

@Y]W\ hY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`bUW\`? c``]g]cb`Ui Z  
XYf`9`VYfZY`XYf`GhfU» Y

6Y]`Y]bYa`J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``]b`K ]hhYb!6ca a Yfb`k i fXYb`Ua`+`  
GYdhYa VYf`nk Y]`5i hcZU\ fYf``Y]W\hj Yf`Yhnh" < c\Yf  
GUW\gW\UXYb`j cb`%+"\$\$\$`9i fc"

5a`GUa ghU[ a cf[ Ybž`XYa`+`"GYdhYa VYfž`YfY][ bYhY`g]W\`Y]b  
J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``]b`K ]hhYb!6ca a Yfbž`XYf`gck c\`dYfgcbY``Y`U`g  
Ui W\`a UhYf]Y``Y`GW\`XYb`ni f`: c[ Y`\UhY" 6Y]`XYf`j c]g]W\h[ Yb  
, VYfd fØZ b[`XYf`YfghYb`6Yf]W\hY`ghY``hY`g]W\`YfUi gž`XUgg`Y]b  
À`hYfYf`: U\ fYf`\]bhYf`XYa`GhYi Yf`[ YgYggYb`\Uh" 9g`\UbXY`h`g]W\  
i a`Y]bYb`-`!`À\ f][ Yb`A Ubb`Ui g`K YhhYfž`XYf`[ Y[ Yb`-`) \$`I`\f`X]Y  
9`VYfZY`XYf`GhfU» Y]b`F]W\hi b[`6ca a Yf\c`n`VYZ`\f"

⊕`Y]bYa`i bUW\hgUa Yb`A ca Ybh`k c``hY`XYf`GYb]cf`bUW\``]b`g`Ui Z  
X]Y`Hf]YbXcfZYf`GhfU» Y`UVV]Y[ Yb`"8 UVY]`ØVYfgU\`Yf`Y]bYb  
&\$!`À\ f][ Yb`5i hcZU\ fYf`Ui g`GdfcW\_\`Øj Y`ž`XYf`ni f`[`Y]W\Yb`NY]h  
Ui ZXYf`9`VYfZY`XYf`GhfU» Y]b`F]W\hi b[`⊕`bYbghUXh`Z`\f" 8]YgY  
i b[`ØW\_\]W\Y`: Y\`Y]bgW\`Àhni b[`ZØ\fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`Yg]a  
?fYi ni b[ gVYfY]W\`ni f`X]fY`\_hYb`?c``]g]cb`XYf`VY]XYb`: U\fnYi [ Y  
\_Ua`"

## 8 YhU]`g`XYg`Ni gUa a Ybghc» Yg

8]Y`K i W\h`XYg`5i ZdfU``g`k Uf`Yf\YV`]W\`"6Y]XY`: U\fnYi [ Y`k i fXYb  
Xi fW\`X]Y`?c``]g]cb`Y]b][ Y`A YhYf`k Y]hYf[ YgW\`Yi XYfh`i bX`\_Ua Yb  
gW\`Y]»`]W\`Ui ZY]bYa`Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`: Y`X`ni a`GhY\Yb" 8 Ug`5i hc  
XYg`† b[ Yb`: U\ fYfg`\_c``X]YfhY`XUVY]`ni g`Àh`]W\`a`]h`Y]bYa  
Ghfca a Ughž`k Ug`XYb`GUW\gW\UXYb`VYhf`ÀW\h]W\`Yf\`Ø\`hY"

;`ØW\_\]W\Yfk Y]gY`k i fXYb`gck c\``XYf`-`!`À\ f][ Y`U`g`Ui W\`XYf`

&\$!>Å\ f][ Y`bi f`Y]W\h j Yf`Yhnh"5VYf`XYbbcW`k Uf`Yg`bchk YbX][ ž  
VY]XY`ni [ fi bXY`Y][ YbXYb` : U\fnYi [ Y`ni f`Ua Vi `UbhYb  
6Y\UbX`i b[ `]b`Y]b`?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`ni `Vf]b[ Yb""8]Y`i a g]W\h][ Y  
6Y\UbX`i b[ `nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`b]W\h[ fUj ]YfYbX  
k UfYbž`YXcW\`XYbbcW`Åfnh]W\Y`<`]ZY`YfZcfXYfhYb"

8Ug`5i ga U»`XYg` : U\fnYi [ gW\UXYbg`k ]fX`Ui ZYhk U`%+"\$\$\$`9i fc  
[ YgW\Åhnh"8]YgY`Gi a a Y` [ ]Vh`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W\_`]b`X]Y`GW\k YfY`XYf  
?c``]g]cb`i bX`X]Y`a Ò[ `]W\Yb` : c` [ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`VYhY`][ hYb` : U\fnYi [ Y`  
5i Z[ fi bX`XYf`bchk YbX][ Yb`l bhYfgi W\i b[ Yb`i bX`XYf  
5i ZfÅi a UfVY]hYb`a i gghY`X]Y`9`VYfZY`XYf`GhfU»Y`]b`VY]XY  
F]W\h i b[ Yb`ZØf`Y]b][ Y`NY]h[ YgdYffh`k YfXYbž`k Ug`ni  
J YfnÒ[ Yfi b[ Yb`]a `J Yf\_Y\`f`ZØ\fhY"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`6cW\i a `Uh`VYfY]hg`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž`i a  
X]Y` [ YbUi Yb`l a ghÅbXY`XYg`J cfZU`g`Ui Zni \_`ÅfYb""8Ug  
J Yf\_Y\fg\_ca a ]ggUf]Uh`k ]fX`g]W\`a ]h`XYb`fY`Yj UbhYb`6Yk Y]gYb  
i bX`5i ggU[ Yb`XYf`6YhY`][ hYb`VYZUggYbž`i a `ni `j YfghY\Ybž`k Ug  
ni `X]YgYa `i bYfZfYi `]W\Yb`J cfZU``[ YZØ\fh`Uh"

: Øf`F ØW\_ZfU[ Yb`ghY\`hX]Y`Dc`nY]`6cW\i a `i bhYf`XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$&' ( `-\$-!%\$&\*`cXYf`j ]U`9!A U]`i bhYf  
dfYggYghY`Y"VcW\i a 4 dc`nY]"b fk "XY`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ " : Øf`X]Y  
5bk c`bYf`i bX`J Yf\_Y\fgY]`bY\`a Yf`]gh`Yg`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ ž`X]Y  
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`J cfZU``i bX`X]Y`XUa ]h] YfVi bXYbYb  
6Y\]bXYfi b[ Yb`ni f`?Ybbhb]g`ni `bY\`a Yb"

Gc`W\Y`l bZÅ`Y`k YfZYb`]a a Yf` : fU[ Yb`Ui Z` `b]W\h`bi f`VYnØ[ `]W\  
XYf` : U\fg]W\Yf\Y]h`Å`hYfYf`J Yf\_Y\fgY]`bY\`a Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\  
ØVYf`X]Y`U``[ Ya Y]bYb`J Yf\_Y\fgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`Ub`gc`W\`ghUf\_  
ZfYe i Ybh]YfhYb`GhfU»Yb""9g`V`Y]Vhni `cZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`gW\`bY``ni `Y]bYa `?`Åfi b[ `ZØ\`fYbž`i a `Å\`b`]W\Y  
J cfZÅ`Y`]b`Ni \_i bZ`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY