g\_

Fi gg]gWXY`Hfi ddYb`j YfghÀf\_Yb`5b[ f]ZZY`b`XYf`C ghi \_fU]bYž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`i a`HcfYn\_`i bX`Dc\_fck g\_ž`hfchn`i \_fU]b]gWXYf  
; Y[ Ybk Y\`f"

: cfh[ YgYhnhY`fi gg]gWXY`C ZZYbg]j Y`]b`XYf  
C ghi \_fU]bY.`9]bY`XYhU]``]YfhY`5bU`mgY

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYf`C ghi \_fU]bY`V`Y]Vh`Ub[ YgdUbbhž`XU`fi gg]gWXY  
Hfi ddYb`]\fY`5b[ f]ZZY`i bj Yfa`]bXYfh`ZcfhgYhnYb`"8]Y`]bhYbg]j Y  
?Ua dZghfUhY[ ]Y`Ub`j YfgW]YXYbYb`: fcbhYb`k ]fžh`k ]W]h[ Y`: fU[ Yb  
ØVYf`X]Y`ni \_ØbZh[ Y`@U[ Y`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`i bX`X]Y`5i gk ]f\_`i b[ Yb  
Ui ZX]Y`N]j ]`VYj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `Ui Z"

GWX k Yfdi b\_h`XYf`? Ua dZ\ UbX`i b[ Yb

≠gVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb`Dc\_fck g\_`i bX`HcfYn\_`\UVYb`X]Y  
fi gg]gWXYb`?fÀZhY`]\fY`C ZZYbg]j Y`j YfghÀf`h"8]YgY`FY[ ]cbYb`g]bX  
ghfUhY[ ]gWXY`VYXYi hgUa`]bbYf`U`V`XYg`8cbVUggž`Y]bYf`XYf`Ua  
ghÀf`ghYb`i a`\_Àa dZHYb`NcbYb`]a`i \_fU]bY!`?cbZ]\_h"8]Y`6Yf]W]hY  
XYg`i \_fU]b]gWXYb`]; YbYfU`ghUVg`VY`Y[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`]bhYbg]j ghYb  
?Àa dZY`Ub`XYf`: fcbh`]b]Y`VY]`Dc\_fck g\_`ghUhhZ]bXYbž`k c`fi gg]gWXY  
Hfi ddYb`]bg[ YgUa`h`&`5b[ f]ZZg] Yfgi WXY`i bhYfbU`a Ybž`i a`X]Y  
i \_fU]b]gWXYb`J YfhY]X][ i b[ g`]b]Yb`ni`ØVYfk`]bXYb"

F YU\_h]cb`XYf`i \_fU]b]gWXYb`GhfY]h\_fÀZhY

8]Y`i \_fU]b]gWXYb`GhfY]h\_fÀZhY`\_cbbhYb`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`X]YgYf`5b[ f]ZZY  
YfZc`[ fY]WXY`UVk Y\`fYb`"@ji`h`cZZ]n]Y`Y`5b[ UVYb`\UVYb`X]Y

i \_fU]b]gW\Yb`Gc`XUHyb`Y]bY`ghUf\_Y`J`YfhY]X][ i b[  
Ui`ZfYW\hYf\U`hYb`"8]Yg`nY][`h`b]W\h`bi`f`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`XYf  
i \_fU]b]gW\Yb`Hfi`ddYb`z`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`]\fY`:`A\][`\_Y]h`z`i`bhYf`8fi`W\_  
ni`VYghY\Yb`i`bX`XYb`i`bUi`Z`Of`]W\Yb`fi`gg]gW\Yb`5b[`f]ZZYb  
ghUbXni` \U`hYb`"

## F i gg]gW\Y`5b[`f]ZZY`Ui`Z`ghfUhy[`]gW\Y`Di`b\_hY

Ni`g`A`h`n`]W\`ni`XYb`?`Aa`dZYb`]b`XYb`Gh`A`X`hYb`\`UVYb`fi`gg]gW\Y  
9]b\Y]hYb`Ui`W\`@`ZhUb[`f]ZZY`Ui`Z`HcfYn`\_`Xi`fW\`[`YZ\`fh`"8]YgY  
ghfUhy[`]gW\Yb`6ca`VUfXYa`Ybhg`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi`Z`UV`z`X]Y`b`ZfUghfi`\_`hi`f  
ni`XYghUV`]g]YfYb`i`bX`dgmW\`c`c[`]gW\Yb`8fi`W\_`Ui`Z`X]Y  
N]j`]VYj`O`\_Yfi`b[`]Ui`gni`O`VYb`"9]bY`9fk`A\`bi`b[`]j`YfX]Ybh`Ui`W\`X]Y  
FY[`]cb`i`a`Gi`a`m`z`X]Y`U`g`5i`Za`UfgW\`[`YV]Yh`ZOf`i`\_fU]b]gW\Y  
Hfi`ddYb`X]Ybh`"F`i`gg]gW\Y`:`YfbUfh`]Yf]Y`i`bX`?`Ua`dZZi`[`nYi`[`Y  
\`UVYb`X]YgY`FY[`]cb`]bg`J`g]Yf`[`Ybca`a`Yb`z`i`a  
BUW\gW\`i`Vj`YfV]bXi`b[`Yb`ni`gh`OfYb`"

## 8]Y`\`i`a`Ub]h`A`fY`8]a`Ybg]cb`XYg`?`cbZ`]\_hg

8]Y`Zcfhk`A\`fYbXYb`?`Aa`dZY`]b`XYf`C`ghi`\_fU]bY`\`UVYb`Yf\`YV`]W\Y  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`N]j`]VYj`O`\_Yfi`b[`]8]Y`gh`A`bX][`Yb  
@`ZhUb[`f]ZZY`i`bX`a`j`]h`A`f]gW\Yb`C`dYfUh]cbYb`Z\`fYb`ni`Y]bYf  
U`Ufa`]YfYbXYb`\`i`a`Ub]h`A`fYb`?`f]gY`z`k`cVY]j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW\Yb`]b`XYb  
VYhfc`ZZYbYb`FY[`]cbYb`Xf]b[`YbX`i`bhYfgh`O`hni`b[`]VYb`Oh][`Yb`"8]Y  
6YXfc`\`i`b[`]Xi`fW\`:`Yk`U`h`\`Uh`X]Y`@`VYb`gj`Yf\`A`hb]ggY`XYf`6`Of[`Yf  
Yf\`YV`]W\`j`YfgW\`YW\`hYf`hi`bX`Xf]b[`YbXY`A`U`b`U`a`Yb`j`cb  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`C`f[`Ub]gUh]cbYb`YfZcfXYfh`"

## 6YXYi`hi`b[`]ZOf`X]Y`FY[`]cb`i`bX ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`FYU`\_h]cbYb

8]Y`9b`hk`]W\_`i`b[`Yb`]b`XYf`C`ghi`\_fU]bY`g]bX`b]W\`h`bi`f`ZOf`X]Y  
5\_hYi`fY`j`cf`C`fh]cb`6YXYi`hi`b[`]z`gcbXYfb`\`UVYb`Ui`W\  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`a`d`]\_Uh]cbYb`"8]Y`Zcfh[`YgY`hnhYb`5b[`f]ZZY`i`bX  
a`j`]h`A`f]gW\Yb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[`Yb`Yf\`O\`Yb`XYb`8fi`W\_`Ui`Z`X]Y  
X]d`ca`Uh]gW\Yb`6Ya`O\`i`b[`Yb`ni`f`@`Ogi`b[`]XYg`?`cbZ`]\_hg`"9g

VYghY\h'X]Y'6YZØfW\hi b[ ž'XUgg'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k Y]hYf'Yg\_U`]YfYb  
\_ØbbhYž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYfYb'fY[ ]cbU'Yb' ðghUV]`]hÀh  
ZØ\ fYb'k ØfXY"

ðg[ YgUa h'nY][ Yb'X]Y'Øb[ ghYb'6Yf]W\hY'ØVYf'X]Y'Zcfh[ YgYmhYb  
?Àa dZY' ]b'XYf'C ghi \_fU]bYž'XUgg'X]Y'@U[ Y'Yfbgh'V`Y]Vhi bX'X]Y  
\i a Ub]hÀfYb'i bX'a ]`]hÀf]gW\Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ybcfa 'g]bX"  
9]bY'Zf]YX'`]W\Y'@Øgi b[ 'XYg'?cbZ]\_hg ]gh'bUW\k ]Y'j cf'Xf]b[ YbX  
YfZcfXYf`]W\ž'i a 'k Y]hYfYg'@Y]X'ni 'j Yf\ ]bXYfb'i bX'Y]bY  
GhUV]`]g]Yfi b[ 'XYf'FY[ ]cb'ni 'Yfa Ò[ `]W\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'ibg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY